

# ANNA UNIVERSITY, CHENNAI NON-AUTONOMOUS AFFILIATED COLLEGES REGULATIONS 2023 CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM

**B. E. MECHANICAL ENGINEERING** 

#### PROGRAM EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (PEOs)

- I. Effectuating success in careers by exploring with the design, digital and computational analysis of engineering systems, experimentation and teCsting, smart manufacturing, technical services, and research.
- **II.** Amalgamating effectively with stakeholders to update and improve their core competencies and abilities to ethically compete in the ever-changing multicultural global enterprise.
- III. To encourage multi-disciplinary research and development to foster advanced technology, and to nurture innovation and entrepreneurship in order to compete successfully in the global economy.
- To globally share and apply technical knowledge to create new opportunities that proactively advances our society through team efforts and to solve various challenging technical, environmental and societal problems.
- V. To create world class mechanical engineers capable of practice engineering ethically with a solid vision to become great leaders in academia, industries and society.

#### **PROGRAM OUTCOMES (POs)**

PO

## 1 **Engineering knowledge**: Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering problems.

**GRADUATE ATTRIBUTE** 

- Problem analysis: Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyse complex engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics, natural sciences, and engineering sciences.
- Design/development of solutions: Design solutions for complex engineering problems and design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental considerations.
- 4 **Conduct investigations of complex problems**: Use research-based knowledge and research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of the information to provide valid conclusions.
- Modern tool usage: Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern engineering and IT tools including prediction and modelling to complex engineering activities with an understanding of the limitations.
- The engineer and society: Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities

- relevant to the professional engineering practice.
- 7 **Environment and sustainability**: Understand the impact of the professional engineering solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need for sustainable development.
- 8 **Ethics**: Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and norms of the engineering practice.
- 9 **Individual and team work**: Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.
- 10 **Communication:** Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and write effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive clear instructions.
- Project management and finance: Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.
- Life-long learning: Recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change.

#### PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs)

On successful completion of the Mechanical Engineering Degree programme, the Graduates shall exhibit the following:

- 1. Apply the knowledge gained in Mechanical Engineering for design and development and manufacture of engineering systems.
- 2. Apply the knowledge acquired to investigate research-oriented problems in mechanical engineering with due consideration for environmental and social impacts.
- 3. Use the engineering analysis and data management tools for effective management of multidisciplinary projects.

#### PEO / PO MAPPING:

		POs												PSOs			
PEOs	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3		
I.	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3		
II.	3	2	2	2	2	1	HAV	n olu	3	LEDI	2	1	2	3	3		
III.	3	1	2	1	2	2	1		1	2		3	3	2	2		
IV.	2	2	2	2	2		2				1	2	2	3	3		
V.	3	2	2	2	1	3	2	2	2	1	1	3	3	2	2		

Attested

## ANNA UNIVERSITY, CHENNAI NON-AUTONOMOUS AFFILIATED COLLEGES REGULATIONS 2023

## B.E. MECHANICAL ENGINEERING (PART-TIME) I - VIII SEMESTERS CURRICULUM AND SYLLABUS

#### SEMESTER I

SL. NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATE - GORY		PERIODS PER WEEK		TOTAL CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS
				L	Т	Р	FERIOD3	
THEO	RY							
1.	PTMA3151	Matrices and Calculus	BSC	3	1	0	4	4
2.	PTPH3151	Engineering Physics	BSC	3	0	0	3	3
3.	PTCY3151	Engineering Chemistry	BSC	3	0	0	3	3
4.	PTBE3251	Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering	ESC	3	0	0	3	3
5.	PTGE3151	Problem Solving and Python Programming	ESC	3	0	0	3	3
		78/	TOTAL	15	1	0	16	16

#### SEMESTER II

SL. NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATE - GORY			K	TOTAL CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS
THEO	RY	→ / / E   E		-		Р		
1.	PTMA3251	Statistics and Numerical Methods	BSC	3	1	0	4	4
2.	PTPH3251	Materials Science	BSC	3	0	0	3	3
3.	PTME3393	Manufacturing Processes	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
4.	PTME3351	Engineering Mechanics	ESC	3	0	0	3	3
5.	PTCE3391	Fluid Mechanics and Machinery	ESC	3	1	0	4	4
			TOTAL	15	2	0	17	17

#### **SEMESTER III**

SL. NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATE GORY	I	RIO PER VEE		TOTAL CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS	
				L T P		Р	FERIOD3		
THEO	THEORY								
1.	PTME3491	Theory of Machines	PCC	3	0	0	3	3	
2.	PTME3391	Engineering Thermodynamics	PCC	3	0	0	3	3	
3.	PTME3392	Engineering Materials and Metallurgy	PCC	3	0	0	3	3	
4.	PTCE3491	Strength of Materials	PCC	3	0	0	3 Alte	sted 3	
5.	PTME3493	Manufacturing Technology	PCC	3	0	0	3	3	
			TOTAL	15	0	0	15	15	

#### **SEMESTER IV**

SL.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATE	PER PER			TOTAL CONTACT	CREDITS
NO.			GORY	L	Т	Р	PERIODS	
THEO	THEORY							
1.	PTME3492	Hydraulics and Pneumatics	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
2.	PTME3591	Design of Machine Elements	PCC	4	0	0	4	4
3.	PTME3401	Micro and Precision Engineering	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
4.	PTME3451	Thermal Engineering	PCC	4	0	0	4	4
PRAC	TICAL							
5.	PTME3461	Thermal Engineering Laboratory	PCC	0	0	4	4	2
			TOTAL	14	0	4	18	16

### SEMESTER V

SL. NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATE GORY	PER PER L			TOTAL CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS
THEO	RY			1				
1.	PTGE3451	Environmental Sciences and Sustainability	BSC	2	0	0	2	2
2.	PTCME389	Design of Transmission System	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
3.	PTME3592	Metrology and Measurements	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
4.	PTCME365	Renewable Energy Technologies	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
5.	PTCME347	Lean Manufacturing	3/1/	3	0	0	3	3
			TOTAL	13	0	0	14	14

### SEMESTER VI

SL. NO.	COURSE CODE	PROCEETITE ROUGH	CATE	PER PER				CREDITS
110.	CODE		CORT	L T P		Р	PERIODS	
THEO	RY							
1.	PTCME396	Process Planning and Cost Estimation	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
2.	PTME3792	Computer Integrated Manufacturing	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
3.	PTME3691	Heat and Mass Transfer	PCC	3	1	0	4	4
4.		Professional Elective I	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
PRAC	PRACTICAL							
5.	PTME3681	CAD/CAM Laboratory	PCC	0	0	4	4	2
			TOTAL	12	1	4	17	15

Attested

#### **SEMESTER VII**

SL.	COURSE	COURSE TITLE	CATE		ERIC R W	DS EEK	TOTAL CONTACT	CREDITS
NO.	CODE		GORY	L	Т	Р	PERIODS	
THEO	RY							
1.	PTGE3751	Principles of	HSMC	3	0	0	3	3
		Management						
2.	PTCME384	Power Plant Engineering	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
3.	PTME3791	Mechatronics and IoT	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
4.		Professional Elective II	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
PRAC	TICAL							
5.	PTME3781	Mechatronics and IoT	PCC	0	0	4	4	2
		Laboratory		- 7	A	(2)		
			TOTAL	12	0	4	16	14

#### SEMESTER VIII

SL. NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATE GORY		PERIODS PER WEEK		TOTAL CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS		
THEO	RY									
1.	PTGE3792	Industrial Management	HSMC	3	0	0	3	3		
2.	PTGE3791	Human Values And Ethics	HSMC	2	0	0	2	2		
3.		Professional Elective - III	PEC -	3	0	0	3	3		
PRAC	PRACTICAL									
4.	PTME3811	Project Work	EEC	0	0	6	6	3		
			TOTAL	8	0	6	14	11		

PROGRESS THROUGH KNOWLEDGE

TOTAL CREDITS TO BE EARNED FOR THE AWARD OF THE DEGREE = 16+17+15+16+14+15+14+11=118

Attested

#### **ELECTIVES FOR B.E. MECHANICAL ENGINEERING (PART TIME)**

#### PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVE I

SL. NO.	COURSE	COURSE TITLE	CATE GORY	PER PER				CREDITS
			JOINT	L	Т	Р	PERIODS	
THEO	RY							
1.	PTCME331	Automotive Materials, Components, Design and Testing	PEC	2	0	2	3	3
2.	PTCME393	Advanced Vehicle Engineering	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
3.	PTCME399	Operational Research	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
4.	PTME3001	Sensors and Actuators for Automation	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
5.	PTCME349	Green Manufacturing Design and Practices	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
6.	PTCME356	Rotating Machinery Design	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
7.	PTCME339	Additive Manufacturing	PEC	2	0	2	3	3
8.	PTCME395	Casting and Welding Processes	PEC	3	0	0	3	3

### PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVE II

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SL. NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATE	PERIODS PER WEEK		TOTAL CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS	
		The State of the S			-		I LINIODS	
THEO	RY							
1.	PTCME335	CAE and CFD Approach in Future  Mobility	PEC	2	0	2	3	3
2.	PTCME336	Hybrid and Electric Vehicle Technology	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
3.	PTCME357	Thermal and Fired Equipment design	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
4.	PTCME355	Material Handling and solid processing Equipment	PEC	E <sup>3</sup> G	0	0	3	3
5.	PTCME363	Energy Efficient Buildings	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
6.	PTME3001	Measurements and Controls	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
7.	PTCME381	Design Concepts in Engineering	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
8.	PTME3002	Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning	PEC	3	0	0	3	3

Attested

#### **PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVE III**

SL. NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATE GORY		PERIODS PER WEEK L T P		TOTAL CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS
THEO	RY							
1.	PTCME342	Ergonomics in Design	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
2.	PTCME343	New Product Development	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
3.	PTMR3691	Robotics	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
4.	PTCME350	Environment Sustainability and Impact Assessment	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
5.	PTCME353	Design of Pressure Vessels	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
6.	PTCME354	Failure Analysis and NDT Techniques	PEC	2	0	2	4	3
7.	PTCME358	Industrial Layout Design and Safety	PEC	2	0	2	4	3
8.	PTCME337	Thermal Management of Batteries and fuel cells	PEC	3	0	0	3	3



Attested

#### PTMA3151

#### MATRICES AND CALCULUS

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#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To develop the use of matrix algebra techniques that is needed by engineers for practical applications.
- To familiarize the students with differential calculus.
- To familiarize the student with functions of several variables. This is needed in many branches of engineering.
- To make the students understand various techniques of integration.
- To acquaint the student with mathematical tools needed in evaluating multiple integrals and their applications.

#### UNIT - I MATRICES

9 + 3

Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors of a real matrix – Characteristic equation – Properties of Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors – Cayley - Hamilton theorem – Diagonalization of matrices by orthogonal transformation – Reduction of a quadratic form to canonical form by orthogonal transformation – Nature of quadratic forms – Applications: Stretching of an elastic membrane.

#### UNIT - II DIFFERENTIAL CALCULUS

9 + 3

Representation of functions - Limit of a function - Continuity - Derivatives - Differentiation rules (sum, product, quotient, chain rules) - Implicit differentiation - Logarithmic differentiation - Applications : Maxima and Minima of functions of one variable.

#### UNIT - III FUNCTIONS OF SEVERAL VARIABLES

9 + 3

Partial differentiation – Homogeneous functions and Euler's theorem – Total derivative – Change of variables – Jacobians – Partial differentiation of implicit functions – Taylor's series for functions of two variables – Applications: Maxima and minima of functions of two variables and Lagrange's method of undetermined multipliers.

#### UNIT - IV INTEGRAL CALCULUS

9 + 3

Definite and Indefinite integrals - Substitution rule - Techniques of Integration: Integration by parts, Trigonometric integrals, Trigonometric substitutions, Integration of rational functions by partial fraction, Integration of irrational functions - Improper integrals - Applications: Hydrostatic force and pressure, moments and centres of mass.

#### UNIT - V MULTIPLE INTEGRALS

9 + 3

**TOTAL: 60 PERIODS** 

Double integrals – Change of order of integration – Double integrals in polar coordinates – Area enclosed by plane curves – Triple integrals – Volume of solids – Change of variables in double and triple integrals – Applications: Moments and centres of mass, moment of inertia.

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course the students will be able to

- Use the matrix algebra methods for solving practical problems.
- Apply differential calculus tools in solving various application problems.
- Able to use differential calculus ideas on several variable functions.
- Apply different methods of integration in solving practical problems.
- Apply multiple integral ideas in solving areas, volumes and other practical problems.

Attested

- 1. Kreyszig.E, "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", John Wiley and Sons, 10<sup>th</sup> Edition, New Delhi, 2016.
- 2. Grewal.B.S., "Higher Engineering Mathematics", Khanna Publishers, New Delhi, 44th Edition, 2018.
- 3. James Stewart, "Calculus: Early Transcendentals", Cengage Learning, 8<sup>th</sup> Edition, New Delhi, 2015. [For Units II & IV Sections 1.1, 2.2, 2.3, 2.5, 2.7 (Tangents problems only), 2.8, 3.1 to 3.6, 3.11, 4.1, 4.3, 5.1 (Area problems only), 5.2, 5.3, 5.4 (excluding net change theorem), 5.5, 7.1 7.4 and 7.8].

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Anton. H, Bivens. I and Davis. S, " Calculus ", Wiley, 10th Edition, 2016
- 2. Bali. N., Goyal. M. and Watkins. C., "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", Firewall Media (An imprint of Lakshmi Publications Pvt., Ltd.,), New Delhi, 7<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2009.
- 3. Jain. R.K. and Iyengar. S.R.K., "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", Narosa Publications, New Delhi, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2016.
- 4. Narayanan. S. and Manicavachagom Pillai. T. K., "Calculus" Volume I and II, S. Viswanathan Publishers Pvt. Ltd., Chennai, 2009.
- 5. Ramana. B.V., "Higher Engineering Mathematics", McGraw Hill Education Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi, 2016.
- 6. Srimantha Pal and Bhunia. S.C, "Engineering Mathematics" Oxford University Press, 2015.
- 7. Thomas. G. B., Hass. J, and Weir. M.D, "Thomas Calculus", 14th Edition, Pearson India, 2018.

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	P07	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	3	-	-	-
CO2	3	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	3	-	-	-
CO3	3	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	3	-	-	-
CO4	3	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	3	-	-	-
CO5	3	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	3	-	-	-
Avg	3	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	3	-	-	-

PROGRESS THROUGH KNOWLEDGE

Attested

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- To make the students effectively to achieve an understanding of mechanics.
- To enable the students to gain knowledge of electromagnetic waves and its applications.
- To introduce the basics of oscillations, optics and lasers.
- Equipping the students to be successfully understand the importance of quantum physics.
- To motivate the students towards the applications of quantum mechanics.

#### UNIT I MECHANICS

9

Multi-particle dynamics: Center of mass (CM) – CM of continuous bodies – motion of the CM – kinetic energy of system of particles. Rotation of rigid bodies: Rotational kinematics – rotational kinetic energy and moment of inertia - theorems of M .I –moment of inertia of continuous bodies – M.I of a diatomic molecule - torque – rotational dynamics of rigid bodies – conservation of angular momentum – rotational energy state of a rigid diatomic molecule - gyroscope - torsional pendulum – double pendulum – Introduction to nonlinear oscillations.

#### UNIT II ELECTROMAGNETIC WAVES

9

The Maxwell's equations - wave equation; Plane electromagnetic waves in vacuum, Conditions on the wave field - properties of electromagnetic waves: speed, amplitude, phase, orientation and waves in matter - polarization - Producing electromagnetic waves - Energy and momentum in EM waves: Intensity, waves from localized sources, momentum and radiation pressure - Cell-phone reception. Reflection and transmission of electromagnetic waves from a non-conducting medium-vacuum interface for normal incidence.

#### UNIT III OSCILLATIONS, OPTICS AND LASERS

9

Simple harmonic motion - resonance –analogy between electrical and mechanical oscillating systems - waves on a string - standing waves - traveling waves - Energy transfer of a wave - sound waves - Doppler effect. Reflection and refraction of light waves - total internal reflection - interference –Michelson interferometer –Theory of air wedge and experiment. Theory of laser - characteristics - Spontaneous and stimulated emission - Einstein's coefficients - population inversion - Nd-YAG laser, CO<sub>2</sub> laser, semiconductor laser –Basic applications of lasers in industry.

#### UNIT IV BASIC QUANTUM MECHANICS

9

Photons and light waves - Electrons and matter waves - Compton effect - The Schrodinger equation (Time dependent and time independent forms) - meaning of wave function - Normalization - Free particle - particle in a infinite potential well: 1D,2D and 3D Boxes- Normalization, probabilities and the correspondence principle.

#### UNIT V APPLIED QUANTUM MECHANICS

9

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS** 

The harmonic oscillator(qualitative)- Barrier penetration and quantum tunneling(qualitative)- Tunneling microscope - Resonant diode - Finite potential wells (qualitative)- Bloch's theorem for particles in a periodic potential —Basics of Kronig-Penney model and origin of energy bands.

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES**

After completion of this course, the students should be able to

- Understand the importance of mechanics.
- Express their knowledge in electromagnetic waves.
- Demonstrate a strong foundational knowledge in oscillations, optics and lasers.
- Understand the importance of quantum physics.
- Comprehend and apply quantum mechanical principles towards the formation of energy bands.

- 1. D.Kleppner and R.Kolenkow. An Introduction to Mechanics. McGraw Hill Education (Indian Edition), 2017.
- 2. E.M.Purcell and D.J.Morin, Electricity and Magnetism, Cambridge Univ. Press, 2013.
- 3. Arthur Beiser, Shobhit Mahajan, S. Rai Choudhury, Concepts of Modern Physics, McGraw-Hill (Indian Edition), 2017.

#### REFERENCES:

- 1. R.Wolfson. Essential University Physics. Volume 1 & 2. Pearson Education (Indian Edition), 2009.
- 2. Paul A. Tipler, Physic Volume 1 & 2, CBS, (Indian Edition), 2004.
- 3. K.Thyagarajan and A.Ghatak. Lasers: Fundamentals and Applications, Laxmi Publications, (Indian Edition), 2019.
- 4. D.Halliday, R.Resnick and J.Walker. Principles of Physics, Wiley (Indian Edition), 2015.
- 5. N.Garcia, A.Damask and S.Schwarz. Physics for Computer Science Students. Springer- Verlag, 2012.

#### CO's-PO's & PSO's MAPPING

CO's				N TO SE	PO's	VEN								PSC	)'s
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	_10	11	12	1	2	3
1	3	3	2	N 17	1	1	7	+	-	B . C	-	-	-	-	-
2	3	3	2	1	2	1	1.1	-	-	-3	-	-	-	-	-
3	3	3	2	2	2	1	3	1	-	e -	-	1	-	-	-
4	3	3	1	1	2	1	-	ŀ	-	-	-	-	-	-	
5	3	3	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AVG	3	3	1.6	1.2	1.8	1		-	-	- 0	-	1	-	-	-

1-Low,2-Medium,3-High,"-"-no correlation

Note: the average value of this course to be used for program articulation matrix.

PROGRESS THROUGH KNOWLEDGE

Attested

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To inculcate sound understanding of water quality parameters and water treatment techniques.
- To impart knowledge on the basic principles and preparatory methods of nanomaterials.
- To introduce the basic concepts and applications of phase rule and composites.
- To facilitate the understanding of different types of fuels, their preparation, properties and combustion characteristics.
- To familiarize the students with the operating principles, working processes and applications of energy conversion and storage devices.

#### UNIT I WATER AND ITS TREATMENT

9

Water: Sources and impurities, Water quality parameters: Definition and significance of-color, odour, turbidity, pH, hardness, alkalinity, TDS, COD and BOD, flouride and arsenic. Municipal water treatment: primary treatment and disinfection (UV, Ozonation, break-point chlorination). Desalination of brackish water: Reverse Osmosis. Boiler troubles: Scale and sludge, Boiler corrosion, Caustic embrittlement, Priming &foaming. Treatment of boiler feed water: Internal treatment (phosphate, colloidal, sodium aluminate and calgon conditioning) and External treatment – Ion exchange demineralization and zeolite process.

#### UNIT II NANOCHEMISTRY

9

Basics: Distinction between molecules, nanomaterials and bulk materials; Size-dependent properties (optical, electrical, mechanical and magnetic); Types of nanomaterials: Definition, properties and uses of – nanoparticle, nanocluster, nanorod, nanowire and nanotube. Preparation of nanomaterials: sol-gel, solvothermal, laser ablation, chemical vapour deposition, electrochemical deposition and electro spinning. Applications of nanomaterials in medicine, agriculture, energy, electronics and catalysis.

#### UNIT III PHASE RULE AND COMPOSITES

a

Phase rule: Introduction, definition of terms with examples. One component system - water system; Reduced phase rule; Construction of a simple eutectic phase diagram - Thermal analysis; Two component system: lead-silver system - Pattinson process.

Composites: Introduction: Definition & Need for composites; Constitution: Matrix materials (Polymer matrix, metal matrix and ceramic matrix) and Reinforcement (fiber, particulates, flakes and whiskers). Properties and applications of: Metal matrix composites (MMC), Ceramic matrix composites and Polymer matrix composites. Hybrid composites - definition and examples.

MKUUGH KNUWLEDGE

#### UNIT IV FUELS AND COMBUSTION

9

Fuels: Introduction: Classification of fuels; Coal and coke: Analysis of coal (proximate and ultimate), Carbonization, Manufacture of metallurgical coke (Otto Hoffmann method). Petroleum and Diesel: Manufacture of synthetic petrol (Bergius process), Knocking - octane number, diesel oil - cetane number; Power alcohol and biodiesel.

Combustion of fuels: Introduction: Calorific value - higher and lower calorific values, Theoretical calculation of calorific value; Ignition temperature: spontaneous ignition temperature, Explosive range; Flue gas analysis - ORSAT Method. CO<sub>2</sub> emission and carbon foot print.

#### UNIT V ENERGY SOURCES AND STORAGE DEVICES

9

Stability of nucleus: mass defect (problems), binding energy; Nuclear energy: light water nuclear power plant, breeder reactor. Solar energy conversion: Principle, working and applications of solar cells; Recent developments in solar cell materials. Wind energy; Geothermal energy; Batteries: Types of batteries, Primary battery - dry cell, Secondary battery - lead acid battery and lithium-ion-battery; Electric vehicles – working principles; Fuel cells: H<sub>2</sub>-O<sub>2</sub> fuel cell, microbial fuel cell; Supercapacitors: Storage principle, types and examples.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS** 

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES**

At the end of the course, the students will be able:

- To infer the quality of water from quality parameter data and propose suitable treatment methodologies to treat water.
- To identify and apply basic concepts of nanoscience and nanotechnology in designing the synthesis of nanomaterials for engineering and technology applications.
- To apply the knowledge of phase rule and composites for material selection requirements.
- To recommend suitable fuels for engineering processes and applications.
- To recognize different forms of energy resources and apply them for suitable applications in energy sectors.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. P. C. Jain and Monica Jain, "Engineering Chemistry", 17<sup>th</sup> Edition, Dhanpat Rai Publishing Company (P) Ltd, New Delhi, 2018.
- 2. Sivasankar B., "Engineering Chemistry", Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Ltd, New Delhi, 2008.
- 3. S.S. Dara, "A Text book of Engineering Chemistry", S. Chand Publishing, 12<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2018.

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. B. S. Murty, P. Shankar, Baldev Raj, B. B. Rath and James Murday, "Text book of nanoscience and nanotechnology", Universities Press-IIM Series in Metallurgy and Materials Science, 2018.
- 2. O.G. Palanna, "Engineering Chemistry" McGraw Hill Education (India) Private Limited, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2017.
- 3. Friedrich Emich, "Engineering Chemistry", Scientific International PVT, LTD, New Delhi, 2014.
- 4. ShikhaAgarwal, "Engineering Chemistry-Fundamentals and Applications", Cambridge University Press, Delhi, Second Edition, 2019.
- 5. O.V. Roussak and H.D. Gesser, Applied Chemistry-A Text Book for Engineers and Technologists, Springer Science Business Media, New York, 2nd Edition, 2013.

#### CO-PO & PSO MAPPING

co			F	20									PS	SO	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
1	3	2	2	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
2	2	-	-	1	•	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	3	1	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	3	1	2	1	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Avg.	2.8	1.3	1.6	1	-	1.5	1.8	-		-	-	1.5	-	-	-

1-low, 2-medium, 3-high, '-"- no correlation

Attested

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To introduce the basics of electric circuits and analysis
- To impart knowledge in the basics of working principles and application of electrical machines
- To introduce analog devices and their characteristics
- To educate on the fundamental concepts of digital electronics
- To introduce the functional elements and working of measuring instruments

#### UNIT I **ELECTRICAL CIRCUITS**

9

DC Circuits: Circuit Components: Conductor, Resistor, Inductor, Capacitor - Ohm's Law - Kirchhoff's Laws -Independent and Dependent Sources - Simple problems- Nodal Analysis, Mesh analysis with Independent sources only (Steady state)

Introduction to AC Circuits and Parameters: Waveforms, Average value, RMS Value, Instantaneous power, real power, reactive power and apparent power, power factor - Steady state analysis of RLC circuits (Simple problems only)

#### **UNIT II ELECTRICAL MACHINES**

9

Construction and Working principle- DC Separately and Self excited Generators, EMF equation, Types and Applications. Working Principle of DC motors, Torque Equation, Types and Applications. Construction, Working principle and Applications of Transformer, Three phase Alternator, Synchronous motor and Three Phase Induction Motor.

#### **UNIT III** ANALOG ELECTRONICS

Resistor, Inductor and Capacitor in Electronic Circuits- Semiconductor Materials: Silicon &Germanium - PN Junction Diodes, Zener Diode - Characteristics Applications - Bipolar Junction Transistor-Biasing, JFET, SCR, MOSFET, IGBT - Types, I-V Characteristics and Applications, Rectifier and Inverters

#### **UNIT IV** DIGITAL ELECTRONICS

Review of number systems, binary codes, error detection and correction codes, Combinational logic representation of logic functions-SOP and POS forms, K-map representations - minimization using K maps (Simple Problems only)

#### MEASUREMENTS AND INSTRUMENTATION **UNIT V**

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS** 

Functional elements of an instrument, Standards and calibration, Operating Principle, types -Moving Coil and Moving Iron meters, Measurement of three phase power, Energy Meter, Instrument Transformers-CT and PT, DSO- Block diagram- Data acquisition.

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

After completing this course, the students will be able to

- Compute the electric circuit parameters for simple problems
- 2. Explain the working principle and applications of electrical machines
- 3. Analyze the characteristics of analog electronic devices
- 4. Explain the basic concepts of digital electronics
- 5. Explain the operating principles of measuring instruments

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Kothari DP and I.J Nagrath, "Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering", Second Edition, McGraw Hill Education, 2020
- 2. S.K. Bhattacharya "Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering", Pearson Education, Second Attested
- 3. Sedha R.S., "A text book book of Applied Electronics", S. Chand & Co., 2008
- 4. James A. Svoboda, Richard C. Dorf, "Dorf's Introduction to Electric Circuits", Wiley, 2018.
- 5. A.K. Sawhney, Puneet Sawhney 'A Course in Electrical & Electronic Measurements &

Instrumentation', Dhanpat Rai and Co, 2015.

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Kothari DP and I.J Nagrath, "Basic Electrical Engineering", Fourth Edition, McGraw Hill Education, 2019.
- 2. Thomas L. Floyd, 'Digital Fundamentals', 11th Edition, Pearson Education, 2017.
- 3. Albert Malvino, David Bates, 'Electronic Principles, McGraw Hill Education; 7th edition, 2017.
- 4. Mahmood Nahvi and Joseph A. Edminister, "Electric Circuits", Schaum' Outline Series, McGraw Hill, 2002.
- 5. H.S. Kalsi, 'Electronic Instrumentation', Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 2010

			Ma	apping	of COs	witl	h PC	s an	d PS	SOs					
COs/POs&PSOs					F	POs							PSO	s	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
CO1	2	2	1					1				2			1
CO2	2	2	1					1				2			1
CO3	2	1	1					1				2			1
CO4	2	2	1					1				2			1
CO5	2	2	1					1				2			1
CO/PO & PSO	2	1.8	1	50-0				1				2			1
Average				-					10						
			1 -	Slight,	2 – Mo	dera	te, 3	– Su	ıbsta	antial					



Attested

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To understand the basics of algorithmic problem solving.
- To learn to solve problems using Python conditionals and loops.
- To define Python functions and use function calls to solve problems.
- To use Python data structures lists, tuples, dictionaries to represent complex data.
- To do input/output with files in Python.

#### UNIT I COMPUTATIONAL THINKING AND PROBLEM SOLVING

9

Fundamentals of Computing – Identification of Computational Problems -Algorithms, building blocks of algorithms (statements, state, control flow, functions), notation (pseudo code, flow chart, programming language), algorithmic problem solving, simple strategies for developing algorithms (iteration, recursion). Illustrative problems: find minimum in a list, insert a card in a list of sorted cards, guess an integer number in a range, Towers of Hanoi.

#### UNIT II DATA TYPES, EXPRESSIONS, STATEMENTS

9

Python interpreter and interactive mode, debugging; values and types: int, float, boolean, string, and list; variables, expressions, statements, tuple assignment, precedence of operators, comments; Illustrative programs: exchange the values of two variables, circulate the values of n variables, distance between two points.

#### UNIT III CONTROL FLOW, FUNCTIONS, STRINGS

9

Conditionals: Boolean values and operators, conditional (if), alternative (if-else), chained conditional (if-elif-else); Iteration: state, while, for, break, continue, pass; Fruitful functions: return values, parameters, local and global scope, function composition, recursion; Strings: string slices, immutability, string functions and methods, string module; Lists as arrays. Illustrative programs: square root, gcd, exponentiation, sum an array of numbers, linear search, binary search.

#### UNIT IV LISTS, TUPLES, DICTIONARIES

9

Lists: list operations, list slices, list methods, list loop, mutability, aliasing, cloning lists, list parameters; Tuples: tuple assignment, tuple as return value; Dictionaries: operations and methods; advanced list processing - list comprehension; Illustrative programs: simple sorting, histogram, Students marks statement, Retail bill preparation.

#### UNIT V FILES, MODULES, PACKAGES

9

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS** 

Files and exception: text files, reading and writing files, format operator; command line arguments, errors and exceptions, handling exceptions, modules, packages; Illustrative programs: word count, copy file, Voter's age validation, Marks range validation (0-100).

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of the course, students will be able to

- CO1: Develop algorithmic solutions to simple computational problems.
- CO2: Develop and execute simple Python programs.
- CO3: Write simple Python programs using conditionals and looping for solving problems.
- CO4: Decompose a Python program into functions.
- CO5: Represent compound data using Python lists, tuples, dictionaries etc.
- CO6: Read and write data from/to files in Python programs.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Allen B. Downey, "Think Python: How to Think like a Computer Scientist", 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, O'Reilly Publishers. 2016.
- 2. Karl Beecher, "Computational Thinking: A Beginner's Guide to Problem Solving and programming", 1st Edition, BCS Learning & Development Limited, 2017.

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Paul Deitel and Harvey Deitel, "Python for Programmers", Pearson Education, 1st Edition, 2021.
- 2. G Venkatesh and Madhavan Mukund, "Computational Thinking: A Primer for Programmers and Data Scientists", 1st Edition, Notion Press, 2021.
- 3. John V Guttag, "Introduction to Computation and Programming Using Python: With Applications to Computational Modeling and Understanding Data", Third Edition, MIT Press 2021
- 4. Eric Matthes, "Python Crash Course, A Hands on Project Based Introduction to Programming", 2nd Edition, No Starch Press, 2019. https://www.python.org/
- 6. Martin C. Brown, "Python: The Complete Reference", 4th Edition, Mc-Graw Hill, 2018.

#### COs-PO's & PSO's MAPPING

CO's	PO's												P	SO's	
CUS	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
1	3	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	-
2	3	3	3	3	2	-	-		-	-	2	2	3	-	-
3	3	3	3	3	2	1007 <del>-</del>	- 10		-000		2	-	3	-	-
4	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-		1	-	3	-	-
5	1	2	-	-	1	- 10	- N	1717	1	11	1	-	2	-	-
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1 - low, 2 - medium, 3 - high, '-' - no correlation



Attested

LTPC

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- This course aims at providing the necessary basic concepts of a few statistical and numerical methods and give procedures for solving numerically different kinds of problems occurring in engineering and technology.
- To acquaint the knowledge of testing of hypothesis for small and large samples which plays an important role in real life problems.
- To introduce the basic concepts of solving algebraic and transcendental equations.
- To introduce the numerical techniques of interpolation in various intervals and numerical techniques of differentiation and integration which plays an important role in engineering and technology disciplines.
- To acquaint the knowledge of various techniques and methods of solving ordinary differential equations.

#### UNIT I TESTING OF HYPOTHESIS

9+3

Sampling distributions - Tests for single mean, proportion and difference of means (Large and small samples) - Tests for single variance and equality of variances - Chi square test for goodness of fit - Independence of attributes.

#### UNIT II DESIGN OF EXPERIMENTS

9+3

One way and two way classifications - Completely randomized design – Randomized block design – Latin square design - 2<sup>2</sup> factorial design.

#### UNIT III SOLUTION OF EQUATIONS AND EIGENVALUE PROBLEMS

9+3

Solution of algebraic and transcendental equations - Fixed point iteration method - Newton Raphson method- Solution of linear system of equations - Gauss elimination method - Pivoting - Gauss Jordan method - Iterative methods of Gauss Jacobi and Gauss Seidel - Eigenvalues of a matrix by Power method and Jacobi's method for symmetric matrices.

## UNIT IV INTERPOLATION, NUMERICAL DIFFERENTIATION AND NUMERICAL INTEGRATION

9+3

Lagrange's and Newton's divided difference interpolations – Newton's forward and backward difference interpolation – Approximation of derivates using interpolation polynomials – Numerical single and double integrations using Trapezoidal and Simpson's 1/3 rules.

#### UNIT V NUMERICAL SOLUTION OF ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS 9+3

Single step methods: Taylor's series method - Euler's method - Modified Euler's method - Fourth order Runge-Kutta method for solving first order differential equations - Multi step methods: Milne's and Adams - Bash forth predictor corrector methods for solving first order differential equations.

**TOTAL: 60 PERIODS** 

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- Apply the concept of testing of hypothesis for small and large samples in real life problems.
- Apply the basic concepts of classifications of design of experiments in the field of agriculture.
- Appreciate the numerical techniques of interpolation in various intervals and apply the numerical techniques of differentiation and integration for engineering problems.

- Understand the knowledge of various techniques and methods for solving first and second order ordinary differential equations.
- Solve the partial and ordinary differential equations with initial and boundary conditions by using certain techniques with engineering applications.

- 1. Grewal, B.S., and Grewal, J.S., "Numerical Methods in Engineering and Science", Khanna Publishers, 10<sup>th</sup> Edition, New Delhi, 2015.
- 2. Johnson, R.A., Miller, I and Freund J., "Miller and Freund's Probability and Statistics for Engineers", Pearson Education, Asia, 8<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2015.

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Burden, R.L and Faires, J.D, "Numerical Analysis", 9th Edition, Cengage Learning, 2016.
- 2. Devore. J.L., "Probability and Statistics for Engineering and the Sciences", Cengage Learning, New Delhi, 8<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2014.
- 3. Gerald. C.F. and Wheatley. P.O. "Applied Numerical Analysis" Pearson Education, Asia, New Delhi, 7<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2007.
- 4. Gupta S.C. and Kapoor V. K., "Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics", Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi, 12<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2020.
- 5. Spiegel. M.R., Schiller. J. and Srinivasan. R.A., "Schaum's Outlines on Probability and Statistics ", Tata McGraw Hill Edition, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2012.
- 6. Walpole. R.E., Myers. R.H., Myers. S.L. and Ye. K., "Probability and Statistics for Engineers and Scientists", 9<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson Education, Asia, 2010.

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	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	P06	P07	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	2	0	2	3	-	-	-
CO2	3	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	2	0	2	3	-	-	-
CO3	3	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	2	0	2	3	-	-	-
CO4	3	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	2	0	2	3	-	-	-
CO5	3	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	2	0	2	3	-	-	-
Avg	3	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	2	0	2	3	-	-	-

PROGRESS THROUGH KNOWLEDGE

Attested

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To make the students to understand the basics of crystallography and its importance in studying materials properties.
- To understand the electrical properties of materials including free electron theory, applications of quantum mechanics and magnetic materials.
- To instil knowledge on physics of semiconductors, determination of charge carriers and device applications
- To establish a sound grasp of knowledge on different optical properties of materials, optical displays and applications
- To inculcate an idea of significance of nano structures, quantum confinement and ensuing nano device applications.

#### UNIT I CRYSTALLOGRAPHY

9

Crystal structures: BCC, FCC and HCP – directions and planes - linear and planar densities – crystal imperfections- edge and screw dislocations – grain and twin boundaries - Burgers vector and elastic strain energy- Slip systems, plastic deformation of materials - Polymorphism – phase changes – nucleation and growth – homogeneous and heterogeneous nucleation.

#### UNIT II ELECTRICAL AND MAGNETIC PROPERTIES OF MATERIALS

Classical free electron theory - Expression for electrical conductivity – Thermal conductivity, expression - Quantum free electron theory :Tunneling – degenerate states – Fermi- Dirac statistics – Density of energy states – Electron in periodic potential – Energy bands in solids – tight binding approximation - Electron effective mass – concept of hole. Magnetic materials: Dia, para and ferromagnetic effects – paramagnetism in the conduction electrons in metals – exchange interaction and ferromagnetism – quantum interference devices – GMR devices.

#### UNIT III SEMICONDUCTORS AND TRANSPORT PHYSICS

9

Intrinsic Semiconductors – Energy band diagram – direct and indirect band gap semiconductors – Carrier concentration in intrinsic semiconductors – extrinsic semiconductors - Carrier concentration in N-type & P-type semiconductors – Variation of carrier concentration with temperature – Carrier transport in Semiconductors: Drift, mobility and diffusion – Hall effect and devices – Ohmic contacts – Schottky diode.

#### UNIT IV OPTICAL PROPERTIES OF MATERIALS

9

Classification of optical materials – Optical processes in semiconductors: optical absorption and emission, charge injection and recombination, optical absorption, loss and gain. Optical processes in quantum wells – Optoelectronic devices: light detectors and solar cells – light emitting diode – laser diode - optical processes in organic semiconductor devices –excitonic state – Electro-optics and nonlinear optics: Modulators and switching devices – plasmonics.

#### UNIT V NANOELECTRONIC DEVICES

9

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS** 

Attested

Quantum confinement – Quantum structures – quantum wells, wires and dots – Zener-Bloch oscillations – Resonant tunneling – quantum interference effects - mesoscopic structures - Single electron phenomena – Single electron Transistor. Semiconductor photonic structures – 1D, 2D and 3D photonic crystal. Active and passive optoelectronic devices – photo processes – spintronics – carbon nanotubes: Properties and applications.

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course, the students should be able to

know basics of crystallography and its importance for varied materials properties

- gain knowledge on the electrical and magnetic properties of materials and their applications
- understand clearly of semiconductor physics and functioning of semiconductor devices
- understand the optical properties of materials and working principles of various optical devices
- appreciate the importance of functional nanoelectronic devices.

- 1. V.Raghavan. Materials Science and Engineering: A First Course, Prentice Hall India Learning Private Limited, 2015.
- 2. S.O. Kasap, Principles of Electronic Materials and Devices, Mc-Graw Hill, 2018.
- 3. Jasprit Singh, Semiconductor Devices: Basic Principles, Wiley (India), 2007.
- 4. Jasprit Singh, Semiconductor Optoelectronics: Physics and Technology, Mc-Graw Hill India (2019)
- 5. G.W.Hanson. Fundamentals of Nanoelectronics. Pearson Education (Indian Edition), 2009.

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. R.Balasubramaniam, Callister's Materials Science and Engineering. Wiley (Indian Edition), 2014.
- 2. Wendelin Wright and Donald Askeland, Essentials of Materials Science and Engineering, CL Engineering, 2013.
- 3. Robert F.Pierret, Semiconductor Device Fundamentals, Pearson, 2006
- 4. Pallab Bhattacharya, Semiconductor Optoelectronic Devices, Pearson, 2017
- 5. Ben Rogers, Jesse Adams and Sumita Pennathur, Nanotechnology: Understanding Small Systems, CRC Press, 2017.

#### CO's-PO's & PSO's MAPPING

CO's				10		P	O's	7		<b>48</b>				PSO's	3
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<u>* 11 </u>	12	1	2	3
1	3	2	1	2	1	/ 1	7.21		100	F 4	<b>66-4</b>	- T	-	-	-
2	3	2	1	1	2	1	1	4:		4	- 1	-	-	-	-
3	3	2	2	2	2	1			11-11	-	-		-	-	-
4	3	2	2	1	2	2	-1-1		-33	-	-	1	-	-	-
5	3	2	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AVG	3	2	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.2	1			- 7	//	1	-	-	-

1-Low,2-Medium,3-High,"-"-no correlation

Note: the average value of this course to be used for program articulation matrix.

PROGRESS THROUGH KNOWLEDGE

Attested

L T P C 3 0 0 3

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- 1. To illustrate the working principles of various metal casting processes.
- 2. To learn and apply the working principles of various metal joining processes.
- 3. To analyse the working principles of bulk deformation of metals.
- 4. To learn the working principles of sheet metal forming process.
- 5. To study and practice the working principles of plastics molding.

#### UNIT – I METAL CASTING PROCESSES

q

Sand Casting – Sand Mould – Type of patterns - Pattern Materials – Pattern allowances – Molding sand Properties and testing – Cores –Types and applications – Molding machines – Types and applications – Melting furnaces – Principle of special casting processes- Shell, investment – Ceramic mould – Pressure die casting – low pressure, gravity- Tilt pouring, high pressure die casting- Centrifugal Casting – CO2 casting – Defects in Sand casting process-remedies

#### UNIT II METAL JOINING PROCESSES

9

Fusion welding processes – Oxy fuel welding – Filler and Flux materials—Arc welding, Electrodes, Coating and specifications – Gas Tungsten arc welding –Gas metal arc welding - Submerged arc welding – Electro slag welding – Plasma arc welding — Resistance welding Processes - Electron beam welding – Laser beam Welding Friction welding – Friction stir welding – Diffusion welding – Thermit Welding, Weld defects – inspection &remedies – Brazing - soldering – Adhesive bonding.

#### UNIT III BULK DEFORMATION PROCESSES

9

Hot working and cold working of metals – Forging processes – Open, impression and closed die forging – cold forging- Characteristics of the processes – Typical forging operations – rolling of metals – Types of Rolling – Flat strip rolling – shape rolling operations – Defects in rolled parts – Principle of rod and wire drawing – Tube drawing – Principles of Extrusion – Types – Hot and Cold extrusion. Introduction to shaping operations.

#### UNIT IV SHEET METAL PROCESSES

9

Sheet metal characteristics – Typical shearing, bending and drawing operations – Stretch forming operations – Formability of sheet metal – Test methods – special forming processes - Working principle and applications – Hydro forming – Rubber pad forming – Metal spinning – Introduction of Explosive forming, magnetic pulse forming, peen forming, Super plastic forming – Micro forming – Incremental forming.

#### UNIT V MANUFACTURE OF PLASTIC COMPONENTS

S

Types and characteristics of plastics – Molding of thermoplastics & Thermosetting polymers– working principles and typical applications – injection molding – Plunger and screw machines – Compression molding, Transfer Molding – Typical industrial applications – introduction to blow molding – Rotational molding – Film blowing – Extrusion – Thermoforming – Bonding of Thermoplastics- duff moulding.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS** 

#### **OUTCOMES**:

At the end of the course the students would be able to

- 1. Explain the principle of different metal casting processes.
- 2. Describe the various metal joining processes.
- 3. Illustrate the different bulk deformation processes.
- 4. Apply the various sheet metal forming process.
- 5. Apply suitable molding technique for manufacturing of plastics components.

- 1. Kalpakjian. S, "Manufacturing Engineering and Technology", Pearson Education India,4th Edition, 2013
- 2. P.N.Rao Manufacturing Technology Volume 1 Mc Grawhill Education 5<sup>th</sup> edition,2018.

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Roy. A. Lindberg, Processes and materials of manufacture, PHI / Pearson education, 2006.
- 2. S. Gowri P. Hariharan, A.Suresh Babu, Manufacturing Technology I, Pearson Education, 2008.
- 3. Paul Degarma E, Black J.T and Ronald A. Kosher, Eligth Edition, Materials and Processes, in Manufacturing, Eight Edition, Prentice Hall of India, 1997.
- 4. Hajra Chouldhary S.K and Hajra Choudhury. AK., Elements of workshop Technology, volume I and II, Media promoters and Publishers Private Limited, Mumbai, 1997
- 5. Sharma, P.C., A Text book of production Technology, S.Chand and Co. Ltd., 2004

	РО												PSO		
СО	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
1	3		2			2	3	1	1	-	-	1	3	1	2
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3	3		2			2	2	1	1	-	-	1	3	1	2
4	3		2			2	2	1	1	-	-	1	3	1	2
5	3		2		2	2	2	1	1	•	-	1	3	1	2
					Lo	ow (1)	; M	ledium	1 (2);	Hi	gh (3)				



Attested

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To Learn the use scalar and vector analytical techniques for analysing forces in statically determinate structures
- 2 To introduce the equilibrium of rigid bodies, vector methods and free body diagram
- 3 To study and understand the distributed forces, surface, loading on beam and intensity.
- 4 To learn the principles of friction, forces and to determine the apply the concepts of frictional forces at the contact surfaces of various engineering systems.
- 5 To develop basic dynamics concepts force, momentum, work and energy;

#### UNIT I STATICS OF PARTICLES

9

Fundamental Concepts and Principles, Systems of Units, Method of Problem Solutions, Statics of Particles -Forces in a Plane, Resultant of Forces, Resolution of a Force into Components, Rectangular Components of a Force, Unit Vectors. Equilibrium of a Particle- Newton's First Law of Motion, Space and Free-Body Diagrams, Forces in Space, Equilibrium of a Particle in Space.

#### UNIT II EQUILIBRIUM OF RIGID BODIES

9

Principle of Transmissibility, Equivalent Forces, Vector Product of Two Vectors, Moment of a Force about a Point, Varignon's Theorem, Rectangular Components of the Moment of a Force, Scalar Product of Two Vectors, Mixed Triple Product of Three Vectors, Moment of a Force about an Axis, Couple - Moment of a Couple, Equivalent Couples, Addition of Couples, Resolution of a Given Force into a Force -Couple system, Further Reduction of a System of Forces, Equilibrium in Two and Three Dimensions - Reactions at Supports and Connections.

#### UNIT III DISTRIBUTED FORCES

9

Centroids of lines and areas – symmetrical and unsymmetrical shapes, Determination of Centroids by Integration, Theorems of Pappus-Guldinus, Distributed Loads on Beams, Centre of Gravity of a Three-Dimensional Body, Centroid of a Volume, Composite Bodies, Determination of Centroids of Volumes by Integration. Moments of Inertia of Areas and Mass - Determination of the Moment of Inertia of an Area by Integration, Polar Moment of Inertia, Radius of Gyration of an Area, Parallel-Axis Theorem, Moments of Inertia of Composite Areas, Moments of Inertia of a Mass - Moments of Inertia of Thin Plates, Determination of the Moment of Inertia of a Three-Dimensional Body by Integration.

#### UNIT IV FRICTION

9

The Laws of Dry Friction, Coefficients of Friction, Angles of Friction, Wedge friction, Wheel Friction, Rolling Resistance, Ladder friction.

#### UNIT V DYNAMICS OF PARTICLES

9

Kinematics - Rectilinear Motion and Curvilinear Motion of Particles. Kinetics- Newton's Second Law of Motion -Equations of Motions, Dynamic Equilibrium, Energy and Momentum Methods - Work of a Force, Kinetic Energy of a Particle, Principle of Work and Energy, Principle of Impulse and Momentum, Impact of bodies.

#### **OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course the students would be able to

- Illustrate the vector and scalar representation of forces and moments
- Analyse the rigid body in equilibrium
- Evaluate the properties of distributed forces
- Determine the friction and the effects by the laws of friction

Attested

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS** 

Calculate dynamic forces exerted in rigid body

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Beer Ferdinand P, Russel Johnston Jr., David F Mazurek, Philip J Cornwell, Sanjeev Sanghi, Vector Mechanics for Engineers: Statics and Dynamics, McGraw Higher Education., 12thEdition, 2019.
- 2. Vela Murali, "Engineering Mechanics-Statics and Dynamics", Oxford University Press, 2018.

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1 Boresi P and Schmidt J, Engineering Mechanics: Statics and Dynamics, 1/e, Cengage learning, 2008.
- 2 Hibbeller, R.C., Engineering Mechanics: Statics, and Engineering Mechanics: Dynamics, 13th edition, Prentice Hall, 2013.
- 3 Irving H. Shames, Krishna Mohana Rao G, Engineering Mechanics Statics and Dynamics, 4thEdition, Pearson Education Asia Pvt. Ltd., 2005.
- 4 Meriam J L and Kraige L G, Engineering Mechanics: Statics and Engineering Mechanics: Dynamics, 7th edition, Wiley student edition, 2013.
- 5 Timoshenko S, Young D H, Rao J V and SukumarPati, Engineering Mechanics, 5thEdition, McGraw Hill Higher Education, 2013.

	РО					A	<b>"</b>		TU.				PS	0	
СО	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
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2	3	2	2	1	2	1						2	3	1	1
3	3	2	3	1	2							2	3	1	2
4	3	2	3	1	2							2	3	1	2
5	3	2	3	1	2							2	3	1	2

PROGRESS THROUGH KNOWLEDGE

Attested

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- 1. To introduce the students about properties of the fluids, behaviour of fluids under static conditions.
- 2. To impart basic knowledge of the dynamics of fluids and boundary layer concept.
- 3. To expose to the applications of the conservation laws to a) flow measurements b) flow through pipes (both laminar and turbulent) and c) forces on pipe bends.
- 4. To exposure to the significance of boundary layer theory and its thicknesses.
- 5. To expose the students to basic principles of working of hydraulic machineries and to design Pelton wheel, Francis and Kaplan turbine, centrifugal and reciprocating pumps.

#### UNIT I FLUID PROPERTIES AND FLOW CHARACTERISTICS

10+3

Properties of fluids – Fluid statics - Pressure Measurements - Buoyancy and floatation - Flow characteristics - Eulerian and Lagrangian approach - Concept of control volume and system - Reynold's transportation theorem - Continuity equation, energy equation and momentum equation - Applications.

#### UNIT II FLOW THROUGH PIPES AND BOUNDARY LAYER

9+3

Reynold's Experiment - Laminar flow through circular conduits - Darcy Weisbach equation - friction factor - Moody diagram - Major and minor losses - Hydraulic and energy gradient lines - Pipes in series and parallel - Boundary layer concepts - Types of boundary layer thickness.

#### UNIT III DIMENSIONAL ANALYSIS AND MODEL STUDIES

8+3

Fundamental dimensions - Dimensional homogeneity - Rayleigh's method and Buckingham Pi theorem - Dimensionless parameters - Similitude and model studies - Distorted and undistorted models.

#### UNIT IV TURBINES

9+3

Impact of jets - Velocity triangles - Theory of rotodynamic machines - Classification of turbines - Working principles - Pelton wheel - Modern Francis turbine - Kaplan turbine - Work done - Efficiencies - Draft tube - Specific speed - Performance curves for turbines - Governing of turbines.

UNIT V PUMPS

9+3

**TOTAL: 60 PERIODS** 

Classification of pumps - Centrifugal pumps - Working principle - Heads and efficiencies— Velocity triangles - Work done by the impeller - Performance curves - Reciprocating pump working principle - Indicator diagram and it's variations - Work saved by fitting air vessels - Rotary pumps.

#### OUTCOMES:

On completion of the course, the student is expected to be able to

- 1. Understand the properties and behaviour in static conditions. Also, to understand the conservation laws applicable to fluids and its application through fluid kinematics and dynamics
- 2. Estimate losses in pipelines for both laminar and turbulent conditions and analysis of pipes connected in series and parallel. Also, to understand the concept of boundary layer and its thickness on the flat solid surface.
- 3. Formulate the relationship among the parameters involved in the given fluid phenomenon and to predict the performances of prototype by model studies
- 4. Explain the working principles of various turbines and design the various types of turbines.
- 5. Explain the working principles of centrifugal, reciprocating and rotary pumps and design the centrifugal and reciprocating pumps

- 1. Modi P.N. and Seth, S.M. Hydraulics and Fluid Mechanics, Standard Book House, New Delhi, 22nd edition (2019)
- 2. Jain A. K. Fluid Mechanics including Hydraulic Machines, Khanna Publishers, New Delhi, 2014.
- 3. Kumar K. L., Engineering Fluid Mechanics, Eurasia Publishing House(p) Ltd. New Delhi, 2016.

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Fox W.R. and McDonald A.T., Introduction to Fluid Mechanics John-Wiley and Sons, Singapore, 2011.
- 2. Pani B S, Fluid Mechanics: A Concise Introduction, Prentice Hall of India Private Ltd, 2016.
- 3. Cengel Y A and Cimbala J M, Fluid Mechanics, McGraw Hill Education Pvt. Ltd., 2014.
- 4. S K Som; Gautam Biswas and S Chakraborty, Introduction to Fluid Mechanics and Fluid Machines, Tata McGraw Hill Education Pvt. Ltd., 2012.
- 5. Streeter, V. L. and Wylie E. B., Fluid Mechanics, McGraw Hill Publishing Co., 2010.

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Attested

## PTME3491 THEORY OF MACHINES L T P C

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To study the basic components of mechanisms, analyzing the assembly with respect to the displacement, velocity, and acceleration at any point in a link of a mechanism and design cam mechanisms for specified output motions.
- 2 To study the basic concepts of toothed gearing and kinematics of gear trains
- 3 To Analyzing the effects of friction in machine elements
- 4 To Analyzing the force-motion relationship in components subjected to external forces and analyzing of standard mechanisms.
- To Analyzing the undesirable effects of unbalances resulting from prescribed motions in mechanism and the effect of dynamics of undesirable vibrations.

#### UNIT – I KINEMATICS OF MECHANISMS

9

Mechanisms – Terminology and definitions – kinematics inversions of 4 bar and slide crank chain – kinematics analysis in simple mechanisms – velocity and acceleration polygons – Analytical methods – computer approach – cams – classifications – displacement diagrams - layout of plate cam profiles – derivatives of followers motion – circular arc and tangent cams.

#### UNIT – II GEARS AND GEAR TRAINS

9

Spur gear – law of toothed gearing – involute gearing – Interchangeable gears – Gear tooth action interference and undercutting – nonstandard teeth – gear trains – parallel axis gears trains – epicyclic gear trains – automotive transmission gear trains.

#### UNIT – III FRICTION IN MACHINE ELEMENTS

9

Surface contacts – Sliding and Rolling friction – Friction drives – Friction in screw threads – Bearings and lubrication – Friction clutches – Belt and rope drives – Friction aspects in brakes– Friction in vehicle propulsion and braking.

#### UNIT - IV FORCE ANALYSIS

9

Applied and Constrained Forces – Free body diagrams – static Equilibrium conditions – Two, Three and four members – Static Force analysis in simple machine members – Dynamic Force Analysis – Inertia Forces and Inertia Torque – D'Alembert's principle – superposition principle – dynamic Force Analysis in simple machine members

#### UNIT – V BALANCING AND VIBRATION

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Static and Dynamic balancing – Balancing of revolving and reciprocating masses – Balancing machines – free vibrations – Equations of motion – natural Frequency – Damped Vibration – bending critical speed of simple shaft – Torsional vibration – Forced vibration – harmonic Forcing – Vibration isolation. (Gyroscopic principles)

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

**OUTCOMES:** At the end of the course the students would be able to

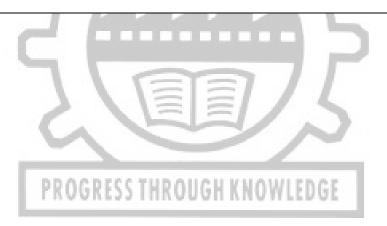
- 1. Discuss the basics of mechanism.
- 2. Solve problems on gears and gear trains.
- 3. Examine friction in machine elements.
- 4. Calculate static and dynamic forces of mechanisms.
- 5. Calculate the balancing masses and their locations of reciprocating and rotating masses. Computing the frequency of free vibration, forced vibration and damping coefficient.

- 1. Uicker, J.J., Pennock G.R and Shigley, J.E., "Theory of Machines and Mechanisms", Oxford University Press, 2017.
- 2. Ramamurthi. V, "Mechanics of Machines", Narosa Publishing House, 3rd edition 2019.

#### REFERENCES:

- 1. AmitabhaGhosh and Asok Kumar Mallik, "Theory of Mechanisms and Machines", Affiliated East-West Pvt. Ltd., 1988.
- 2. Rao.J.S. and Dukkipati.R.V. "Mechanism and Machine Theory", New Age International Pvt. Ltd., 2<sup>nd</sup> edition,2014.
- 3. Rattan, S.S, "Theory of Machines", McGraw-Hill Education Pvt. Ltd., 5<sup>th</sup> edition 2019.
- 4. Robert L. Norton, Kinematics and Dynamics of Machinery, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2013.
- 5. Wilson and Sadler, Kinematics and Dynamics of Machinery, Pearson, 2008.

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Attested

#### PTME3391

#### **ENGINEERING THERMODYNAMICS**

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#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- 1 Impart knowledge on the basics and application of zeroth and first law of thermodynamics.
- Impart knowledge on the second law of thermodynamics in analysing the performance of thermal devices.
- 3 Impart knowledge on availability and applications of second law of thermodynamics
- 4 Teach the various properties of steam through steam tables and Mollier chart.
- 5 Impart knowledge on the macroscopic properties of ideal and real gases.

#### UNIT I BASICS. ZEROTH AND FIRST LAW

9

Review of Basics – Thermodynamic systems, Properties and processes Thermodynamic Equilibrium - Displacement work - P-V diagram. Thermal equilibrium - Zeroth law – Concept of temperature and Temperature Scales. First law – application to closed and open systems – steady and unsteady flow processes.

#### UNIT II SECOND LAW AND ENTROPY

9

Heat Engine – Refrigerator - Heat pump. Statements of second law and their equivalence & corollaries. Carnot cycle - Reversed Carnot cycle - Performance - Clausius inequality. Concept of entropy - T-s diagram - Tds Equations - Entropy change for a pure substance.

#### UNIT III AVAILABILITY AND APPLICATIONS OF II LAW

9

Ideal gases undergoing different processes - principle of increase in entropy. Applications of II Law. Highand low-grade energy. Availability and Irreversibility for open and closed system processes - I and II law Efficiency

#### UNIT IV PROPERTIES OF PURE SUBSTANCES

9

Steam - formation and its thermodynamic properties - p-v, p-T, T-v, T-s, h-s diagrams. PVT surface. Determination of dryness fraction. Calculation of work done and heat transfer in non-flow and flow processes using Steam Table and Mollier Chart.

#### UNIT V GAS MIXTURES AND THERMODYNAMIC RELATIONS

9

Properties of Ideal gas, real gas - comparison. Equations of state for ideal and real gases. vander Waal's relation - Reduced properties - Compressibility factor - Principle of Corresponding states - Generalized Compressibility Chart. Maxwell relations - TdS Equations - heat capacities relations - Energy equation, Joule-Thomson experiment - Clausius-Clapeyron equation.

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

#### **OUTCOMES**:

At the end of the course the students would be able to

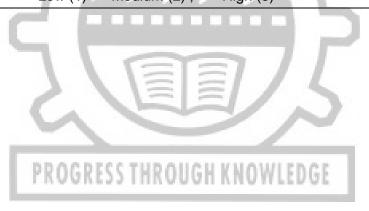
- 1. Apply the zeroth and first law of thermodynamics by formulating temperature scales and calculating the property changes in closed and open engineering systems.
- 2. Apply the second law of thermodynamics in analysing the performance of thermal devices through energy and entropy calculations.
- 3. Apply the second law of thermodynamics in evaluating the various properties of steam through steam tables and Mollier chart
- 4. Apply the properties of pure substance in computing the macroscopic properties of ideal and real gases using gas laws and appropriate thermodynamic relations.
- 5. Apply the properties of gas mixtures in calculating the properties of gas mixtures and applying various thermodynamic relations to calculate property changes.

- 1. Nag.P.K., "Engineering Thermodynamics", 6th Edition, Tata McGraw Hill (2017), New Delhi.
- 2. Natarajan, E., "Engineering Thermodynamics: Fundamentals and Applications", 2nd Edition (2014), Anuragam Publications, Chennai.

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Cengel, Y and M. Boles, Thermodynamics An Engineering Approach, Tata McGraw Hill,9th Edition, 2019.
- 2. Chattopadhyay, P, "Engineering Thermodynamics", 2nd Edition Oxford University Press, 2016.
- 3. Rathakrishnan, E., "Fundamentals of Engineering Thermodynamics", 2nd Edition, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd, 2006.
- 4. Claus Borgnakke and Richard E. Sonntag, "Fundamentals of Thermodynamics", 10th Edition, Wiley Eastern, 2019.
- 5. Venkatesh. A, "Basic Engineering Thermodynamics", Universities Press (India) Limited, 2007

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Attested

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To learn the constructing the phase diagram and using of iron-iron carbide phase diagram for microstructure formation.
- 2 To learn selecting and applying various heat treatment processes and its microstructure formation.
- To illustrate the different types of ferrous and non-ferrous alloys and their uses in engineering field.
- To illustrate the different polymer, ceramics and composites and their uses in engineering field.
- 5 To learn the various testing procedures and failure mechanism in engineering field.

#### UNIT I CONSTITUTION OF ALLOYS AND PHASE DIAGRAMS

9

Constitution of alloys – Solid solutions, substitutional and interstitial – phase diagrams, Isomorphous, eutectic, eutectoid, peritectic, and peritectoid reactions, Iron – Iron carbide equilibrium diagram. Classification of steel and cast-Iron microstructure, properties and application.

#### UNIT II HEAT TREATMENT

ć

Definition – Full annealing, stress relief, recrystallisation and spheroidising –normalizing, hardening and tempering of steel. Isothermal transformation diagrams – cooling curves superimposed on I.T. diagram – continuous cooling Transformation (CCT) diagram – Austempering, Martempering – Hardenability, Jominy end quench test -case hardening, carburizing, Nitriding, cyaniding, carbonitriding – Flame and Induction hardening – Vacuum and Plasma hardening – Thermo-mechanical treatments- elementary ideas on sintering.

#### UNIT III FERROUS AND NON-FERROUS METALS

9

Effect of alloying additions on steel (Mn, Si, Cr, Mo, Ni, V,Ti& W) – stainless and tool steels – HSLA - Maraging steels – Grey, white, malleable, spheroidal – alloy cast irons, Copper and its alloys – Brass, Bronze and Cupronickel – Aluminium and its alloys; Al-Cu – precipitation strengthening treatment – Titanium alloys, Mg-alloys, Ni-based super alloys – shape memory alloys- Properties and Applications-overview of materials standards

#### UNIT IV NON-METALLIC MATERIALS

9

Polymers – types of polymers, commodity and engineering polymers – Properties and applications of PE, PP, PS, PVC, PMMA, PET, PC, PA, ABS, PAI, PPO, PPS, PEEK, PTFE, Thermoset polymers – Urea and Phenol formaldehydes –Nylon, Engineering Ceramics – Properties and applications of Al2O3, SiC, Si3N4, PSZ and SIALON – intermetallics- Composites- Matrix and reinforcement Materials-applications of Composites - Nano composites.

#### UNIT V MECHANICAL PROPERTIES AND DEFORMATION MECHANISMS

9

Mechanisms of plastic deformation, slip and twinning – Types of fracture – fracture mechanics- Griffith's theory- Testing of materials under tension, compression and shear loads – Hardness tests (Brinell, Vickers and Rockwell), Micro and nano-hardness tests, Impact test Izod and charpy, fatigue and creep failure mechanisms.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS** 

#### **OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course the students would be able to

- 1. Explain alloys and phase diagram, Iron-Iron carbon diagram and steel classification.
- 2. Explain isothermal transformation, continuous cooling diagrams and different heat treatment processes.
- 3. Clarify the effect of alloying elements on ferrous and non-ferrous metals.
- 4. Summarize the properties and applications of non-metallic materials.
- 5. Explain the testing of mechanical properties.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Kenneth G.Budinski and Michael K. Budinski, "Engineering Materials", Prentice Hall of India Private Limited, 9<sup>th</sup> edition ,2018.
- 2. Sydney H.Avner, "Introduction to Physical Metallurgy", McGraw Hill Book Company, 1994

#### REFERENCES:

- 1. A. Alavudeen, N. Venkateshwaran, and J. T.WinowlinJappes, A Textbook of Engineering Materials and Metallurgy, Laxmi Publications, 2006.
- 2. Amandeep Singh Wadhwa, and Harvinder Singh Dhaliwal, A Textbook of Engineering Material and Metallurgy, University Sciences Press, 2008.
- 3. G.S. Upadhyay and Anish Upadhyay, "Materials Science and Engineering", Viva Books Pvt.Ltd, New Delhi, 2020.
- 4. Raghavan.V, "Materials Science and Engineering", Prentice Hall of India Pvt.Ltd. 6th edition, 2019.
- 5. Williams D Callister, "Material Science and Engineering" Wiley India Pvt Ltd, 2nd edition Re print 2019.

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PROGRESS THROUGH KNOWLEDGE

Attested

#### PTCE3491

#### STRENGTH OF MATERIALS

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#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To understand the concepts of stress, strain, principal stresses and principal planes.
- To study the concept of shearing force and bending moment due to external loads in determinate beams and their effect on stresses.
- To determine stresses and deformation in circular shafts and helical spring due to torsion.
- To compute slopes and deflections in determinate beams by various methods.
- To study the stresses and deformations induced in thin and thick shells.

#### UNIT I STRESS. STRAIN AND DEFORMATION OF SOLIDS

9

Rigid bodies and deformable solids – Tension, Compression and Shear Stresses - Deformation of simple and compound bars – Thermal stresses – Elastic constants - Volumertric strains – Stresses on inclined planes – Principal stresses and principal planes – Mohr's circle of stress.

#### UNIT II TRANSVERSE LOADING ON BEAMS AND STRESSES IN BEAM

9

Beams – Types - Transverse loading on beams – Shear force and Bending moment in beams – Cantilever, Simply supported and over hanging beams. Theory of simple bending – Bending stress distribution – Load carrying capacity – Proportioning of sections – Flitched beams – Shear stress distribution.

UNIT III TORSION

Theory of Torsion – Stresses and Deformations in Solid and Hollow Circular Shafts – Combined bending moment and torsion of shafts - Power transmitted to shaft – Shaft in series and parallel – Closed and Open Coiled helical springs – springs in series and parallel.

#### UNIT IV DEFLECTION OF BEAMS

9

Elastic curve – Governing differential equation - Double integration method - Macaulay's method - Area moment method - Conjugate beam method for computation of slope and deflection of determinant beams.

#### UNIT V THIN CYLINDERS, SPHERES AND THICK CYLINDERS

9

Stresses in thin cylindrical shell due to internal pressure - circumferential and longitudinal stresses - Deformation in thin cylinders - Spherical shells subjected to internal pressure - Deformation in spherical shells - Thick cylinders - Lame's theory.

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

#### **OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course the students would be able to

- 1. Understand the concepts of stress and strain in simple and compound bars, the importar of principal stresses and principal planes.
- 2. Understand the load transferring mechanism in beams and stress distribution due shearing force and bending moment.
- 3. Apply basic equation of torsion in designing of shafts and helical springs
- 4. Calculate slope and deflection in beams using different methods.
- 5. Analyze thin and thick shells for applied pressures.

#### **TEXT BOOK**

- 1. Rajput R.K. "Strength of Materials (Mechanics of Solids)", S.Chand & company Ltd., New Delhi, 7<sup>th</sup> edition. 2018.
- 2. Rattan S.S., "Strength of Materials", Tata McGraw Hill Education Pvt .Ltd., New Delhi, 2017.

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Singh. D.K., "Strength of Materials", Ane Books Pvt Ltd., New Delhi, 2021.
- Egor P Popov, "Engineering Mechanics of Solids", 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2015.
- 3. Beer. F.P. & Johnston. E.R. "Mechanics of Materials", Tata McGraw Hill, 8th Edition, New Delhi 2019.
- 4. Vazirani. V.N, Ratwani. M.M, Duggal .S.K "Analysis of Structures: Analysis, Design and Detailing of Structures-Vol.1", Khanna Publishers, New Delhi 2014.

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#### PTME3493

#### MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY

L T P C 3 0 0 3

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To study the concepts and basic mechanics of metal cutting and the factors affecting machinability
- 2 To learn working of basic and advanced turning machines.
- To teach the basics of machine tools with reciprocating and rotating motions and abrasive finishing processes.
- 4 To study the basic concepts of CNC of machine tools and constructional features of CNC.
- To learn the basics of CNC programming concepts to develop the part programme for Machine centre and turning centre

#### UNIT – I MECHANICS OF METAL CUTTING

9

Mechanics of chip formation, forces in machining, Types of chip, cutting tools – single point cutting tool nomenclature, orthogonal and oblique metal cutting, thermal aspects, cutting tool materials, tool wear, tool life, surface finish, cutting fluids and Machinability.

#### UNIT – II TURNING MACHINES

9

Centre lathe, constructional features, specification, operations – taper turning methods, thread cutting methods, special attachments, surface roughness in turning, machining time and power estimation. Special lathes - Capstan and turret lathes- tool layout – automatic lathes: semi-automatic – single spindle: Swiss type, automatic screw type – multi spindle

#### UNIT – III RECIPROCATING MACHINE TOOLS

9

Reciprocating machine tools: shaper, planer, slotter: Types and operations- Hole making: Drilling, reaming, boring, tapping, type of milling operations-attachments- types of milling cutters— machining time calculation - Gear cutting, gear hobbing and gear shaping – gear finishing methods Abrasive processes: grinding wheel – specifications and selection, types of grinding process – cylindrical grinding, surface grinding, centreless grinding, internal grinding - micro finishing methods

#### UNIT - IV CNC MACHINES

9

Computer Numerical Control (CNC) machine tools, constructional details, special features – Drives, Recirculating ball screws, tool changers; CNC Control systems – Open/closed, point-to-point/continuous - Turning and machining centres – Work holding methods in Turning and machining centres, Coolant systems, Safety features.

#### UNIT – V PROGRAMMING OF CNC MACHINE TOOLS

9

Coordinates, axis and motion, Absolute vs Incremental, Interpolators, Polar coordinates, Program planning, G and M codes, Manual part programming for CNC machining centers and Turning centers – Fixed cycles, Loops and subroutines, Setting up a CNC machine for machining.

**TOTAL 45 PERIODS** 

#### **OUTCOMES:** At the end of the course the students would be able to

- 1. Apply the mechanism of metal removal process and to identify the factors involved in improving machinability.
- 2. Describe the constructional and operational features of centre lathe and other special purpose lathes.
- 3. Describe the constructional and operational features of reciprocating machine tools.
- 4. Apply the constructional features and working principles of CNC machine tools.
- 5. Demonstrate the Program CNC machine tools through planning, writing codes and setting up CNC machine tools to manufacture a given component.

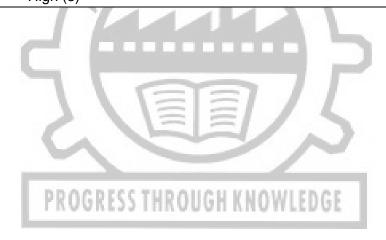
#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- Kalpakjian. S, "Manufacturing Engineering and Technology", Pearson Education India,7<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2018.
- 2. Michael Fitzpatrick, Machining and CNC Technology, McGraw-Hill Education; 4<sup>th</sup> edition, 2018.

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Roy. A. Lindberg, Processes and materials of manufacture, PHI / Pearson education, 2006.
- 2. Geofrey Boothroyd, "Fundamentals of Metal Machining and Machine Tools", McGraw Hill, 1984.
- 3. Rao. P.N "Manufacturing Technology," Metal Cutting and Machine Tools, Tata McGraw- Hill, New Delhi, 2009.
- 4. A. B. Chattopadhyay, Machining and Machine Tools, Wiley, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2017.
- 5. Peter Smid, CNC Programming Handbook, Industrial Press Inc.; Third edition, 2007.

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СО	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
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3	3	3	3	1	1	1	3			3		2	3	2	2
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Attested

#### PTME3492

#### HYDRAULICS AND PNEUMATICS

L T P C 3 0 0 3

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- 1. To provide the knowledge on the working principles of fluid power systems.
- 2. To study the fluids and components used in modern industrial fluid power system.
- 3. To develop the design, construction and operation of fluid power circuits.
- 4. To learn the working principles of pneumatic power system and its components.
- 5. To provide the knowledge of trouble shooting methods in fluid power systems.

#### UNIT I FLUID POWER PRINICIPLES AND HYDRAULIC PUMPS

C

Introduction to Fluid power – Advantages and Applications – Fluid power systems – Types of fluids - Properties of fluids and selection – Basics of Hydraulics – Pascal's Law – Principles of flow - Friction loss – Work, Power and Torque- Problems, Sources of Hydraulic power: Pumping Theory-– Pump Classification – Construction, Working, Design, Advantages, Disadvantages, Performance, Selection criteria of pumps – Fixed and Variable displacement pumps – Problems

#### UNIT – II HYDRAULIC ACTUATORS AND CONTROL COMPONENTS

9

Hydraulic Actuators: Cylinders – Types and construction, Application, Hydraulic cushioning – Rotary Actuators-Hydraulic motors - Control Components: Direction Control, Flow control and pressure control valves – Types, Construction and Operation – Accessories: Reservoirs, Pressure Switches – Filters –types and selection- Applications – Fluid Power ANSI Symbols – Problems

#### UNIT – III HYDRAULIC CIRCUITS AND SYSTEMS

9

Accumulators, Intensifiers, Industrial hydraulic circuits – Regenerative, Pump Unloading, Double-Pump, Pressure Intensifier, Air-over oil, Sequence, Reciprocation, Synchronization, Fail-Safe, Speed Control, Deceleration circuits, Sizing of hydraulic systems, Hydrostatic transmission, Electro hydraulic circuits, –Servo and Proportional valves – Applications- Mechanical, hydraulic servo systems.

#### UNIT – IV PNEUMATIC AND ELECTRO PNEUMATIC SYSTEMS

9

Properties of air –Air preparation and distribution – Filters, Regulator, Lubricator, Muffler, Air control Valves, Quick Exhaust Valves, Pneumatic actuators, Design of Pneumatic circuit –classification- single cylinder and multi cylinder circuits-Cascade method –Integration of fringe circuits, Electro Pneumatic System – Elements – Ladder diagram – timer circuits-Problems, Introduction to fluidics and pneumatic logic circuits

#### UNIT – V TROUBLE SHOOTING AND APPLICATIONS

Ç

Installation, Selection, Maintenance, Trouble Shooting and Remedies in Hydraulic and Pneumatic systems, Conditioning of hydraulic fluids Design of hydraulic circuits for Drilling, Planning, Shaping, Surface grinding, Press and Forklift applications- mobile hydraulics; Design of Pneumatic circuits for metal working, handling, clamping counter and timer circuits. – Low-cost Automation – Hydraulic and Pneumatic power packs, IOT in Hydraulics and pneumatics

Note: (Use of standard Design Data Book is permitted in the University examination)

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS** 

#### **OUTCOMES:** At the end of the course the students would be able to

- 1. Apply the working principles of fluid power systems and hydraulic pumps.
- 2. Apply the working principles of hydraulic actuators and control components.
- 3. Design and develop hydraulic circuits and systems.
- 4. Apply the working principles of pneumatic circuits and power system and its components.
- 5. Identify various troubles shooting methods in fluid power systems.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- Anthony Esposito, "Fluid Power with Applications", Prentice Hall, 2009.
- James A. Sullivan, "Fluid Power Theory and Applications", Fourth Edition, Prentice Hall, 1997

#### **REFERENCES:**

- Jagadeesha. T., "Pneumatics Concepts, Design and Applications", Universities Press, 2015. 1.
- Joshi.P., Pneumatic Control", Wiley India, 2008. 2.
- Majumdar, S.R., "Oil Hydraulics Systems Principles and Maintenance", TataMcGraw Hill, 2001. 3.
- Shanmugasundaram.K., "Hydraulic and Pneumatic Controls". Chand & Co, 2006. 4.
- Srinivasan.R., "Hydraulic and Pneumatic Controls", Vijay Nicole Imprints, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition,2019. 5.

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#### PTME3591 DESIGN OF MACHINE ELEMENTS

L T P C 4 0 0 4

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- 1 To learn the various steps involved in the Design Process.
- 2 To Learn designing shafts and couplings for various applications.
- 3 To Learn the design of temporary and permanent Joints.
- 4 To Learn designing helical, leaf springs, flywheels, connecting rods and crank shafts for various applications.
- To Learn designing and select sliding and rolling contact bearings, seals and gaskets. (Use of PSG Design Data book is permitted)

#### UNIT – I FUNDAMENTAL CONCEPTS IN DESIGN

12

Introduction to the design process - factors influencing machine design, selection of materials based on mechanical properties - Preferred numbers- Direct, Bending and torsional loading- Modes of failure - Factor of safety - Combined loads - Principal stresses - Eccentric loading - curved beams - crane hook and 'C' frame- theories of failure - Design based on strength and stiffness - stress concentration - Fluctuating stresses - Endurance limit -Design for finite and infinite life under variable loading - Exposure to standards.

#### UNIT – II DESIGN OF SHAFTS AND COUPLINGS

12

Shafts and Axles - Design of solid and hollow shafts based on strength, rigidity and critical speed – Keys and splines – Rigid and flexible couplings.

#### UNIT - III DESIGN OF TEMPORARY AND PERMANENT JOINTS

12

Threaded fasteners - Bolted joints including eccentric loading, Knuckle joints, Cotter joints – Welded joints-Butt, Fillet and parallel transverse fillet welds – welded joints subjected to bending, torsional and eccentric loads, riveted joints for structures - theory of bonded joints.

#### UNIT – IV DESIGN OF ENERGY STORING ELEMENTS AND ENGINE COMPONENTS

12

Types of springs, design of helical and concentric springs—surge in springs, Design of laminated springs - rubber springs - Flywheels considering stresses in rims and arms for engines and punching machines-- Solid and Rimmed flywheels- connecting rods and crank shafts

#### UNIT – V DESIGN OF BEARINGS AND MISCELLANEOUS ELEMENTS

12

Sliding contact and rolling contact bearings - Hydrodynamic journal bearings, Sommerfeld Number, Raimondi & Boyd graphs, -- Selection of Rolling Contact bearings –Design of Seals and Gaskets.

**TOTAL: 60 PERIODS** 

### **OUTCOMES:** At the end of the course the students would be able to

- 1. Explain the design machine members subjected to static and variable loads.
- 2. Apply the concepts design to shafts, key and couplings.
- 3. Apply the concepts of design to bolted, Knuckle, Cotter, riveted and welded joints.
- 4. Apply the concept of design helical, leaf springs, flywheels, connecting rods and crank shafts.
- 5. Apply the concepts of design and select sliding and rolling contact bearings, seals and gaskets.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Bhandari V B, "Design of Machine Elements", 4th Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill Book Co, 2016
- 2. Joseph Shigley, Richard G. Budynas and J. Keith Nisbett "Mechanical Engineering Design", 10th Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2015.

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Ansel C Ugural, "Mechanical Design An Integral Approach", 1st Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill Book Co, 2004.
- 2. Merhyle Franklin Spotts, Terry E. Shoup, and Lee EmreyHornberger, "Design of Machine Elements" 8th Edition, Printice Hall, 2004.

- 3. Robert C. Juvinall and Kurt M. Marshek, "Fundamentals of Machine component Design",6th Edition, Wiley, 2017.
- 4. Sundararajamoorthy T. V. and Shanmugam .N, "Machine Design", Anuradha Publications, Chennai, 2003.
- 5. Design of Machine Elements | SI Edition | Eighth Edition | By Pearson by M. F. Spotts, Terry E. Shoup, et al. | 25 March 2019

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#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

At the end of this course the student should be able to

- Learn about the precision machine tools
- Learn about the macro and micro components.
- Understand handling and operating of the precision machine tools.
- Learn to work with miniature models of existing machine tools/robots and other instruments.
- Learn metrology for micro system

#### UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO MICROSYSTEMS

9

Design, and material selection, micro-actuators: hydraulic, pneumatic, electrostatic/ magnetic etc. for medical to general purpose applications. Micro-sensors based on Thermal, mechanical, electrical properties; micro-sensors for measurement of pressure, flow, temperature, inertia, force, acceleration, torque, vibration, and monitoring of manufacturing systems.

#### UNIT II FABRICATION PROCESSES FOR MICRO-SYSTEMS:

9

Additive, subtractive, forming process, microsystems-Micro-pumps, micro- turbines, micro-engines, micro-robot, and miniature biomedical devices

#### UNIT III INTRODUCTION TO PRECISION ENGINEERING

9

Machine tools, holding and handling devices, positioning fixtures for fabrication/ assembly of microsystems. Precision drives: inch worm motors, ultrasonic motors, stick- slip mechanism and other piezo-based devices.

#### UNIT IV PRECISION MACHINING PROCESSES

9

Precision machining processes for macro components - Diamond turning, fixed and free abrasive processes, finishing processes.

#### UNIT V METROLOGY FOR MICRO SYSTEMS

9

Metrology for micro systems - Surface integrity and its characterization.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS** 

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon the completion of this course the students will be able to

- Select suitable precision machine tools and operate
- Apply the macro and micro components for fabrication of micro systems.
- Apply suitable machining process
- Able to work with miniature models of existing machine tools/robots and other instruments.
- Apply metrology for micro system

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- Davim, J. Paulo, ed. Microfabrication and Precision Engineering: Research and Development. Woodhead Publishing, 2017
- 2. Gupta K, editor. Micro and Precision Manufacturing. Springer; 2017

Attested

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Dornfeld, D., and Lee, D. E., Precision Manufacturing, 2008, Springer.
- 2. H. Nakazawa, Principles of Precision Engineering, 1994, Oxford University Press.
- 3. Whitehouse, D. J., Handbook of Surface Metrology, Institute of Physics Publishing, Philadelphia PA, 1994.
- 4. Murthy.R.L, —Precision Engineering in Manufacturingll, New Age International, New Delhi, 2005

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Attested

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To learn the concepts and laws of thermodynamics to predict the operation of thermodynamic cycles and performance of Internal Combustion(IC) engines and Gas Turbines.
- 2 To analyzing the performance of steam nozzle, calculate critical pressure ratio
- To Evaluating the performance of steam turbines through velocity triangles, understand the need for governing and compounding of turbines
- 4 To analyzing the working of IC engines and various auxiliary systems present in IC engines
- 5 To evaluating the various performance parameters of IC engines

#### UNIT I THERMODYNAMIC CYCLES

12

Air Standard Cycles – Carnot, Otto, Diesel, Dual, Brayton – Cycle Analysis, Performance and Comparison, Basic Rankine Cycle, modified, reheat and regenerative cycles.

#### UNIT II STEAM NOZZLES AND INJECTOR

12

Types and Shapes of nozzles, Flow of steam through nozzles, Critical pressure ratio, Variation of mass flow rate with pressure ratio. Effect of friction. Metastable flow.

#### UNIT III STEAM AND GAS TURBINES

12

Types, Impulse and reaction principles, Velocity diagrams, Work done and efficiency – optimal operating conditions. Multi-staging, compounding and governing. Gas turbine cycle analysis – open and closed cycle. Performance and its improvement - Regenerative, Intercooled, Reheated cycles and their combination.

#### UNIT IV INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINES – FEATURES AND COMBUSTION

12

IC engine – Classification, working, components and their functions. Ideal and actual: Valve and port timing diagrams, p-v diagrams- two stroke & four stroke, and SI & CI engines – comparison. Geometric, operating, and performance comparison of SI and CI engines. Desirable properties and qualities of fuels. Air-fuel ratio calculation – lean and rich mixtures. Combustion in SI & CI Engines – Knocking – phenomena and control.

#### UNIT V INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINE PERFORMANCE AND AUXILIARY SYSTEMS 12

Performance and Emission Testing, Performance parameters and calculations. Morse and Heat Balance tests. Multipoint Fuel Injection system and Common rail direct injection systems. Ignition systems – Magneto, Battery and Electronic. Lubrication and Cooling systems. Concepts of Supercharging and Turbocharging – Emission Norms

**TOTAL:60 PERIODS** 

**OUTCOMES:** At the end of the course the students would be able to

- 1. Apply thermodynamic concepts to different air standard cycles and solve problems.
- 2. To solve problems in steam nozzle and calculate critical pressure ratio.
- 3. Explain the flow in steam turbines, draw velocity diagrams, flow in Gas turbines and solve problems.
- 4. Explain the functioning and features of IC engine, components and auxiliaries.
- 5. Calculate the various performance parameters of IC engines

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Mahesh. M. Rathore, "Thermal Engineering", 1st Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2010.
- 2. Ganesan.V, "Internal Combustion Engines" 4th Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2012.

#### **REFERENCES:**

1. Ballaney. P, "Thermal Engineering", 25th Edition, Khanna Publishers, 2017.

- 2. Domkundwar, Kothandaraman, &Domkundwar, "A Course in Thermal Engineering", 6th Edition, DhanpatRai& Sons, 2011.
- 3. Gupta H.N, "Fundamentals of Internal Combustion Engines", 2nd Edition Prentice Hall of India, 2013.
- 4. Mathur M.L and Mehta F.S., "Thermal Science and Engineering", 3rd Edition, Jain Brothers Pvt. Ltd, 2017.
- 5. Soman. K, "Thermal Engineering", 2nd Edition, Prentice Hall of India, 2011.

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Attested

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- 1 To study the valve and port timing diagram and performance characteristics of IC engines
- 2 To study the Performance of refrigeration cycle / components
- 3 To study the Performance and Energy Balance Test on a Steam Generator.

45

### PART I IC ENGINES LABORATORY

#### **List of Experiments**

- 1. Valve Timing and Port Timing diagrams.
- 2. Actual p-v diagrams of IC engines.
- 3. Performance Test on four stroke Diesel Engine.
- 4. Heat Balance Test on 4 stroke Diesel Engine.
- 5. Morse Test on Multi-Cylinder Petrol Engine.
- 6. Retardation Test on a Diesel Engine.
- 7. Determination of p-θ diagram and heat release characteristics of an IC engine.
- 8. Determination of Flash Point and Fire Point of various fuels / lubricants
- 9. Performance test on a two stage Reciprocating Air compressor
- 10. Determination of COP of a Refrigeration system

15

#### PART II STEAM LABORATORY

List of Experiments:

- 1. Study of Steam Generators and Turbines.
- 2. Performance and Energy Balance Test on a Steam Generator.
- 3. Performance and Energy Balance Test on Steam Turbine.

**TOTAL:60 PERIODS** 

#### **OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course the students would be able to

- 1. Conduct tests to evaluate performance characteristics of IC engines
- 2. Conduct tests to evaluate the performance of refrigeration cycle
- 3. Conduct tests to evaluate Performance and Energy Balance on a Steam Generator.

СО						F	,O						PSO		
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#### PTGE3451

#### **ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES AND SUSTAINABILITY**

L T P C 2 0 0 2

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

- To introduce the basic concepts of environment, ecosystems and biodiversity and emphasize on the biodiversity of India and its conservation.
- To impart knowledge on the causes, effects and control or prevention measures of environmental pollution and natural disasters.
- To facilitate the understanding of global and Indian scenario of renewable and nonrenewable resources, causes of their degradation and measures to preserve them.
- To familiarize the concept of sustainable development goals and appreciate the interdependence of economic and social aspects of sustainability, recognize and analyze climate changes, concept of carbon credit and the challenges of environmental management.
- To inculcate and embrace sustainability practices and develop a broader understanding on green materials, energy cycles and analyze the role of sustainable urbanization.

#### UNIT I ENVIRONMENT AND BIODIVERSITY

6

Definition, scope and importance of environment – need for public awareness. Eco-system and Energy flow– ecological succession. Types of biodiversity: genetic, species and ecosystem diversity– values of biodiversity, India as a mega-diversity nation – hot-spots of biodiversity – threats to biodiversity: habitat loss, poaching of wildlife, man-wildlife conflicts – endangered and endemic species of India – conservation of biodiversity: In-situ and ex-situ.

#### UNIT II ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION

6

Causes, Effects and Preventive measures of Water, Soil, Air and Noise Pollutions. Solid, Hazardous and E-Waste management. Case studies on Occupational Health and Safety Management system (OHASMS). Environmental protection, Environmental protection acts.

#### UNIT III RENEWABLE SOURCES OF ENERGY

6

Energy management and conservation, New Energy Sources: Need of new sources. Different types new energy sources. Applications of- Hydrogen energy, Ocean energy resources, Tidal energy conversion. Concept, origin and power plants of geothermal energy.

### UNIT IV SUSTAINABILITY AND MANAGEMENT

6

Development, GDP, Sustainability- concept, needs and challenges-economic, social and aspects of sustainability-from unsustainability to sustainability-millennium development goals, and protocols-Sustainable Development Goals-targets, indicators and intervention areas Climate change- Global, Regional and local environmental issues and possible solutions-case studies. Concept of Carbon Credit, Carbon Footprint. Environmental management in industry-A case study.

## UNIT V SUSTAINABILITY PRACTICES

6

Zero waste and R concept, Circular economy, ISO 14000 Series, Material Life cycle assessment, Environmental Impact Assessment. Sustainable habitat: Green buildings, Green materials, Energy efficiency, Sustainable transports. Sustainable energy: Non-conventional Sources, Energy Cyclescarbon cycle, emission and sequestration, Green Engineering: Sustainable urbanization- Socioeconomical and technological change.

**TOTAL: 30 PERIODS** 

OHENTEL



#### **OUTCOMES:**

- To recognize and understand the functions of environment, ecosystems and biodiversity and their conservation.
- To identify the causes, effects of environmental pollution and natural disasters and contribute to the preventive measures in the society.
- To identify and apply the understanding of renewable and non-renewable resources and contribute to the sustainable measures to preserve them for future generations.
- To recognize the different goals of sustainable development and apply them for suitable technological advancement and societal development.
- To demonstrate the knowledge of sustainability practices and identify green materials, energy cycles and the role of sustainable urbanization.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Anubha Kaushik and C. P. Kaushik's "Perspectives in Environmental Studies", 6th Edition, New Age International Publishers ,2018.
- 2. Benny Joseph, 'Environmental Science and Engineering', Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 2016.
- 3. Gilbert M.Masters, 'Introduction to Environmental Engineering and Science', 2nd edition, Pearson Education, 2004.
- 4. Allen, D. T. and Shonnard, D. R., Sustainability Engineering: Concepts, Design and Case Studies, Prentice Hall.
- 5. Bradley. A.S; Adebayo, A.O., Maria, P. Engineering applications in sustainable design and development, Cengage learning.
- 6. Environment Impact Assessment Guidelines, Notification of Government of India, 2006.
- 7. Mackenthun, K.M., Basic Concepts in Environmental Management, Lewis Publication, London, 1998.

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. R.K. Trivedi, 'Handbook of Environmental Laws, Rules, Guidelines, Compliances and Standards', Vol. I and II, Enviro Media. 38. Edition 2010.
- 2. Cunningham, W.P. Cooper, T.H. Gorhani, 'Environmental Encyclopedia', Jaico Publ., House, Mumbai, 2001.
- 3. Dharmendra S. Sengar, 'Environmental law', Prentice hall of India PVT. LTD, New Delhi, 2007.
- 4. Rajagopalan, R, 'Environmental Studies-From Crisis to Cure', Oxford University Press, Third Edition, 2015.
- 5. Erach Bharucha "Textbook of Environmental Studies for Undergraduate Courses" Orient Blackswan Pvt. Ltd. 2013.

## PROGRESS THROUGH KNOWLEDGE

### **CO-PO & PSO MAPPING**

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3	3	-	1	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
4	3	2	1	1	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
5	3	2	1	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
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#### PTCME389 DESIGN OF TRANSMISSION SYSTEM

L T P C 3 0 0 3

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- To gain knowledge on the principles and procedure for the design of Mechanical power Transmission components.
- To understand the standard procedure available for Design of Transmission of Mechanical elements spur gears and parallel axis helical gears.
- 3 To learn the design bevel, worm and cross helical gears of Transmission system.
- 4 To learn the concepts of design multi and variable speed gear box for machine tool applications.
- 5 To learn the concepts of design to cams, brakes and clutches

(Use of P S G Design Data Book permitted)

#### UNIT – I DESIGN OF FLEXIBLE ELEMENTS

9

Design of Flat belts and pulleys - Selection of V belts and pulleys - Selection of hoisting wire ropes and pulleys - Design of Transmission chains and Sprockets.

#### UNIT – II SPUR GEARS AND PARALLEL AXIS HELICAL GEARS

9

Speed ratios and number of teeth-Force analysis -Tooth stresses - Dynamic effects - Fatigue strength - Factor of safety - Gear materials - Design of straight tooth spur & helical gears based on strength and wear considerations - Pressure angle in the normal and transverse plane-Equivalent number of teeth-forces for helical gears.

#### UNIT – III BEVEL, WORM AND CROSS HELICAL GEARS

9

Straight bevel gear: Tooth terminology, tooth forces and stresses, equivalent number of teeth. Estimating the dimensions of pair of straight bevel gears. Worm Gear: Merits and demerits terminology. Thermal capacity, materials-forces and stresses, efficiency, estimating the size of the worm gear pair. Cross helical: Terminology-helix angles-Estimating the size of the pair of cross helical gears.

#### UNIT - IV GEAR BOXES

9

Geometric progression - Standard step ratio - Ray diagram, kinematics layout -Design of sliding mesh gear box - Design of multi speed gear box for machine tool applications - Constant mesh gear box - Speed reducer unit. – Variable speed gear box, Fluid Couplings, Torque Converters for automotive applications.

#### UNIT – V CAMS, CLUTCHES AND BRAKES

9

Cam Design: Types-pressure angle and under cutting base circle determination-forces and surface stresses. Design of plate clutches –axial clutches-cone clutches-internal expanding rim clutches-Electromagnetic clutches. Band and Block brakes - external shoe brakes – Internal expanding shoe brake.

**TOTAL:45 PERIODS** 

**OUTCOMES:** At the end of the course the students would be able to

- 1. Apply the concepts of design to belts, chains and rope drives.
- 2. Apply the concepts of design to spur, helical gears.
- 3. Apply the concepts of design to worm and bevel gears.
- 4. Apply the concepts of design to gear boxes.
- 5. Apply the concepts of design to cams, brakes and clutches

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Bhandari V, "Design of Machine Elements", 4th Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill Book Co, 2016.
- 2. Joseph Shigley, Charles Mischke, Richard Budynas and Keith Nisbett "Mechanical Engineering Design", 8th Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2008.

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Merhyle F. Spotts, Terry E. Shoup and Lee E. Hornberger, "Design of Machine Elements" 8th Edition, Printice Hall, 2003.
- 2. Orthwein W, "Machine Component Design", Jaico Publishing Co, 2003.
- 3. Prabhu. T.J., "Design of Transmission Elements", Mani Offset, Chennai, 2000.
- 4. Robert C. Juvinall and Kurt M. Marshek, "Fundamentals of Machine Design", 4th Edition, Wiley, 2005
- 5. Sundararajamoorthy T. V, Shanmugam .N, "Machine Design", Anuradha Publications, Chennai, 2003.

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#### COURSE OBJECTIVES

- 1 To learn basic concepts of the metrology and importance of measurements.
- 2 To teach measurement of linear and angular dimensions assembly and transmission elements.
- 3 To study the tolerance analysis in manufacturing.
- 4 To develop the fundamentals of GD & T and surface metrology.
- 5 To provide the knowledge of the advanced measurements for quality control in manufacturing industries.

#### UNIT - I BASICS OF METROLOGY

q

Measurement – Need, Process, Role in quality control; Factors affecting measurement - SWIPE; Errors in Measurements – Types – Control – Measurement uncertainty – Types, Estimation, Problems on Estimation of Uncertainty, Statistical analysis of measurement data, Measurement system analysis, Calibration of measuring instruments, Principle of air gauging- ISO standards.

# UNIT – II MEASUREMENT OF LINEAR, ANGULAR DIMENSIONS, ASSEMBLY AND 9 TRANSMISSION ELEMENTS

Linear Measuring Instruments – Vernier caliper, Micrometer, Vernier height gauge, Depth Micrometer, Bore gauge, Telescoping gauge; Gauge blocks – Use and precautions, Comparators – Working and advantages; Opto-mechanical measurements using measuring microscope and Profile projector - Angular measuring instruments – Bevel protractor, Clinometer, Angle gauges, Precision level, Sine bar, Autocollimator, Angle dekkor, Alignment telescope. Measurement of Screw threads - Single element measurements – Pitch Diameter, Lead, Pitch. Measurement of Gears – purpose – Analytical measurement – Runout, Pitch variation, Tooth profile, Tooth thickness, Lead – Functional checking – Rolling gear test.

## UNIT - III TOLERANCE ANALYSIS

9

Tolerancing– Interchangeability, Selective assembly, Tolerance representation, Terminology, Limits and Fits, Problems (using tables IS919); Design of Limit gauges, Problems. Tolerance analysis in manufacturing, Process capability, tolerance stackup, tolerance charting.

## UNIT - IV METROLOGY OF SURFACES

Ć

Fundamentals of GD & T- Conventional vs Geometric tolerance, Datums, Inspection of geometric deviations like straightness, flatness, roundness deviations; Simple problems – Measurement of Surface finish – Functionality of surfaces, Parameters, Comparative, Stylus based and Optical Measurement techniques, Filters, Introduction to 3D surface metrology- Parameters.

#### UNIT - V ADVANCES IN METROLOGY

ξ

Lasers in metrology - Advantages of lasers - Laser scan micrometers; Laser interferometers - Applications - Straightness, Alignment; Ball bar tests, Computer Aided Metrology - Basic concept of CMM - Types of CMM - Constructional features - Probes - Accessories - Software - Applications - Multisensor CMMs.

Machine Vision - Basic concepts of Machine Vision System - Elements - Applications - On-line and inprocess monitoring in production - Computed tomography - White light Scanners.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS** 

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#### **OUTCOMES:** At the end of the course the students would be able to

- 1. Discuss the concepts of measurements to apply in various metrological instruments.
- 2. Apply the principle and applications of linear and angular measuring instruments, assembly and transmission elements.
- 3. Apply the tolerance symbols and tolerance analysis for industrial applications.
- 4. Apply the principles and methods of form and surface metrology.
- 5. Apply the advances in measurements for quality control in manufacturing Industries.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1 Dotson Connie, "Dimensional Metrology", Cengage Learning, First edition, 2012.
- 2 Mark Curtis, Francis T. Farago, "Handbook of Dimensional Measurement", Industrial Press, Fifth edition, 2013.

#### REFERENCES:

- 1. AmmarGrous, J "Applied Metrology for Manufacturing Engineering", Wiley-ISTE, 2011.
- 2. Galyer, J.F.W. Charles Reginald Shotbolt, "Metrology for Engineers", Cengage Learning EMEA; 5th revised edition, 1990.
- 3. National Physical LaboratoryGuideNo. 40, No. 41, No. 42, No. 43, No. 80, No. 118, No. 130, No. 131. http://www.npl.co.uk.
- 4. Raghavendra N.V. and Krishnamurthy. L., Engineering Metrology and Measurements, Oxford University Press, 2013.
- 5. Venkateshan, S. P., "Mechanical Measurements", Second edition, John Wiley &Sons, 2015.

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PROGRESS THROUGH KNOWLEDGE

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## PTCME365 RENEWABLE ENERGY TECHNOLOGIES L T P C 3 0 0 3

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- 1 To know the Indian and global energy scenario
- 2 To learn the various solar energy technologies and its applications.
- 3 To educate the various wind energy technologies.
- 4 To explore the various bio-energy technologies.
- 5 To study the ocean and geothermal technologies.

#### UNIT – I ENERGY SCENARIO

q

Indian energy scenario in various sectors – domestic, industrial, commercial, agriculture, transportation and others – Present conventional energy status – Present renewable energy status-Potential of various renewable energy sources-Global energy status-Per capita energy consumption - Future energy plans

#### UNIT – II SOLAR ENERGY

9

Solar radiation – Measurements of solar radiation and sunshine – Solar spectrum - Solar thermal collectors – Flat plate and concentrating collectors – Solar thermal applications – Solar thermal energy storage – Fundamentals of solar photo voltaic conversion – Solar cells – Solar PV Systems – Solar PV applications.

#### UNIT – III WIND ENERGY

9

Wind data and energy estimation – Betz limit - Site selection for windfarms – characteristics - Wind resource assessment - Horizontal axis wind turbine – components - Vertical axis wind turbine – Wind turbine generators and its performance – Hybrid systems – Environmental issues - Applications.

#### UNIT – IV BIO-ENERGY

9

Bio resources – Biomass direct combustion – thermochemical conversion - biochemical conversion mechanical conversion - Biomass gasifier - Types of biomass gasifiers - Cogeneration — Carbonisation – Pyrolysis - Biogas plants – Digesters – Biodiesel production – Ethanol production - Applications.

#### UNIT – V OCEAN AND GEOTHERMAL ENERGY

9

Small hydro - Tidal energy - Wave energy - Open and closed OTEC Cycles - Limitations - Geothermal energy - Geothermal energy sources - Types of geothermal power plants - Applications - Environmental impact.

**TOTAL:45 PERIODS** 

#### **OUTCOMES:** At the end of the course the students would be able to

- 1. Discuss the Indian and global energy scenario.
- 2. Describe the various solar energy technologies and its applications.
- 3. Explain the various wind energy technologies.
- 4. Explore the various bio-energy technologies.
- 5. Discuss the ocean and geothermal technologies.

## **TEXT BOOKS:**

- Fundamentals and Applications of Renewable Energy | Indian Edition, by Mehmet Kanoglu, Yunus A. Cengel, John M. Cimbala, cGraw Hill; First edition (10 December 2020), ISBN-10: 9390385636
- 2. Renewable Energy Sources and Emerging Technologies, by Kothari, Prentice Hall India Learning Private Limited; 2nd edition (1 January 2011), ISBN-10: 8120344707

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Godfrey Boyle, "Renewable Energy, Power for a Sustainable Future", Oxford University Press, U.K., 2012.
- 2. Rai.G.D., "Non-Conventional Energy Sources", Khanna Publishers, New Delhi, 2014.
- 3. Sukhatme.S.P., "Solar Energy: Principles of Thermal Collection and Storage", Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Ltd., New Delhi, 2009.
- 4. Tiwari G.N., "Solar Energy Fundamentals Design, Modelling and applications", Alpha Science Intl Ltd, 2015.
- 5. Twidell, J.W. & Weir A., "Renewable Energy Resources", EFNSpon Ltd., UK, 2015.

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#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- 1 To introduce the basics of 6 SIGMA
- 2 To learning about the lean manufacturing tools.
- 3 To study about the deeper understanding methodologies of Lean manufacturing.
- 4 To study the lean concepts and its elements.
- To learn implementation and challenges of lean manufacturing.

#### UNIT - I BASICS OF 6 SIGMA

q

Introduction to 6 Sigma, basic tools of six sigma like problem solving approach, standard deviation, normal distribution, various sigma levels with some examples, value for the enterprise, Variation, and sources of variation, Mean and moving the mean, Various quality costs, cost of poor quality.

#### UNIT – II INTRODUCTION TO LEAN MANUFACTURING TOOLS

9

Process Capability Indices, Cause and Effect diagram, Control Charts, Introduction to FMEA, APQP, PPAP. 3 foundational 6 Sigma methodologies: DMAIC, DMEDI, and Process Management DMEDI for process creation, DMAIC for process improvement and PDCA for sustaining improvements.

#### UNIT – III DEEPER UNDERSTADING METHODOLOGIES

9

What is a process, Why Process management, Keys to process management, Difference between process management and 6 Sigma, Introduction to Deming cycle, PDCA, DMAIC and continuous improvement, DMEDI for creation process, DMAIC Vs DMEDI with examples, Introduction to Toyota Production System, Six Sigma and Production System integration.

#### UNIT – IV LEAN ELEMENTS

9

Introduction to Lean Concepts like In-Built Quality, Concept of Right Part at the Right Time, Lead Time reduction, Optimum utilization of Capital, Optimum utilization of People. Understanding the Zero-defect concept and Metrics, Focus on Human Resources, Quality, Delivery, Cost. Building Zero defect capabilities, Cultural and Organizational aspects

#### UNIT – V IMPLEMENTATION AND CHALLENGES

9

Implementing Checks and Balances in the process, Robust Information Systems, Dashboard, follow up and robust corrective and preventive mechanism. Concept of Audits, and continuous improvement from gap analysis, risk assessments etc.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS** 

**OUTCOMES:** At the end of the course the students would be able to

- Discuss the basics of 6 SIGMA
- 2. Elaborate the lean manufacturing tools.
- 3. Illustrate about the deeper understanding methodologies of Lean manufacturing.
- 4. Discuss lean concepts and its elements.
- 5. Describe the implementation and challenges of lean manufacturing.

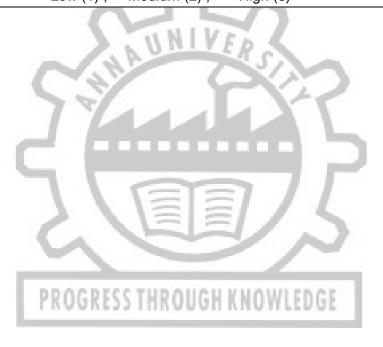
#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Quality Planning and Analysis- JM Juran& FM Gryna. Tata Mc Graw Hill
- 2. Lean Manufacturing: Principles to Practice by Akhilesh N. Singh, Bibliophile SouthAsia
- 3. The Toyota Way: 14 Management Principles
- 4. Gemba Kaizen: A Commonsense Approach to a Continuous Improvement Strategy, Masaki Imai

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Quality Council of India https://qcin.org/ & its library. https://qcin.org/nbqp/knowledge\_bank/
- 2. International Society of Six Sigma Professionals: https://isssp.org/about-us/
- 3. NPTEL / SWAYAM: https://nptel.ac.in/courses/110105123 : Six Sigma, Prof. Jitesh J Thakkar, IIT Kharagpur, Certification course. (Self- Learning).
- 4. Older / Previous editions of AIAG manuals on APQP, FMEA and PPAP. These are great sources of information on Quality Planning and has basics of Project Management and required skills.
- 5. Quality Management for Organizations Using Lean Six Sigma Techniques- Erick C Jones

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PTCME396 PROCESS PLANNING AND COST ESTIMATION

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#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- To introduce the process planning concepts to make cost estimation for various products after process planning
- 2 To Learn the various Process Planning Activities
- 3 To provide the knowledge of importance of costing and estimation.
- 4 To provide the knowledge of estimation of production costing.
- 5 To learn the knowledge of various Machining time calculations

#### UNIT – I INTRODUCTION TO PROCESS PLANNING

g

Introduction- methods of process planning-Drawing Interpretation-Material evaluation – steps in process selection-. Production equipment and tooling selection

#### UNIT – II PROCESS PLANNING ACTIVITIES

9

Process parameters calculation for various production processes-Selection jigs and fixture selection of quality assurance methods - Set of documents for process planning-Economics of process planning- case studies

#### UNIT – III INTRODUCTION TO COST ESTIMATION

9

Importance of costing and estimation –methods of costing-elements of cost estimation –Types of estimates – Estimating procedure- Estimation labor cost, material cost- allocation of overhead charges- Calculation of depreciation cost

#### UNIT – IV PRODUCTION COST ESTIMATION

9

Estimation of Different Types of Jobs - Estimation of Forging Shop, Estimation of Welding Shop, Estimation of Foundry Shop

## UNIT – V MACHINING TIME CALCULATION

9

Estimation of Machining Time - Importance of Machine Time Calculation- Calculation of Machining Time for Different Lathe Operations, Drilling and Boring - Machining Time Calculation for Milling, Shaping and Planning - Machining Time Calculation for Grinding.

Total:45 periods

**OUTCOMES**: At the end of the course the students would be able to

- 1. Discuss select the process, equipment and tools for various industrial products.
- 2. Explain the prepare process planning activity chart.
- 3. Explain the concept of cost estimation.
- 4. Compute the job order cost for different type of shop floor.
- 5. Calculate the machining time for various machining operations.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Peter scalon, "Process planning, Design/Manufacture Interface", Elsevier science technology Books, Dec 2002.
- 2. Sinha B.P, "Mechanical Estimating and Costing", Tata-McGraw Hill publishing co, 1995.

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Chitale A.V. and Gupta R.C., "Product Design and Manufacturing", 2nd Edition, PHI, 2002.
- 2. Ostwalal P.F. and Munez J., "Manufacturing Processes and systems", 9th Edition, John Wiley, 1998.
- 3. Russell R.S and Tailor B.W, "Operations Management", 4th Edition, PHI, 2003.
- 4. Mikell P. Groover, "Automation, Production, Systems and Computer Integrated Manufacturing", Pearson Education 2001.
- 5. K.C. Jain & L.N. Aggarwal, "Production Planning Control and Industrial Management", KhannaPublishers 1990.

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#### PTME3792 COMPUTER INTEGRATED MANUFACTURING

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#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- 1 To provide the overview of evolution of automation, CIM and its principles.
- 2 To learn the various Automation tools, include various material handling system.
- 3 To train students to apply group technology and FMS.
- 4 To familiarize the computer aided process planning in manufacturing.
- 5 To introduce to basics of data transaction, information integration and control of CIM.

#### UNIT – I INTRODUCTION

9

Introduction to CAD, CAM, CAD/CAM and CIM - Evolution of CIM - CIM wheel and cycle - Production concepts and mathematical models - Simple problems in production models - CIM hardware and software - Major elements of CIM system - Three step process for implementation of CIM - Computers in CIM - Computer networks for manufacturing - The future automated factory - Management of CIM - safety aspects of CIM- advances in CIM

#### UNIT – II AUTOMATED MANUFACTURING SYSTEMS

9

Automated production line – system configurations, work part transfer mechanisms – Fundamentals of Automated assembly system – System configuration, Part delivery at workstations – Design for automated assembly – Overview of material handling equipments – Consideration in material handling system design – The 10 principles of Material handling. Conveyor systems – Types of conveyors – Operations and features. Automated Guided Vehicle system – Types &applications – Vehicle guidance technology – Vehicle management and safety. Storage system performance – storage location strategies – Conventional storage methods and equipments – Automated storage/Retrieval system and Carousel storage system Deadlocks in Automated manufacturing systems – Petrinet models – Applications in Dead lock avoidance – smart manufacturing – Industry 4.0 - Digital manufacturing – Virtual manufacturing

#### UNIT – III GROUP TECHNOLOGY AND FMS

9

Part families – Visual – Parts classification and coding – Production flow analysis – Grouping of parts and Machines by rank order clustering method – Benefits of GT – Case studies. FMS – Components – workstations – FMS layout configurations – Computer control systems – FMS planning and implementation issues – Architecture of FMS – flow chart showing various operations in FMS – Machine cell design – Composite part concept, Holier method, Key machine concept – Quantitative analysis of FMS – Bottleneck model – Simple and complicated problems – Extended Bottleneck model - sizing the FMS – FMS applications, Benefits.

#### UNIT – IV PROCESS PLANNING

9

Process planning – Activities in process planning, Informations required. From design to process planning – classification of manufacturing processes – Selection of primary manufacturing processes – Sequencing of operations according to Anteriorities – various examples – forming of Matrix of Anteriorities – case study. Typical process sheet – case studies in Manual process planning. Computer Aided Process Planning – Process planning module and data base – Variant process planning – Two stages in VPP – Generative process planning – Flow chart showing various activities in generative PP – Semi generative process planning- Comparison of CAPP and Manual PP.

#### UNIT – V PROCESS CONTROL AND DATA ANALYSIS

9

Introduction to process model formulation – linear feedback control systems – Optimal control – Adaptive control –Sequence control and PLC& SCADA. Computer process control – Computer process interface – Interface hardware – Computer process monitoring – Direct digital control and Supervisory computer control - Overview of Automatic identification methods – Bar code technology –Automatic data capture technologies.- Quality management (SPC) and automated inspection

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS** 

**OUTCOMES:** At the end of the course the students would be able to

- 1. Discuss the basics of computer aided engineering.
- 2. Choose appropriate automotive tools and material handling systems.
- 3. Discuss the overview of group technology, FMS and automation identification methods.
- 4. Design using computer aided process planning for manufacturing of various components
- 5. Acquire knowledge in computer process control techniques.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Shivanand H K, Benal M M and Koti V, Flexible Manufacturing System, New Age, 2016.
- 2. CIM: Computer Integrated Manufacturing: Computer Steered Industry Book by August-Wilhelm Scheer

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Alavudeen and Venkateshwaran, Computer Integrated Manufacturingll, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2013.
- 2. Gideon Halevi and Ronald D. Weill, Principles of Process Planningll, Chapman Hall, 1995.
- 3. James A. Retrg, Herry W. Kraebber, Computer Integrated Manufacturingll, Pearson Education, Asia,3rdEdition,2004.
- 4. Mikell P. Groover, Automation, Production system and Computer integrated Manufacturing, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., 4thEdition, 2014.
- 5. Radhakrishnan P, Subramanian S and Raju V, CAD/CAM/CIM, New Age International Publishers, 3rd Edition, 2008.

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PROGRESS THROUGH KNOWLEDGE

Attested

#### PTME3691

#### **HEAT AND MASS TRANSFER**

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#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- To Learn the principal mechanism of heat transfer under steady state and transient conditions.
- 2 To learn the fundamental concept and principles in convective heat transfer.
- 3 To learn the theory of phase change heat transfer and design of heat exchangers.
- 4 To study the fundamental concept and principles in radiation heat transfer.
- 5 To develop the basic concept and diffusion, convective di mass transfer.

#### UNIT - I CONDUCTION

12

General Differential equation - Cartesian, Cylindrical and Spherical Coordinates - One Dimensional Steady State Heat Conduction — plane and Composite Systems - Conduction with Internal Heat Generation -Extended Surfaces – Unsteady Heat Conduction – Lumped Analysis – Semi Infinite and Infinite Solids –Use of Heisler's charts – Methods of enhanced thermal conduction

#### UNIT - II CONVECTION

12

Conservation Equations, Boundary Layer Concept - Forced Convection: External Flow - Flow over Plates, Cylinders Spheres and Bank of tubes. Internal Flow – Entrance effects. Free Convection – Flow over Vertical Plate, Horizontal Plate, Inclined Plate, Cylinders and Spheres. Mixed Convection.

#### PHASE CHANGE HEAT TRANSFER AND HEAT EXCHANGERS UNIT - III

12

Nusselt's theory of condensation- Regimes of Pool boiling and Flow boiling - Correlations in boiling and condensation. Heat Exchanger Types - TEMA Standards - Overall Heat Transfer Coefficient - Fouling Factors. LMTD and NTU methods. Fundamentals of Heat Pipes and its applications.

#### UNIT - IV RADIATION

12

Introduction to Thermal Radiation - Radiation laws and Radiative properties - Black Body and Gray body Radiation - Radiosity - View Factor Relations. Electrical Analogy. Radiation Shields.

#### UNIT - V MASS TRANSFER

12

**TOTAL: 60 PERIODS** 

Basic Concepts - Diffusion Mass Transfer - Fick's Law of Diffusion - Steady state and Transient Diffusion -Stefan flow - Convective Mass Transfer - Momentum, Heat and Mass Transfer Analogy - Convective Mass Transfer Correlations.

## OUTCOMES: At the end of the course the students would be able to

- Apply heat conduction equations to different surface configurations under steady state and transient conditions and solve problems.
- 2. Apply free and forced convective heat transfer correlations to internal and external flows through/over various surface configurations and solve problems.
- Explain the phenomena of boiling and condensation, apply LMTD and NTU methods of thermal analysis to different types of heat exchanger configurations and solve problems.
- Explain basic laws for Radiation and apply these principles to radiative heat transfer between 4. different types of surfaces to solve problems.
- 5. Apply diffusive and convective mass transfer equations and correlations to solve problems for different applications.

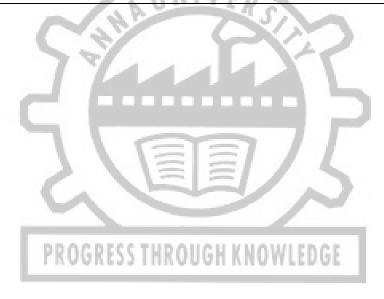
#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- R.C. Sachdeva, "Fundamentals of Engineering Heat & Mass transfer", New Age International Publishers, 2009
- Yunus A. Cengel, "Heat Transfer A Practical Approach" Tata McGraw Hill, 5th Edition 2013

#### **REFERENCES:**

- Frank P. Incropera and David P. Dewitt, "Fundamentals of Heat and Mass Transfer", John Wiley & Sons, 7th Edition, 2014.
- 2. Holman, J.P., "Heat and Mass Transfer", Tata McGraw Hill, 2010
- 3. Kothandaraman, C.P., "Fundamentals of Heat and Mass Transfer", New Age International, New Delhi, 2012
- 4. Ozisik, M.N., "Heat Transfer", McGraw Hill Book Co., 1994.
- 5. S.P. Venkateshan, "Heat Transfer", Ane Books, New Delhi, 2014

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#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- 1 To gain practical experience in handling 2D drafting and 3Dmodelling software systems
- 2 Designing 3 Dimensional geometric model of parts, sub-assemblies, assemblies and exporting it to drawing
- Programming G & M Code programming and simulate the CNC program and Generating part programming data through CAM software

#### **3D GEOMETRIC MODELLING**

30

30

1.CAD Introduction

Sketch:

Solid modeling: Extrude, Revolve, Sweep, Variational sweep and Loft.

Surface modeling: Extrude, Sweep, Trim, Mesh of curves and Free form.

Feature manipulation: Copy, Edit, Pattern, Suppress, History operations.

Assembly: Constraints, Exploded Views, Interference check

Drafting: Layouts, Standard & Sectional Views, Detailing & Plotting

- 2. Creation of 3D assembly model of following machine elements using 3D Modelling software
  - 1. Flange Coupling
  - 2. Plummer Block
  - 3. Screw Jack
  - Lathe Tailstock
  - 5. Universal Joint
  - 6. Machine Vice
  - 7. Stuffing box
  - 8. Crosshead
  - 9. Safety Valves
  - 10. Non-return valves
  - 11. Connecting rod
  - 12. Piston
  - 13. Crankshaft
- \* Students may also be trained in manual drawing of some of the above components (specify the number progressive arrangement of 3D)

## MANUAL PART PROGRAMMING OGRESS THROUGH KNOWLEDGE

- 1. CNC Machining Centre
  - i) Linear Cutting.
  - ii) Circular cutting.
  - iii) Cutter Radius Compensation.
  - iv) Canned Cycle Operations.
- 2. CNC Turning Centre
  - i) Straight, Taper and Radial Turning.
  - ii) Thread Cutting.
  - iii) Rough and Finish Turning Cycle.
  - iv) Drilling and Tapping Cycle.
- 3. COMPUTER AIDED PART PROGRAMMING
  - i) Generate CL Data and Post process data using CAM packages for Machining and Turning Centre.
  - ii) Application of CAPP in Machining and Turning

**TOTAL:60 PERIODS** 

#### **OUTCOMES:** At the end of the course the students would be able to

1. Design experience in handling 2D drafting and 3D modelling software systems

2. Design 3 Dimensional geometric model of parts, sub-assemblies, assemblies and export it to drawing

3. Demonstrate manual part programming and simulate the CNC program and Generate part

programming using G and M code through CAM software.

	PO												PSO			
СО	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	
1	2	2	2	2	3				2			1	3	3	1	
2	2	2	2	2	3				2			1	3	3	1	
3	2	2	2	2	3				2			1	3	3	1	
	Low (1); Medium (2); High (3)															



Attested

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- Sketch the Evolution of Management.
- Extract the functions and principles of management.
- Learn the application of the principles in an organization.
- Study the various HR related activities.
- Analyze the position of self and company goals towards business.

#### UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO MANAGEMENT AND ORGANIZATIONS

9

Definition of Management – Science or Art – Manager Vs Entrepreneur- types of managers-managerial roles and skills – Evolution of Management –Scientific, human relations, system and contingency approaches – Types of Business organization- Sole proprietorship, partnership, company-public and private sector enterprises- Organization culture and Environment – Current trends and issues in Management.

#### UNIT II PLANNING

Ś

Nature and purpose of planning – Planning process – Types of planning – Objectives – Setting objectives – Policies – Planning premises – Strategic Management – Planning Tools and Techniques – Decision making steps and process.

#### UNIT III ORGANISING

9

Nature and purpose – Formal and informal organization – Organization chart – Organization structure – Types – Line and staff authority – Departmentalization – delegation of authority – Centralization and decentralization – Job Design - Human Resource Management – HR Planning, Recruitment, selection, Training and Development, Performance Management, Career planning and management.

## UNIT IV DIRECTING

g

Foundations of individual and group behaviour— Motivation — Motivation theories — Motivational techniques — Job satisfaction — Job enrichment — Leadership — types and theories of leadership — Communication — Process of communication — Barrier in communication — Effective communication — Communication and IT.

#### UNIT V CONTROLLING

9

System and process of controlling – Budgetary and non - Budgetary control techniques – Use of computers and IT in Management control – Productivity problems and management – Control and performance – Direct and preventive control – Reporting.

GRESS THROUGH KNOWLEDGE

#### **TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

CO1: Upon completion of the course, students will be able to have clear understanding of managerial functions like planning, organizing, staffing, leading & controlling.

CO2: Have same basic knowledge on international aspect of management.

CO3: Ability to understand management concept of organizing.

CO4: Ability to understand management concept of directing.

CO5: Ability to understand management concept of controlling.

Attested

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Harold Koontz and Heinz Weihrich "Essentials of management" Tata McGraw Hill, 1998.
- 2. Stephen P. Robbins and Mary Coulter, "Management", Prentice Hall (India)Pvt. Ltd., 10<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2009.

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Robert Kreitner and MamataMohapatra, "Management", Biztantra, 2008.
- 2. Stephen A. Robbins and David A. Decenzo and Mary Coulter, "Fundamentals of Management" Pearson Education, 7th Edition, 2011.
- 3. Tripathy PC and Reddy PN, "Principles of Management", Tata Mcgraw Hill, 1999.

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1	3		-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1
2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-
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Attested

#### PTCME384

#### POWER PLANT ENGINEERING

L T P C 3 0 0 3

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- 1 To study the coal based thermal power plants.
- 2 To study the diesel, gas turbine and combined cycle power plants.
- To learn the basic of nuclear engineering and power plants.
- 4 To learn the power from renewable energy
- 5 To study energy, economic and environmental issues of power plants

#### UNIT – I COAL BASED THERMAL POWER PLANTS

q

Rankine cycle - improvisations, Layout of modern coal power plant, Super Critical Boilers, FBC Boilers, Turbines, Condensers, Steam & Heat rate, Subsystems of thermal power plants – Fuel and ash handling, Draught system, Feed water treatment. Binary Cycles and Cogeneration systems.

#### UNIT – II DIESEL, GAS TURBINE AND COMBINED CYCLE POWER PLANTS

9

Otto, Diesel, Dual & Brayton Cycle - Analysis & Optimisation. Components of Diesel and Gas Turbine power plants. Combined Cycle Power Plants. Integrated Gasifier based Combined Cycle systems.

#### UNIT – III NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS

9

Basics of Nuclear Engineering, Layout and subsystems of Nuclear Power Plants, Working of Nuclear Reactors: Boiling Water Reactor (BWR), Pressurized Water Reactor (PWR), CANada Deuterium- Uranium reactor (CANDU), Breeder, Gas Cooled and Liquid Metal Cooled Reactors. Safety measures for Nuclear Power plants.

#### UNIT – IV POWER FROM RENEWABLE ENERGY

9

Hydro Electric Power Plants – Classification, Typical Layout and associated components including Turbines. Principle, Construction and working of Wind, Tidal, Solar Photo Voltaic (SPV), Solar Thermal, Geo Thermal, Biogas and Fuel Cell power systems.

# UNIT – V ENERGY, ECONOMIC AND ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES OF POWER PLANTS

9

Power tariff types, Load distribution parameters, load curve, Comparison of site selection criteria, relative merits & demerits, Capital & Operating Cost of different power plants. Pollution control technologies including Waste Disposal Options for Coal and Nuclear Power Plants.

**TOTAL:45 PERIODS** 

**OUTCOMES:** At the end of the course the students would be able to

- 1. Explain the layout, construction and working of the components inside a thermal power plant.
- 2. Explain the layout, construction and working of the components inside a Diesel, Gas and Combined cycle power plants.
- 3. Explain the layout, construction and working of the components inside nuclear power plants.
- 4. Explain the layout, construction and working of the components inside Renewable energy power plants
- 5. Explain the applications of power plants while extend their knowledge to power plant economics and environmental hazards and estimate the costs of electrical energy production.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Nag. P.K., "Power Plant Engineering", Third Edition, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Ltd., 2008.
- 2. A Textbook of Power Plant Engineeringby R.K. Rajput | 1 January 2016

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. El-Wakil. M.M., "Power Plant Technology", Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Ltd., 2010.
- 2. Godfrey Boyle, "Renewable energy", Open University, Oxford University Press in association with the Open University, 2004.
- 3. Thomas C. Elliott, Kao Chen and Robert C. Swanekamp, "Power Plant Engineering", Second Edition, Standard Handbook of McGraw Hill, 1998.
- 4. Power Plant Engineeringby B. Vijaya Ramnath C. Elanchezhian, L. Saravanakumar | 1 November 2019
- 5. Power Plant Engineering, As per AICTE: Theory and Practice by Dipak Kumar Mandal, Somnath Chakrabarti, et al. | 1 January 2019

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	Low (1); Medium (2); High (3)															



Attested

#### PTME3791

#### **MECHATRONICS AND IOT**

C 3

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES

- To make students get acquainted with the sensors and the actuators, which are commonly used in mechatronics systems.
- To provide insight into the signal conditioning circuits, and also to develop competency in PLC 2 programming and control
- To make students familiarize with the fundamentals of IoT and Embedded systems. 3
- To impart knowledge about the Arduino and the Raspberry Pi. 4
- 5 To inculcate skills in the design and development of mechatronics and IoT based systems.

#### UNIT - I SENSORS AND ACTUATORS

9

Introduction to Mechatronics - Modular Approach, Sensors and Transducers: Static and Dynamic Characteristics, Transducers - Resistive, Capacitive, Inductive and Resonant, Optical Sensors -Photodetectors - Vision Systems - Laser - Fibre optic - Non-fibre Optic, Solid State Sensors, Piezoelectric and Ultrasonic Sensors. Actuators – Brushless Permanent Magnet DC Motor – PM, VR and Hybrid Stepper motors – DC and AC Servo Motors

#### UNIT - II SIGNAL CONDITIONING CIRCUITS AND PLC

9

Operational Amplifiers - Inverting and Non-Inverting Amplifier - Wheatstone bridge Amplifier -Instrumentation Amplifier - PID Controller, Protection Circuits, Filtering Circuits, Multiplexer, Data Logger and Data Acquisition System -, Switching Loads by Power Semiconductor Devices Circuits - Thyristors - TRIAC - Darlington Pair -MOSFET and Relays.

PLC – Architecture – Input / Output Processing – Logic Ladder Programming – Functional Block Programming using Timers and Counters – Applications.

#### UNIT - III FUNDAMENTALS OF IOT AND EMBEDDED SYSTEMS

9

The Internet of Things (IoT) - Introduction to the IoT Framework – IoT Enabling Technologies- The Effective Implementation of IoT: The Detailed Procedure. Embedded Systems: An Introduction - Single-Chip Microcontroller Systems - Single-Board Microcontroller Systems - Single-Board Computer Systems -Embedded Systems: Peripherals - Software Considerations

#### UNIT - IV CONTROLLERS

Foundation topics: Programming Languages: C++ and Python - The Linux Operating System. Arduino: The Arduino Boards - Arduino Peripherals- Arduino IDE – ESP8266 Wi-Fi module. Raspberry Pi: The Raspberry Pi Boards - The Raspberry Pi Peripherals - The Raspberry Pi Operating System. (typical peripherals) Interfacing and Controlling I/O devices by Arduino and Raspberry Pi: LEDs - Push buttons - Light intensity sensor - Ultrasonic distance sensor - Temperature sensor - Humidity sensor - Sensor and Actuator interactions

#### UNIT - V **MECHATRONICS AND IOT CASE STUDIES**

Mechatronics systems: Drone actuation and Control -Autonomous Robot with Vision System, Automotive Mechatronics: Electronic Ignition System - ABS - EBD - Adaptive Cruise Control. IoT case studies: Remote Monitoring Systems- Remotely Operated Autonomous Systems - Centralized Water Management System -IoT Enabled Robotic Camera Dolly - Portable, Wireless, Interactive IoT Sensors for Agriculture - IoT Vehicle Management System with Network Selection.

**TOTAL:45 PERIODS** 

Attested

**OUTCOMES:** At the end of the course the students would be able to

Explain Select suitable sensors and actuators to develop mechatronics systems.

Discuss Devise proper signal conditioning circuit for mechatronics systems, and also able to

implement PLC as a controller for an automated system.

- 3. Elucidate the fundamentals oflot and Embedded Systems
- 4. Discuss Control I/O devices through Arduino and Raspberry Pi.
- 5. Design and develop an apt mechatronics/IoT based system for the given real-time application.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Bradley D.A., Burd N.C., Dawson D., Loader A.J., "Mechatronics: Electronics in Products and Processes", Routledge, 2017.
- 2. Sami S.H and Kisheen Rao G "The Internet of Mechanical Things: The IoT Framework for Mechanical Engineers", CRC Press, 2022.

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. John Billingsley, "Essentials of Mechatronics", Wiley, 2006
- 2. David H., Gonzalo S., Patrick G., Rob B. and Jerome H., "IoT Fundamentals: Networking Technologies, Protocols, and Use Cases for the Internet of Things", Pearson Education, 2018.
- 3. Nitin G and Sharad S, "Internet of Things: Robotic and Drone Technology", CRC Press, 2022
- 4. Newton C. Braga, "Mechatronics for The Evil Genius", McGrawHill, 2005.
- 5. Bell C., "Beginning Sensor Networks with Arduino and Raspberry Pi", Apress, 2013

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Low (1); Medium (2); High (3)																	

PROGRESS THROUGH KNOWLEDGE

Attested

#### **PTME3781**

#### **MECHATRONICS AND IOT LABORATORY**

L T P C 0 0 4 2

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- 1. To study the concept of mechatronics to design, modelling and analysis of basic electrical hydraulic systems.
- 2. To provide the hands on-training in the control of linear and rotary actuators.
- 3. To study the concepts and fundamentals of IoT, sensors, actuators and IoT boards

#### **MECHATRONICS**

#### **LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:**

- 1. Measurement of Linear/Angular of Position, Direction and Speed using Transducers.
- 2. Measurement of Pressure, Temperature and Force using Transducers.
- 3. Speed and Direction control of DC Servomotor, AC Servomotor and Induction motors.
- 4. Addition, Subtraction and Multiplication Programming in 8051.
- 5. Programming and Interfacing of Stepper motor and DC motor using 8051/PLC.
- 6. Programming and Interfacing of Traffic Light Interface using 8051.
- 7. Sequencing of Hydraulic and Pneumatic circuits.
- 8. Sequencing of Hydraulic, Pneumatic and Electro-pneumatic circuits using Software.
- 9. Electro-pneumatic/hydraulic control using PLC.
- 10. Vision based image acquisition and processing technique for inspection and classification.

#### **INTERNET OF THINGS**

- 1. Familiarization with concept of IoT and its open source microcontroller/SBC.
- 2. Write a program to turn ON/OFF motor using microcontroller/SBC through internet.
- 3. Write a program to interface sensors to display the data on the screen through internet.
- 4. Interface the sensors with microcontroller/SBC and write a program to turn ON/OFF Solenoid valve through internet when sensor data is detected.
- 5. To interface sensor with microcontroller/SBC and write a program to turn ON/OFF Linear/Rotary Actuator through IoT when sensor data is detected.
- 6. To interface Bluetooth/Wifi with microcontroller/SBC and write a program to send sensor data to smart phone using Bluetooth/wifi.

**TOTAL: 60 PERIODS** 

## OUTCOMES: At the end of the course the students would be able to

- 1. Demonstrate the functioning of mechatronics systems with various pneumatic, hydraulic and electrical systems.
- 2. Demonstrate the microcontroller and PLC as controllers in automation systems by executing proper interfacing of I/O devices and programming
- 3. Demonstrate the sensing and actuation of mechatronics elements using IoT.

PO													
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1	1	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	1	1	3	
3	3	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	3	3	3	
Low (1); Medium (2); High (3)													

Attested

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- To study the basic concepts of management; approaches to management; contributors to management studies; various forms of business organization and trade unions function in professional organizations.
- 2 To study the planning; organizing and staffing functions of management in professional organization.
- To study the leading; controlling and decision making functions of management in professional organization.
- 4 To learn the organizational theory in professional organization.
- To learn the principles of productivity and modern concepts in management in professional organization.

#### UNIT – I INTRODUCTION TO MANAGEMENT

a

Management: Introduction; Definition and Functions – Approaches to the study of Management – Mintzberg's Ten Managerial Roles – Principles of Taylor; Fayol; Weber; Parker – Forms of Organization: Sole Proprietorship; Partnership; Company (Private and Public); Cooperative – Public Sector Vs Private Sector Organization – Business Environment: Economic; Social; Political; Legal – Trade Union: Definition; Functions; Merits & Demerits.

## UNIT – II FUNCTIONS OF MANAGEMENT - I

9

Planning: Characteristics; Nature; Importance; Steps; Limitation; Planning Premises; Strategic Planning; Vision & Mission statement in Planning—Organizing: Organizing Theory; Principles; Types; Departmentalization; Centralization and Decentralization; Authority & Responsibility—Staffing: Systems Approach; Recruiting and Selection Process; Human Resource Development (HRD) Concept and Design.

#### UNIT – III FUNCTIONS OF MANAGEMENT - II

•

Directing (Leading): Leadership Traits; Style; Morale; Managerial Grids (Blake-Mounton, Reddin) – Communication: Purpose; Model; Barriers – Controlling: Process; Types; Levels; Guidelines; Audit (External, Internal, Merits); Preventive Control – Decision Making: Elements; Characteristics; Nature; Process; Classifications.

#### UNIT – IV ORGANIZATION THEORY

9

Organizational Conflict: Positive Aspects; Individual; Role; Interpersonal; Intra Group; Inter Group; Conflict Management – Maslow's hierarchy of needs theory; Herzberg's motivation-hygiene theory; McClelland's three needs motivation theory; Vroom's valence-expectancy theory – Change Management: Concept of Change; Lewin's Process of Change Model; Sources of Resistance; Overcoming Resistance; Guidelines to managing Conflict.

## UNIT – V PRODUCTIVITY AND MODERN TOPICS

9

Productivity: Concept; Measurements; Affecting Factors; Methods to Improve – Modern Topics (concept, feature/characteristics, procedure, merits and demerits): Business Process Reengineering (BPR); Benchmarking; SWOT/SWOC Analysis; Total Productive Maintenance; Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP); Management of Information Systems (MIS), Industry 4.0.

**TOTAL:45 PERIODS** 

#### **OUTCOMES:** At the end of the course the students would be able to

- Discuss basic concepts of management; approaches to management; contributors to management studies; various forms of business organization and trade unions function in professional organizations.
- 2. Discuss the planning; organizing and staffing functions of management in professional organization.

- 3. Apply the leading; controlling and decision making functions of management in professional organization.
- 4. Discuss the organizational theory in professional organization.
- 5. Apply principles of productivity and modern concepts in management in professional organization.

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. M. Govindarajan and S. Natarajan, "Principles of Management", Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 2009.
- 2. Koontz. H. and Weihrich. H., "Essentials of Management: An International Perspective", 8<sup>th</sup> Edition, Tata McGrawhill, New Delhi, 2010.

### REFERENCES:

- 1. Joseph J, Massie, "Essentials of Management", 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson Education, 1987.
- 2. Saxena, P. K., "Principles of Management: A Modern Approach", Global India Publications, 2009.
- 3. S.Chandran, "Organizational Behaviours", Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., 1994.
- 4. Richard L. Daft, "Organization Theory and Design", South Western College Publishing, 11<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2012.
- 5. S. TrevisCerto, "Modern Management Concepts and Skills", Pearson Education, 2018.

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				L	ow (*	1) ;	Med	ium (	2);	High	(3)				

PROGRESS THROUGH KNOWLEDGE

Attested

2 0 0 2

### **COURSE DESCRIPTION**

This course aims to provide a broad understanding about the modern values and ethical principles that have evolved and are enshrined in the Constitution of India with regard to the democratic, secular and scientific aspects. The course is designed for undergraduate students so that they could study, understand and apply these values in their day to day life.

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To create awareness about values and ethics enshrined in the Constitution of India
- To sensitize students about the democratic values to be upheld in the modern society.
- To inculcate respect for all people irrespective of their religion or other affiliations.
- To instill the scientific temper in the students' minds and develop their critical thinking.
- To promote sense of responsibility and understanding of the duties of citizen.

#### **UNIT I DEMOCRATIC VALUES**

Understanding Democratic values: Equality, Liberty, Fraternity, Freedom, Justice, Pluralism, Tolerance, Respect for All, Freedom of Expression, Citizen Participation in Governance - World Democracies: French Revolution, American Independence, Indian Freedom Movement. Reading Text: Excerpts from John Stuart Mills' On Liberty

### **SECULAR VALUES UNIT II**

Understanding Secular values - Interpretation of secularism in Indian context - Disassociation of state from religion – Acceptance of all faiths – Encouraging non-discriminatory practices.

Reading Text: Excerpt from Secularism in India: Concept and Practice by Ram Puniyani

#### UNIT III SCIENTIFIC VALUES

Scientific thinking and method: Inductive and Deductive thinking, Proposing and testing Hypothesis, Validating facts using evidence based approach - Skepticism and Empiricism - Rationalism and Scientific Temper.

Reading Text: Excerpt from The Scientific Temper by Antony Michaelis R

#### **UNIT IV** SOCIAL ETHICS

Application of ethical reasoning to social problems – Gender bias and issues – Gender violence – Social discrimination - Constitutional protection and policies - Inclusive practices.

Reading Text: Excerpt from 21 Lessons for the 21st Century by Yuval Noah Harari

#### **UNIT V SCIENTIFIC ETHICS**

**TOTAL: 30 PERIODS** 

Transparency and Fairness in scientific pursuits - Scientific inventions for the betterment of society -Unfair application of scientific inventions – Role and Responsibility of Scientist in the modern society.

Reading Text: Excerpt from American Prometheus: The Triumph and Tragedy of J.Robert Oppenheimer by Kai Bird and Martin J. Sherwin.

### COURSE OUTCOMES

Students will be able to

CO1: Identify the importance of democratic, secular and scientific values in harmonious functioning of social life

CO2: Practice democratic and scientific values in both their personal and professional life.

CO3: Find rational solutions to social problems.

CO4: Behave in an ethical manner in society

CO5: Practice critical thinking and the pursuit of truth.

### REFERENCES:

- 1. The Nonreligious: Understanding Secular People and Societies, Luke W. Galen Oxford University Press, 2016.
- 2. Secularism: A Dictionary of Atheism, Bullivant, Stephen; Lee, Lois, Oxford University Press, 2016.
- 3. The Oxford Handbook of Secularism, John R. Shook, Oxford University Press, 2017.
- 4. The Civic Culture: Political Attitudes and Democracy in Five Nations by Gabriel A. Almond and Sidney Verba, Princeton University Press,
- 5. Research Methodology for Natural Sciences by Soumitro Banerjee, IISc Press, January 2022



Attested

0 0 6 3

**TOTAL: 90 PERIODS** 

### **COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

The objective of this course is to help the students to develop the ability to solve a specific problem right from its identification and literature review till the successful solution of the same, and to train the students in preparing project reports and to face reviews and viva voce examination.

The students in a group of 3 to 4 works on a topic approved by the head of the department under the guidance of a faculty member and prepares a comprehensive project report after completing the work to the satisfaction of the supervisor. The progress of the project is evaluated based on a minimum of three reviews. The review committee may be constituted by the Head of the Department. A project report is required at the end of the semester. The project work is evaluated based on oral presentation and the project report jointly by external and internal examiners constituted by the Head of the Department.

### **COURSE OUTCOME:**

At the end of this course, students will be able to

1. Take up any challenging practical problems and find solution by formulating proper methodology.

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Avg.	1	1	1	1	_1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

PROGRESS THROUGH KNOWLEDGE

Attested

### PTCME331

# AUTOMOTIVE MATERIALS, COMPONENTS, DESIGN AND TESTING

L T P C 2 0 2 3

# **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- 1. To study the functional requirements of engine components and suitable materials
- 2. To learn to design of cylinder and piston components
- 3. To learn to design of connecting rod and crank shaft
- 4. To learn to design of flywheel and valve train
- 5. To study the Engine Testing cycles, Emission measurement technologies

# UNIT – I FUNCTIONAL REQUIREMENTS OF ENGINE COMPONENTS AND 6 SUITABLE MATERIALS

Functional requirements of engine components – Piston, piston pin, cylinder liner, connecting rod, crank shaft, valves, spring, engine block, cylinder head, and flywheel. Suitable materials for engine components.

### UNIT – II DESIGN OF CYLINDER AND PISTON COMPONENTS

6

Design of cylinder, cylinder head, piston, piston rings and piston pin – more details in necessary

# UNIT – III DESIGN OF CONNECTING ROD AND CRANK SHAFT

6

Design of connecting rod – Shank design – small end design – big end design – bolts design. Design of overhang crank shaft under bending and twisting – Crank pin design – Crank web design – Shaft design.

# UNIT – IV DESIGN OF FLYWHEEL AND VALVE TRAIN

6

Design of valve – inlet valve – exhaust valve - Valve springs – tappet – rocker arm. Determination of mass of flywheel for a given coefficient of fluctuation of speed. Design of flywheel - rim - hub - arm.

# UNIT – V ENGINE TESTING

6

Engine test cycles – WLTC – WHSC – WHVC – NRTC – ISO 8178. Dynamometer - Chassis dynamometer - transient dynamometer. Emission measurement technologies and instruments - NOX – Smoke – Particulate matter – CO – CO2 - HC.-Particle counter

**TOTAL=30 PERIODS** 

# **EXPERIMENTS**

- 1. Design and animate Piston Cylinder assembly and motion study using CAD software.
- 2. Design and simulate Connecting rod and crank shaft
- 3. Design flywheel and valve
- 4. Design and simulate Two Cylinder Engine assembly using CAD software
- 5. Conduct the engine performance test using analysis software
- 6. Conduct the emission test using analysis software

TOTAL = 30 PERIODS

### **OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course the students would be able to

- 1. Discuss the requirements of engine components and select suitable materials.
- 2. Apply the concept of design to cylinder and piston components and solve problems.
- 3. Apply the concept of design to Connecting rod and crank shaft and solve problems.
- 4. Apply the concept of design to flywheel and valve train and solve problems.
- 5. Discuss engine teste cycles, dynamometer and emission measurement technologies and instruments

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Khurmi. R.S. & Gupta. J.K., "A text book of Machine Design", Eurasia Publishing House (Pvt) Ltd, 2001.

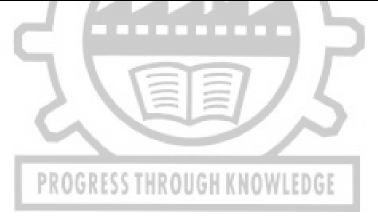
2. The Automotive Chassis: Volume 1: Components Design (Mechanical Engineering Series) by Giancarlo Genta and Lorenzo Morello | 24 December 2019

### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Hiroshima Yamagata, "The science and technology of materials in automotive engines", Woodhead Publishing Limited, Cambridge, England
- 2. Jain.R.K, "Machine Design", Khanna Publishers, New Delhi, 2005.
- 3. Manufacturing Automotive Components from Sustainable Natural Fiber Composites (SpringerBriefs in Materials) by Lobna A. Elseify, Mohamad Midani, et al. | 9 August 2021
- 4. Mechanical and Materials Engineering of Modern Structure and Component Design (Advanced Structured Materials Book 70) by Andreas Öchsner and Holm Altenbach | 6 June 2015
- 5. Advanced Technology for Design and Fabrication of Composite Materials and Structures: Applications to the Automotive, Marine, Aerospace and Applications of Fracture Mechanics) by George C. Sih, Alberto Carpinteri, et al. | 15 December 2010

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Low (1); Medium (2); High (3)



Attested

# PTCME393 ADVANCED VEHICLE ENGINEERING L T P C 3 0 0 3

### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- 1. To introduce the basic concepts of electric vehicle and their characteristics
- 2. To introduce different types of motors and the selection of motor for vehicle applications.
- 3. To acquaint the student with different sensors and systems used in autonomous and connected vehicles.
- 4. To give an overview of networking with sensors and systems.
- 5. To introduce the modern methods of diagnosing on-board the vehicle troubles.

# UNIT – I ELECTRIC VEHICLES

9

EV architectures, advantages and disadvantages, Electrical and mechanical energy storage technologies, battery management. Performance of Electric Vehicles, Tractive effort and Transmission requirement, Vehicle performance, Tractive effort in normal driving.

# UNIT – II ELECTRIC VEHICLE MOTORS

9

Electric Propulsion basics, motor capacity determination, Induction motor, DC motor, Permanent Magnet Motor, Switch Reluctance Motor, Configuration, Characteristics, Performance and control of Drives.

# UNIT – III AUTONOMOUS AND CONNECTED VEHICLES

9

Vehicle-to-Vehicle Technology, Vehicle to Road and Vehicle to Vehicle Infrastructure, Basic Control System, Surroundings Sensing Systems, Role of Wireless Data Networks, Advanced Driver Assistance Systems, Basics of Radar System, Ultrasonic Sonar Systems, Lidar System, Camera Technology, Basics of Wireless Technology, Receiver System.

# UNIT – IV AUTOMOTIVE NETWORKING

9

Bus Systems – Classification, Applications in the vehicle, Coupling of networks, networked vehicles, Buses - CAN Bus, LIN Bus, MOST Bus, Bluetooth, Flex Ray, Diagnostic Interfaces.

# UNIT – V ON-BOARD TESTING

9

Integration of Sensor Data to On-Board Control Systems (OBD), OBD requirements, certification, enforcement, systems, testing, Catalytic converter and Exhaust Gas Recirculation system monitoring, Introduction to Cyber-physical system.

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

**OUTCOMES:** At the end of the course the students would be able to

- Acquire an overview of electric vehicles and their importance in automotive.
- 2 Discuss the characteristics and the selection of traction motor.
- 3 Comprehend the vehicle-to-vehicle and autonomous technology.
- 4 Explain the networking of various modules in automotive systems, communication protocols and diagnostics of the sub systems.
- 5 Be familiar with on-board diagnostics systems.

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- John G Hayes and G AbaasGoodarzi, Electric Powertrain -, 1st Edition, John Wiley & Sons Ltd., 2018
- 2 Hussain T Mouftah, Melike Erol-kantarci and Samesh Sorour, Connected and Autonomous Vehicles in Smart Cities, CRC Press, 1st Edition, 2020.

# **REFERENCES:**

- 1 Dominique Paret, Multiplexed Networks for Embedded Systems, John Wiley & Sons Ltd., 2007.
- 2 Hong Cheng, —Autonomous Intelligent Vehicles: Theory, Algorithms & Department and Springer, 2011
- 3 Advanced Technology Vehicles Manufacturing (ATVM) Loan Program (Energy Science, Engineering and Technology: Congressional Policies, Practices and Procedures) by Andrew M Wright and Harrison R Scott | 5 September 2012

- 4
- Advanced Vehicle Technology by Heinz Heisler MSc BSc FIMI MIRTE MCIT | 17 July 2002 Advanced Motorsport Engineering: Units for Study at Level 3by Andrew Livesey | 1 September 5 2011

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Attested

### PTCME399 OPERATIONAL RESEARCH

L T P C 3 0 0 3

# **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The main learning objective of this course is to prepare the students for:

- To learn Selecting the constraints on the availability of resources and developing a model and rendering an optimal solution for the given circumstances.
- 2. To study Appraising the challenges in the transportation and production problems and furnishing a rational solution to maximize the benefits.
- 3. To learn Planning the purchase/ manufacturing policies, managing the spares/ stocks and meeting the customer demands.
- 4. To Analysing the gueue discipline and exploring the avenues for better customer service.
- 5. To Investigating the nature of the project and offering methodical assistance towards decision making in maintenance.

# UNIT – I INTRODUCTION TO OPERATIONS RESEARCH AND LINEAR PROGRAMMING

Operation Research: Definition – Models – Steps – Important topics – Scope - Tools. Linear Programing (LP): Introduction – Concept (Problem mix, Assumption, Properties) –Development (Problem formulation) – Problems in: Graphical method, Simplex methods, Big M method.

# UNIT – II TRANSPORTATION, ASSIGNMENT AND PRODUCTION SCHEDULING 9 PROBLEMS

Transportation problems: Introduction, Model, Types – Problems in: Initial Basic (feasible) solution: Northwest Corner Cell method; Least Cost Cell method; Vogel's Approximation method and Optimal solution MODI (U-V) method. Assignment problems: Introduction, Types, Problems in Hungarian method. Production Scheduling problems: Introduction – Problems in Single Machine Scheduling: SPT; WSPT, EDD methods – Problems in Johnson's Algorithm: n job 2 machines, n job 3 machines.

### UNIT – III INVENTORY CONTROL MODELS & SYSTEMS

Inventory Control: Introduction, Models – Problems in Purchase and Production(Manufacturing) models with and without shortages – Theory on types of inventory control systems: P& Q, ABC, VED, FNS, XYZ, SDE and HML.

# UNIT – IV QUEUING THEORY

9

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Queuing Theory: Introduction; Applications; Terminology, Poisson process and exponential distribution – Problems in Single Server and Multi Server Queuing Models –Case study on simulation using Monte Carlo technique.

#### UNIT – V PROJECT MANAGEMENT AND REPLACEMENT MODELS 9

Project Management: Introduction; Guidelines for Networking AOA Diagrams – Problems in Critical Path Method (CPM) & Differences of CPM & Differences of CPM

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS** 

### **OUTCOMES:** At the end of the course the students would be able to

- 1. Discuss the selection of the constraints on the availability of resources, develop a model and render an optimal solution for the given circumstances.
- 2. Explain the appraise the challenges in the transportation and production problems and furnish a rational solution to maximize the benefits.
- 3. Explain plan the purchase/ manufacturing policies, manage the spares/ stocks, and meet the customer demands.
- 4. Analyze the queue discipline and explore the avenues for better customer service.

5. Investigate the nature of the project and offer methodical assistance towards decision making in maintenance.

# **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Pannerselvam R, "Operations Research", 2nd Edition, PHI, 2009.
- 2. Hamdy A. Taha, "Operations Research an Introduction", 10th Edition, PHI/Pearson Education, 2017.

# **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Ravindran, Phillips and Solberg, "Operations Research Principles and Practice", 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Wiley India, 2007.
- 2. Srinivasan G, "Operations Research Principles and Applications", 3 rd Edition EEEPHI, 2017.
- 3. Sharma J K, "Operations Research Theory and Applications",5th Edition, Macmillan India, 2013.
- 4. Premkumar Gupta and D.S.Hira, "Problems in Operations Research", S.Chand, 2009.
- 5. Wayne L. Winston, "Operations Research Applications and Algorithms", 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, Cengage Learning, 2004.

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PROGRESS THROUGH KNOWLEDGE

Attested

# PTME3001 SENSORS AND ACTUATORS FOR AUTOMATION L T P C 3 0 0 3

# **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

1 The objective of this course is to make the students to list common types of sensor and actuators used in automotive vehicles

# UNIT – I INTRODUCTION TO MEASUREMENTS AND SENSORS 9

Sensors: Functions- Classifications- Main technical requirement and trends Units and standardsCalibration methods- Classification of errors- Error analysis- Limiting error- Probable error-Propagation of error- Odds and uncertainty- principle of transduction-Classification. Static characteristicsmathematical model of transducers- Zero, First and Second order transducers- Dynamic characteristics of first and second order transducers for standard test inputs

### UNIT – II DISPLACEMENT, PROXIMITY AND RANGING SENSORS 9

Displacement Sensors – Brush Encoders - Potentiometers, Resolver, Encoders – Optical, Magnetic, Inductive, Capacitive, LVDT – RVDT – Synchro – Microsyn, Accelerometer – Range Sensors - Ultrasonic Ranging - Reflective Beacons - Laser Range Sensor (LIDAR) – GPS - RF Beacons.

### UNIT – III VARIABLE RESISTANCE AND INDUTANCE SENSORS

9

Principle of operation- Construction details- Characteristics and applications of resistive potentiometerStrain gauges- Resistive thermometers- Thermistors- Piezoresistive sensors Inductive potentiometerVariable reluctance transducers:- El pick up and LVDT

### UNIT – IV AUTOMOTIVE ACTUATORS

9

Electromechanical actuators- Fluid-mechanical actuators- Electrical machines- Direct-current machines- Three-phase machines- Single-phase alternating-current Machines - Duty-type ratings for electrical machines. Working principles, construction and location of actuators viz. Solenoid, relay, stepper motor etc.

# UNIT – V AUTOMATIC TEMPERATURE CONTROL ACTUATORS

9

Different types of actuators used in automatic temperature control- Fixed and variable displacement temperature control- Semi Automatic- Controller design for Fixed and variable displacement type air conditioning system

**TOTAL 45 PERIODS** 

# OUTCOMES: At the end of the course the students would be able to

- List common types of sensor and actuators used in vehicles.
- 2. Design measuring equipment's for the measurement of pressure force, temperature and flow.
- 3. Generate new ideas in designing the sensors and actuators for automotive application
- 4. Understand the operation of thesensors, actuators and electronic control.
- 5. Design temperature control actuators for vehicles

# **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Doebelin's Measurement Systems: 7th Edition (SIE), Ernest O. Doebelin Dhanesh N. Manik McGraw Hill Publishers, 2019.
- 2. Robert Brandy, "Automotive Electronics and Computer System", Prentice Hall, 2001
- 3. William Kimberley," Bosch Automotive Handbook", 6th Edition, Robert Bosch GmbH, 2004
- 4. Bosch Automotive Electrics and Automotive Electronics Systems and Components, Networking and Hybrid Drive, 5th Edition, 2007, ISBN No: 978-3-658-01783-5.

# **REFERENCES:**

- 1. James D Halderman, "Automotive Electrical and Electronics", Prentice Hall, USA, 2013
- 2. Tom Denton, "Automotive Electrical and Electronics Systems," Third Edition, 2004, SAE International.
- 3. Patranabis.D, "Sensors and Transducers", 2nd Edition, Prentice Hall India Ltd,2003
- 4. Ernest O. Doeblin, "Measurement system, Application and Design", Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Ltd., Fiftieth Edition, 2004
- 5. Patranabis D., "Sensor and Actuators", Prentice Hall of India (Pvt) Ltd., 2005.



Attested

### PTCME349 GREEN MANUFACTURING DESIGN AND PRACTICES

L T P C 3 0 0 3

### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- 1 To introduce the concept of environmental design and industrial ecology.
- 2 To impart knowledge about air pollution and its effects on the environment.
- 3 To enlighten the students with knowledge about noise and its effects on the environment.
- To enlighten the students with knowledge about water pollution and its effects on the environment.
- 5 To introduce the concept of green co-rating and its need

# UNIT – I DESIGN FOR ENVIRONMENT AND LIFE CYCLE ASSESSMENT

Environmental effects of design -selection of natural friendly material - Eco design - Environmental damage Material flow and cycles - Material recycling - Emission less manufacturing- Industrial Ecology - Pollution prevention - Reduction of toxic emission - design for recycle.

### UNIT – II AIR POLLUTION SAMPLING AND MEASUREMENT

9

Primary and Secondary Pollutants, Automobile Pollutants, Industrial Pollution, Ambient air quality Standards, Metrological aspects of air Pollution, Temperature lapse Rates and Stability-wind velocity and turbulence-Pump behavior dispersion of air Pollutants-solution to the atmosphere dispersion equation-the Gaussian Plume Model, Air pollution sampling-collection of gaseous air pollutants-collection of particulate pollutants-stock sampling, analysis of air pollutants-sulfur dioxide-nitrogen dixide, carbon monoxide, oxidants and ozone.

# UNIT – III NOISE POLLUTION AND CONTROL

9

Frequency and Sound Levels, Units of Noise based power radio, contours of Loudness. Effect of human, Environment and properties, Natural and Anthrogenic Noise Sources, Measuring Instruments for frequency and Noise levels, Masking of sound, Types, Kinetics, Selection of different reactors used for waste treatment, Treatment of noise at source, Path and Reception, Sources of noise, Effects of noise-Occupational Health hazards, thermal Comforts, Heat Island Effects, Radiation Effects.

### UNIT – IV WATER DEMAND AND WATER QUALITY

9

Factors affecting consumption, Variation, Contaminants in water, Nitrates, Fluorides, Detergents, taste and odour, Radio activity in water, Criteria, for different impurities in water for portable and non-portable use, Point and non-point Source of pollution, Major pollutants of Water, Water Quality Requirement for different uses, Global water crisis issues.

# UNIT – V GREEN CO-RATING

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Ecological Footprint - Need For Green Co-Rating – Green Co-Rating System – Intent – System Approach – Weightage- Assessment Process – Types Of Rating – Green Co-Benefits – Case Studies Of Green Co-Rating

**TOTAL:45 PERIODS** 

#### **OUTCOMES:** At the end of the course the students would be able to

- 1. Explain the environmental design and selection of eco-friendly materials.
- 2. Analyse manufacturing processes towards minimization or prevention of air pollution.
- 3. Analyse manufacturing processes towards minimization or prevention of noise pollution.
- 4. Analyse manufacturing processes towards minimization or prevention of water pollution.
- 5. Evaluate green co-rating and its benefits.

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Gradel.T.E. and B.R. Allenby Industrial Ecology Prentice Hall 2010
- 2. Rao M.N. and Dutta A.K. "Wastewater treatment", Oxford & IBH publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, Second Edition, 2006

### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Gradel.T.E. and B.R. Allenby Industrial Ecology Prentice Hall 2010
- 2. Frances Cairncross— Costing the Earth: The Challenge for Governments, the Opportunities for Business Harvard Business School Press 1993.
- 3. World Commission on Environment and Development (WCED), Our Common Future, Oxford University Press 2005.
- 4. Rao M.N. and Dutta A.K. "Wastewater treatment", Oxford & IBH publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, Second Edition, 2006
- 5. Rao CS Environmental Pollution Control Engineering-, Wiley Eastern Ltd., New Delhi, 2006.
- 6. Lewis H Bell and Douglas H Bell, Industrial noise control, Fundamentals and applications, Marcel Decker, 1994.

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PROGRESS THROUGH KNOWLEDGE

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### PTCME356

### **ROTATING MACHINERY DESIGN**

L T P C 3 0 0 3

# **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- To familiarize the course member with various operations of gas turbines and other driven rotating machines.
- To familiarize students with the common problems associated with the mechanical design and the lifting of the major rotating components of the gas turbine engine.
- 3 To study the failure criteria of rotating machinery.
- 4 To learn the design of discs, blades for rotating machinery.
- 5 To study about blade vibrations Damage Mechanisms.

### UNIT – I INTRODUCTION

9

Overview of the different operational regimes for gas turbine applications: base load, peak load, standby and backup operations, alongside their individual operational requirements. Fundamentals of Creep and Fatigue damage mechanisms. Material, design and operational parameters that affect creep and fatigue. Experimental and test procedures to characterise creep and fatigue damage.

### UNIT – II DESIGNING FORCES

9

Loads/forces/stresses in gas turbine engines: loads - rotational inertia, flight, precession of shafts, pressure gradient, torsion, seizure, blade release, engine mountings and bearings-Discussion of major loadings-rotating components and pressure casing components.

# UNIT – III FAILURE CRITERIA

9

Monotonic failure criteria: proof, ultimate strength. Theories of failure - bi-axial loads. Other failure mechanisms - gas turbine engines including creep and fatigue. Fatigue properties - SN and RM diagrams. Stress concentration, mean stress, Cumulative fatigue, Goodman diagram and safety factor for gas turbine components. Larson-Miller time-temperature parameter.

### UNIT – IV BLADE DESIGN

9

Design of discs, blades. Illustration of magnitude stresses in conventional axial flow blades- simple desk-top method -effects of leaning the blade. Design of flanges and bolted structures. Leakages through a flanged joint and failure from fatigue.

# UNIT – V BLADE VIBRATIONS AND DAMAGE MECHANISMS

Natural frequencies turbomachine blades. Blade twist, centrifugal stiffening, Sources of blade excitation, Stationary flow disturbance, rotating stall and flutter. Campbell diagram and troublesome resonances. Allowances for temperature, pre-twist and centrifugal stiffening. Methods for dealing with resonances.

**TOTAL:45 PERIODS** 

# **OUTCOMES:** At the end of the course the students would be able to

- 1. Differentiate the operational regimes and requirements related to different gas turbine applications.
- 2. Describe and distinguish the design requirements and loads encountered by gas turbine components during normal operation;
- 3. Analyse, evaluate and assess the loads, stresses, failure criteria and factors of safety used in gas turbine engines
- 4. Evaluate impact of vibrations on design and operation of gas turbine;
- 5. Assess the creep and fatigue damage of gas turbine components based on design and operational parameters

# **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. A S Rangawala, Turbomachinery Dynamics-Design and operations, McGraw-Hill, 2005, ISBN-13: 978-0071453691.

2. Design, Modeling and Reliability in Rotating Machinery, Robert X. Perez (Editor) ISBN: 978-1-119-63169-9

# **REFERENCES:**

- 1. P.P Walsh and P. Peletcher, Gas Turbine Performance' Blackwell Science, 1998, ISBN 0632047843.
- 2. Turbines, Compressors & Fans S. M. Yahya Tata McGraw Hill Co. Ltd 2nd edition, 2002
- 3. Principals of Turbo machines D. G. Shepherd The Macmillan Company 1964
- 4. Fluid Mechanics & Thermodynamics of Turbo machines S. L. Dixon Elsevier 2005
- 5. Shaft Alignment Handbook (Mechanical Engineering) by John Piotrowski | 2 November 2006

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Low (1); Medium (2); High (3)



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### **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To introduce the development of Additive Manufacturing (AM), various business opportunities and applications
- To familiarize various software tools, processes and techniques to create physical objects that satisfy product development / prototyping requirements, using AM.
- To be acquainted with vat polymerization and direct energy deposition processes
- To be familiar with powder bed fusion and material extrusion processes.
- To gain knowledge on applications of binder jetting, material jetting and sheet lamination processes

# UNIT I INTRODUCTION

6

Overview - Need - Development of Additive Manufacturing (AM) Technology: Rapid Prototyping- Rapid Tooling - Rapid Manufacturing - Additive Manufacturing. AM Process Chain- ASTM/ISO 52900 Classification - Benefits. Applications: Building Printing - Bio Printing - Food Printing-Electronics Printing. Business Opportunities and Future Directions - Case studies: Automobile, Aerospace, Healthcare.

# UNIT II DESIGN FOR ADDITIVE MANUFACTURING (DfAM)

6

Concepts and Objectives - AM Unique Capabilities - Part Consolidation - Topology Optimization-Generative design - Lattice Structures - Multi-Material Parts and Graded Materials - Data Processing: CAD Model Preparation - AM File formats: STL-Problems with STL- AMF Design for Part Quality Improvement: Part Orientation - Support Structure - Slicing - Tool Path Generation - Design rules for Extrusion based AM.

### UNIT III VAT POLYMERIZATION AND DIRECTED ENERGY DEPOSITION

Photo polymerization: Stereolithography Apparatus (SLA)- Materials -Process – top down and bottom up approach - Advantages - Limitations - Applications. Digital Light Processing (DLP) - Process - Advantages - Applications. Continuous Liquid Interface Production (CLIP)Technology.

Directed Energy Deposition: Laser Engineered Net Shaping (LENS)- Process - Material Delivery - Materials -Benefits -Applications.

# UNIT IV POWDER BED FUSION AND MATERIAL EXTRUSION

6

Powder Bed Fusion: Selective Laser Sintering (SLS): Process - Powder Fusion Mechanism - Materials and Application. Selective Laser Melting (SLM), Electron Beam Melting (EBM): Materials - Process - Advantages and Applications.

Material Extrusion: Fused Deposition Modeling (FDM)- Process-Materials -Applications and Limitations.

# UNIT V OTHER ADDITIVE MANUFACTURING PROCESSES

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Attested

Binder Jetting: Three-Dimensional Printing - Materials - Process - Benefits- Limitations - Applications. Material Jetting: Multijet Modeling- Materials - Process - Benefits - Applications.

Sheet Lamination: Laminated Object Manufacturing (LOM)- Basic Principle- Mechanism: Gluing or Adhesive Bonding - Thermal Bonding- Materials-Application and Limitation.

# ADDITIVE MANUFACTURING LABORATORY Experiments

- 1. Modelling and converting CAD models into STL file.
- 2. Manipulation and error fixing of STL file.
- 3. Design and fabrication of parts by varying part orientation and support structures.
- 4. Fabrication of parts with material extrusion AM process.

DIRECTOR
Centre for Academic Courses
Anna University, Chennai-600 025

TOTAL: 30 PERIODS

- 5. Fabrication of parts with vat polymerization AM process.
- 6. Design and fabrication of topology optimized parts.

# **Equipment required - lab**

- 1. Extrusion based AM machine
- 2. Resin based AM machine
- 3. Mechanical design software
- 4. Open-source AM software for STL editing, manipulation and slicing.

### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of this course students shall be able to:

CO1: Recognize the development of AM technology and how AM technology propagated into various businesses and developing opportunities.

CO2: Acquire knowledge on process of transforming a concept into the final product in AM technology.

CO3: Elaborate the vat polymerization and direct energy deposition processes and its applications.

CO4: Acquire knowledge on process and applications of powder bed fusion and material extrusion.

CO5: Evaluate the advantages, limitations, applications of binder jetting, material jetting and sheet lamination processes.

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Ian Gibson, David Rosen, Brent Stucker, Mahyar Khorasani "Additive manufacturing technologies". 3<sup>rd</sup> edition Springer Cham, Switzerland. (2021). ISBN: 978-3-030-56126-0
- 2. Andreas Gebhardt and Jan-Steffen Hötter "Additive Manufacturing: 3D Printing for Prototyping and Manufacturing", Hanser publications, United States, 2015, ISBN: 978-1-56990-582-1.

#### REFERENCES:

- 1. Andreas Gebhardt, "Understanding Additive Manufacturing: Rapid Prototyping, Rapid Manufacturing", Hanser Gardner Publication, Cincinnati., Ohio, 2011, ISBN :9783446425521.
- 2. Milan Brandt, "Laser Additive Manufacturing: Materials, Design, Technologies, and Applications", Woodhead Publishing., United Kingdom, 2016, ISBN: 9780081004333.
- 3. Amit Bandyopadhyay and Susmita Bose, "Additive Manufacturing", 1st Edition, CRC Press., United States, 2015, ISBN-13: 978-1482223590.
- 4. Kamrani A.K. and Nasr E.A., "Rapid Prototyping: Theory and practice", Springer., United States ,2006, ISBN: 978-1-4614-9842-1.
- 5. Liou, L.W. and Liou, F.W., "Rapid Prototyping and Engineering applications: A tool box for prototype development", CRC Press., United States, 2011, ISBN: 9780849334092.

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**TOTAL: 30 PERIODS** 

### PTCME395 CASTING AND WELDING PROCESSES

L T P C 3 0 0 3

# **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- 1 To study the ferrous casting metallurgy and its applications.
- 2 To study the nonferrous casting metallurgy and its applications.
- 3 To study the ferrous welding metallurgy and its applications.
- 4 To study the welding metallurgy of alloy steels and nonferrous metals and its applications
- To Identifying the causes and remedies of various welding defects; applying welding standards and codes.

# UNIT - I FERROUS CAST ALLOYS

9

Solidification of pure metals and alloys and eutectics -Nucleation - Growth Process, Critical nucleus size-Super cooling- Niyama Criterion -G/R ratio- Cell- Dendritic - Random dendritic structure-Segregation and Coring- Eutectics-Compositions and alloys in Cast Irons, FG-CGI- SG structures, Metallic Glass- Mold dilation, Mold metal reactions- Structure and Section sensitivity Cast irons- family & microstructures-Alloying effects- Malleable Iron, ADI, Charge calculations- Effect of normal elements and alloying elements in steels-Compositional aspects and properties of alloy steels- melting procedure and composition control for carbon steels- low alloy steels - stainless steels- composition control- slag-metal reactions-desulphurization-dephosphorization, specifications for carbon steels- low alloy steels and stainless steels

### UNIT – II NON-FERROUS CAST ALLOYS

9

Copper- Aluminium- Magnesium- zinc - Nickel base alloys- melting practices - Al alloys, Mg alloys, Nickel alloys, Zinc alloys and copper alloys-modification and grain refinement of Al alloys- problems in composition control- degassing techniques -Heat Treatment of Aluminium alloys – Basics of Solution and Precipitation process. - Applications of Aluminium Alloy castings in various fields. Residual Stresses- defects in castings

# UNIT - III PHYSICAL METALLURGY OF WELDING

9

Welding of ferrous materials: Iron- Iron carbide diagram, TTT and CCT diagrams, effects of steel composition, formation of different microstructural zones in welded plain-carbon steels. Welding of C-Mn and low-alloy steels, phase transformations in weld and heat - affected zones, cold cracking, role of hydrogen and carbon equivalent, formation of acicular ferrite and effect on weld metal toughness.

# UNIT – IV WELDING OF ALLOY STEELS AND NON-FERROUS METALS

9

Welding of stainless steels, types of stainless steels, overview of joining ferritic and martensitic types, welding of austenitic stainless steels, Sensitisation, hot cracking, sigma phase and chromium carbide formation, ways of overcoming these difficulties, welding of cast iron. Welding of non-ferrous materials: Joining of aluminium, copper, nickel and titanium alloys, problems encountered and solutions

# UNIT – V DEFECTS, WELDABILITY AND STANDARDS

ξ

Defects in welded joints: Defects such as arc strike, porosity, undercut, slag entrapment and hot cracking, causes and remedies in each case. Joining of dissimilar materials, weldability and testing of weldments. Introduction to International Standards and Codes

**TOTAL:45 PERIODS** 

**OUTCOMES:** At the end of the course the students would be able to

- 1. Explain the ferrous casting metallurgy and its applications.
- 2. Explain the non ferrous casting metallurgy and its applications.
- 3. Explain the ferrous welding metallurgy and its applications.
- 4. Explain the welding metallurgy of alloy steels and non ferrous metals and its applications.
- 5. Identify the causes and remedies of various welding defects; apply welding standards and codes.

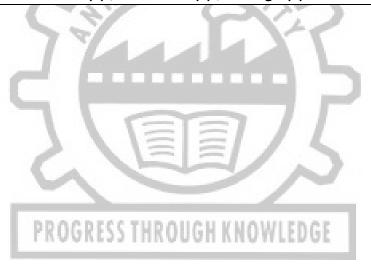
# **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Heine RW, Loper CR and Rosenthal PC, "Principles of Metal Castings", Tata McGraw Hill, 2017.
- 2. A.K.Chakrabarthi, 'Casting Technology and Cast Alloys, Prentice Hall, 2005.

### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. ASM International. Handbook Committee, ASM Handbook: Casting. Volume 15, ASM International, 2008.
- 2. Baldev Raj, Shankar V, Bhaduri A K, "Welding Technology for Engineers", Narosa Publications, 2009.
- 3. Beeley P, "Foundry Technology" Butterworth-Heinemann, 2001.
- 4. R.S.Parmar, 'Welding Engineering and Technology', Khanna Publishers, 2010
- 5. John Campbell, "Casting", Butterworth-Heinemann, 2003.

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Attested

# PTCME335 CAE AND CFD APPROACH IN FUTURE MOBILITY L T P C 2 0 2 3

### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- 1 To study the use of computer in mobility software or mobility.
- 2 To study the concepts computer aided design and rapid prototyping
- To introduce the basic concepts of the finite elements methods.
- 4 To introduce basics and fundamental of the computational fluid dynamics
- 5 To introduce Turbulence Modelling and various simulation techniques.

# UNIT – I INTRODUCTION TO CAE /CFD

6

Introduction to use of computer in Mobility Product Life Cycle, Software for mobility. Introduction to design process and role of computers in the design process, use of modern computational tools used for design and analysis, Concept of modelling and simulation. CFD as a design and research tool, Applications of CFD in mobility engineering

### UNIT – II CAD AND RAPID PROTOTYPING

6

Curves and Surfaces: Geometric modelling curves and surfaces, Wire frame models, Parametric representations, Parametric curves and surfaces, Solid modelling: Fundamentals of solid modelling, Different solid representation schemes, Boundary representation (B-rep), Constructive solid geometry (CSG). Mechanism design and assembly. CAD/CAM Data Exchange Formats: Types of file formats & their exchange, Graphics standards. CAD Data and Programming Techniques for RP: Transformations, Solid modelling for RP, Surface modelling, STL file generation, Defects in STL files and repairing algorithms, Interface formats

# UNIT – III INTRODUCTION TO FEA

6

Basic Concept of Finite Element Method, Ritz and Rayleigh Ritz methods, Method of weighed residuals, Galerkin method. Governing differential equations of one- and two dimensional problems, One Dimensional Second Order Equations – Discretization – Linear and Higher order Elements – Interpolation and shape functions, Derivation of Shape functions and Stiffness matrices and force vectors-Assembly of Matrices - Solution of static problems and case studies in stress analysis of mechanical components using 2D and 3D elements

### UNIT – IV INTRODUCTION TO CFD

6

CFD vs. experimentation; continuity, navier-stokes and energy equations; modelling and discretization techniques; basic steps in CFD computation Various simplifications, Dimensionless equations and parameters, Incompressible inviscid flows, Source panel method, and Vortex panel method. Conservation form of the equations, shock fitting and shock capturing, Time marching and space marching. 3-D structured and unstructured grid generation, mesh smoothing and sensitivity checks

# UNIT – V PROBLEM SOLVING USING CFD

6

Turbulence Modelling, different turbulent modelling scheme. Incompressible Viscous Flows; Applications to internal flows and boundary layer flows. Eddy viscosity and non-eddy viscosity models; Vehicle Aerodynamic Simulation Wind tunnel and on-road simulation of vehicles; Simulation of Ahmed and Windsor bodies; Vorticity based grid-free simulation technique; simulation in climatic and acoustic wind tunnels; velocity vector and pressure contour simulation

### CAE AND CFD LABORATORY

- 1. Coupled analysis of structural / thermal
- 2. buckling analysis
- 3. CFD simulation of flow analysis over a Cylinder Surface 3D
- 4. CFD simulation of Intermixing of Fluids in a Bent-Pipe 3D

Attested

**TOTAL:30 PERIODS** 

- 5. CFD simulation of flow and heat transfer analysis of Double Pipe Counter Flow Heat Exchanger
- 6. Design & processing of Engine components by RPT

**TOTAL:30 PERIODS** 

# **OUTCOMES:** At the end of the course the students would be able to

- discuss the basic concept of the CAE /CFD
- 2. Develop the computer aided design and rapid prototyping.
- 3. Discuss the basic concept of Finite Element methods.
- 4. discuss the concepts of computational fluid dynamics
- 5. solving the problem and simulation using computational fluid dynamics.

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Computational Fluid Dynamics: A Practical Approach by Jiyuan Tu, Guan Heng Yeoh, Chaoqun Liu
- 2. Applied Computational Fluid Dynamics by S. C. Gupta

### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Ibrahim Zeid "Mastering CAD CAM" Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Co.2007
- 2. Groover, M. P., CAD/CAM: Computer-Aided Design and Manufacturing, Pearson Education, 2008
- 3. TirupathiR.Chandrupatla and Ashok D.Belegundu, "Introduction to Finite Elements in Engineering", International Edition, Pearson Education Limited, 2014.
- 4. Dhanaraj. R and Prabhakaran Nair. K, "Finite Element Analysis", Oxford Publications, 2015.
- 5. Versteeg, H.K., and Malalasekera, W.,"An Introduction to Computational Fluid Dynamics": The finite volume Method, Pearson Education, 2014
- 6. Ghoshdastidar, P.S., "Computer Simulation of flow and heat transfer", Tata McGraw Hill, 1998.

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# PTCME336 HYBRID AND ELECTRIC VEHICLE TECHNOLOGY L T P C 3 0 0 3

# **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- 1 To introduce the concept of hybrid and electric drive trains.
- 2 To elaborate on the types and utilisation of hybrid and electric drive trains.
- To expose on different types of AC and DC drives for electric vehicles.
- 4 To learn and utilise different types of energy storage systems
- 5 To introduce concept of energy management strategies and drive sizing

### UNIT – I INTRODUCTION

9

Basics of vehicle performance, vehicle power source characterization, transmission characteristics, History of hybrid and electric vehicles, social and environmental importance of hybrid and electric vehicles, impact of modern drive-trains on energy supplies.

# UNIT – II HYBRID ELECTRIC DRIVE TRAINS

9

Basic concept of hybrid traction, introduction to various hybrid drive-train topologies, power flow control in hybrid drive-train topologies, fuel efficiency analysis. Electric Drive-trains: Basic concept of electric traction, introduction to various electric drive-train topologies, power flow control in electric drive-train topologies, fuel efficiency analysis.

### UNIT – III CONTROL OF AC & DC DRIVES

9

Introduction to electric components used in hybrid and electric vehicles, Configuration, and control - DC Motor drives, Induction Motor drives, Permanent Magnet Motor drive, and Switch Reluctance Motor drives, drive system efficiency.

# UNIT – IV ENERGY STORAGE

9

Introduction to Energy Storage Requirements in Hybrid and Electric Vehicles, Energy storage and its analysis - Battery based, Fuel Cell based, and Super Capacitor based, Hybridization of different energy storage devices.

# UNIT – V DRIVE SIZING AND ENERGY MANAGEMENT STRATEGIES

9

Sizing the drive system: Matching the electric machine and the internal combustion engine (ICE), Sizing the propulsion motor, sizing the power electronics, selection of appropriate energy storage technology, Energy Management Strategies: Introduction to energy management strategies used in hybrid and electric vehicles, classification, and comparison of energy management strategies, Implementation issues.

TOTAL:45 PERIODS

# **OUTCOMES:** At the end of the course the students would be able to

- Discuss Characterise and configure hybrid drivetrains requirement for a vehicle
- 2. Design and apply appropriate hybrid and electric drive trains in a vehicle
- 3. Design and install suitable AC and DC drives for electric vehicles.
- 4. Discuss arrive at a suitable energy storage system for a hybrid / electric vehicle
- 5. Apply energy management strategies to ensure better economy and efficiency

# **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Iqbal Husain, —Electric and Hybrid Vehicles: Design Fundamentalsll, Third Edition, 2021
- 2. James Larminie, John Lowry, Electric Vehicle Technology Explained, Wiley, 2003

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### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Mehrdad Ehsani, Yimi Gao, Sebastian E. Gay, Ali Emadi, Modern Electric, Hybrid Electric and Fuel Cell Vehicles: Fundamentals, Theory and Design, CRC Press, 2004.
- 2. Rand D.A.J, Woods, R & Batteries for Electric vehicles, John Wiley & Sons, 1998
- 3. Hybrid, Electric and Fuel-Cell Vehicles, International Edition by Jack Erjavec | 6 June 2012
- 4. Energy Management in Hybrid Electric Vehicles using Co-Simulation by Christian Paar | 11 February 2011
- 5. Hybrid Electric Vehicle Design and Control: Intelligent Omnidirectional Hybrids (MECHANICAL ENGINEERING) by Yangsheng Xu , Jingyu Yan, et al. | 16 December 2013

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Attested

# PTCME357 THERMAL AND FIRED EQUIPMENT DESIGN L T P C 3 0 0 3

### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- 1 To introduce the concepts of thermal and fired equipment.
- 2 To study the basis, design and construction of boilers.
- 3 To study of typical fuel firing systems in the boiler.
- 4 To study of materials requirements for pressure parts.
- 5 To study of various boiler auxiliaries system.

### UNIT – I INTRODUCTION

C

Principal equipment in Thermal Power Plant, Historical developments of Boiler, Utility, Industrial boilers, Morden trends in boiler design , Basic knowledge of different types of Thermal Fired Equipment ,sub critical and super critical boilers - Coal , Oil ,Gas , Pulverised fuel cyclone, FBC, CFBC , MSW , and Stoker firing, Boiler efficiency , auxiliary power consumption , Performance data , Performance Correction Curves

# UNIT – II BASIS OF BOILERS AND DESIGN

9

Codes- Design and Construction, IBR, ISO, ASME, BS, Heat balance diagram, Boiler parameters, Fuel analysis and variations, Site conditions, Furnace heat loadings, FOT, Plan area loading, Volumetric loading Balanced Draft and Pressurised Furnace, Natural / Controlled Circulation, Constant and Sliding Pressure, Boiler heat transfer surfaces, Flue gas velocities, boiler auxiliaries, Boiler schemes, Boiler Layouts

# UNIT – III FIRING SYSTEM- FUEL AND MILLING

9

Coal / Oil / Natural Gas in any combination, Lignite, Blast Furnace Gas / Coke Oven Gas / Corex Gas Carbon Monoxide / Tail gas, Asphalt, Black Liquor, Bagasse, Rice Husk, Washery Rejects, Wheat / Rice straw MSW, wind box, Burner, Type of Stokers, Pulverisers - Bowl mill, Tube mill, Direct firing, Indirect firing, Wall firing (Turbulent / Vortex Burners), Tangential firing (Jet Burners), Fire Ball.

# UNIT – IV PRESSURE PARTS AND DESIGN AND MATERIALS

9

Economiser, Drums, Water Walls, Headers, Links, Super Hater, Super Heaters, Reheaters, Tubes, Spiral Tubes, Surface area, Free Gas Area, Metal temperature, LMTD, Acid Due Point Temperature, Carbon steel, Low alloy steel, Titanium alloy steel

# UNIT – V BOILER AUXILIARIES HR UIGH

9

Air preheaters (APH) – bi sector APH, Tri sector APH, Cold PA System, Hot PA System, Tubular APH, Steam coil Air preheater , FANS – Axial, Radial, Performance curves, MILLS- Tube , Vertical mills , Air quality Control systems ,DustCollection System - Mechanical Precipitator, Electrostatic Precipitator, FGD , SCR , SNCR

**TOTAL:45 PERIODS** 

**OUTCOMES:** At the end of the course the students would be able to

- 1. Explain the concepts of thermal and fired equipment.
- 2. Discuss the basis, design and construction of boilers.
- 3. Describe of typical fuel firing systems in the boiler.
- 4. Discuss the materials requirements for pressure parts.
- 5. Discuss of various boiler auxiliaries system.

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. A Course in Power Plant Engineering; Dhanapat Rai and Sons Domkundwar
- 2. Power Plant Engineering by B. Vijaya Ramnath C. Elanchezhian, L. Saravanakumar

# **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Elwakil M, Power Plant Technology, McGraw Hill, New York, 1964
- 2. Steam Generators and Waste Heat Boilers: For Process and Plant Engineers (Mechanical Engineering) by V. Ganapathy
- 3. Steam Generators: Description and Design by Donatello Annaratone
- 4. An Introduction to Coal and Wood Firing Steam Generators (Power Plants Engineering) by J Paul Guyer
- 5. Advances in Power Boilers (JSME Series in Thermal and Nuclear Power Generation) by Mamoru Ozawa and Hitoshi Asano | 28 January 2021

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# PTCME355 MATERIAL HANDLING AND SOLID PROCESSING L T P C EQUIPMENT 3 0 0 3

### COURSE OBJECTIVES

- 1 To provide knowledge on materials handling equipment.
- 2 To provide knowledge on Industrial Vehicles
- 3 To provide knowledge on conveyor equipment.
- 4 To provide knowledge on Auxiliary Equipment and Hoisting Equipment.
- 5 To provide knowledge on Bulk Handling Equipment and Systems

# UNIT – I INTRODUCTION TO MATERIALS HANDLING

Q

Basic principles & objectives in material handling and its benefits - Classification of material handling equipment - selection of material handling equipments - guidelines for effective utilisation of material handling equipments - unit load concept

# UNIT – II INDUSTRIAL VEHICLES

9

Introduction and types - Hand trucks - Two wheel Hand Trucks - Multiple wheel Hand Trucks - Hand Lift Trucks - Power Trucks - Fixed Platform Truck - Platform Lift Truck - Pallet Lift Truck - Walkie Truck - Straddle Carrier - Fork Lift Trucks - Specifications of FLT - FLT Attachments - Tractors - Industrial Tractor-Trailer-Self-propelled trucks and fork trucks - Automated guided vehicles Theory

# UNIT – III CONVEYORS

9

Classification of conveyors- Definition - Description - General Characteristics - types and uses of belt Conveyors - Roller conveyors - Haulage Conveyors - Screw Conveyors - Bucket Conveyors - Chain Conveyors - Cable Conveyors - Pneumatic and Hydraulic conveyors - Computer controlled conveyor system.

# UNIT – IV AUXILIARY EQUIPMENTAND HOISTING EQUIPMENT

9

Hoppers - Gates- Feeders- Chutes-positioners- Ball Table- Weighing and Control Equipment- Pallet loaders and unloaders -applications and advancements. - Hoisting Equipment - parts of hoisting equipment - Description and uses of hoists - Description and uses of ropes - description and purpose of crane hooks - Elevators - Cranes - Derricks - and its types

### UNIT – V BULK HANDLING EQUIPMENT AND SYSTEMS

9

Storage of bulk solids - bulk handling equipment - Robotic handling - Materials handling at the workplace - Robots and their classification - Major components of a robot - classification of Robotic manipulators - Robotic handling applications

TOTAL:45 PERIODS

**OUTCOMES:** At the end of the course the students would be able to

- 1. Discuss the basic concepts of material handling equipment.
- 2. Explain the basic working principles of various industrial Vehicles.
- 3. Develop the basic working principles of various conveyors.
- 4. Elabrate the basic working principles of various Auxiliary Equipment and Hoisting Equipment.
- 5. Explain the basic working principles of various Bulk Handling Equipment and Systems.

# **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Allegri (Sr.), T.H., Material Handling Principles and Practices, CBS Publishers and Distributors, Delhi, 1987.
- 2. Siddharta Ray, Introduction to Materials Handling, New Age International Publishers

### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Bolz, H. A and Hagemann, G. E (ed.), "Materials Handling Handbook", Ronald Press
- 2. 8005:1976, Classification of Unit Loads, Bureau of Indian Standards.

- 3.
- Apple, J.A., "Material Handling System Design", John Wiley & Sons Theodore H., Allegre Sr., Material Handling Principles and Practice, CBS Publishers and **Distributors**
- 5. Immer J. R., Material Handling, Tata McGraw Hill Publication.

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PTCME363

#### **ENERGY EFFICIENT BUILDINGS**

L T P C 3 0 0 3

### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- 1 To learn the climate and buildings, building efficiency rating and standards
- 2 Developing energy efficiency in building envelopes through alternate methods
- 3 To study the thermal comfort, passive heating and cooling techniques
- 4 To apply various energy saving concepts in buildings.
- 5 To incorporate Renewable energy systems in buildings

# UNIT – I INTRODUCTION

q

Climate and Building, Historical perspective, Aspects of Net Zero building design – Sustainable Site, Water, Energy, Materials and IGBC, LEED, GRIHA, IEQ and ECBC Standards

# UNIT – II LANDSCAPE AND BUILDING ENVELOPES

9

Energy efficient landscape design – Micro climates – various methods – Shading, water bodies – Building envelope: Building materials, Envelope heat loss and heat gain and its evaluation, paints, insulation, Design methods and tools

# UNIT - III THERMAL COMFORT, PASSIVE HEATING AND COOLING

9

Thermal comfort, Psychrometry, Comfort indices – ASHRAE / ISHRAE Standards on thermal Comfort – Passive heating and cooling systems - HVAC Systems for build environment – Heat Pumps, Evaporative Cooling and Radiant Cooling.

### UNIT – IV ENERGY CONSERVATION IN BUILDING UTILITIES

9

Energy conservation in Hot water generator – Boiler, Heat Pumps, DG Sets, Motors, Pumps, Illumination Systems, Electrical distribution systems, Cooling Towers, Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Systems, Water and Waste Management systems

### UNIT – V RENEWABLE ENERGY IN BUILDINGS

9

Introduction of Renewable sources in buildings, , Stand-alone PV systems, BIPV, Solar water heating, Solar Air Conditioning in Buildings, Small wind turbines, Poly-generation systems in Buildings

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS** 

# **OUTCOMES:** At the end of the course the students would be able to

- 1. Familiar with climate responsive building design and basic concepts
- 2. Explain the basic terminologies related to buildings
- 3. Discuss the energy efficient air conditioning techniques
- 4. Evaluate the performance of buildings
- 5. Gets acquainted with Renewable energy systems in buildings

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Advanced Decision Making for HVAC Engineers, by Javad Khazaii, Springer; Softcover reprint of the original 1st ed. 2016 edition (23 June 2018),ISBN-10: 3319814869
- 2. Thermal Comfort and Energy-Efficient Cooling of Nonresidential Buildings, by Doreen E. Kalz, Jens Pfafferott, Springer; 2014th edition (8 April 2014), ISBN-10: 9783319045818.

### REFERENCES:

- 1. ASHRAE Handbook Fundamentals / Equipment's/ Applications ASHRAE 2021,2020, 2019
- 2. Baruch Givoni: Climate considerations in building and Urban Design, John Wiley & Sons, 1998

- 3. Baruch Givoni: Passive Low Energy Cooling of Buildings by, John Wiley & Sons, 15-Jul-1994
- 4. JA Duffie and WA Beckman: Solar Engineering of Thermal Processes, Third Edition, John Wiley & Sons, 2006.
- 5. Jan F. Kreider, Peter S. Curtiss, Ari Rabl, Heating and Cooling of buildings: Design for Efficiency, Revised Second Edition, CRC Press, 28-Dec-2009.

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### PTME3001

### **MEASUREMENTS AND CONTROLS**

L T P C 3 0 0 3

### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- 1 To Identify measurement parameters and analyze errors of measurements.
- 2 To Select and apply suitable transducer for a particular measurement.
- To identify measurement parameters and select the appropriate sensor for it.
- 4 To Explain the working of various types of control systems of apply for specific applications.
- To apply the principle of automatic control systems to control various parameter(s).

# UNIT – I MEASUREMENTS AND ERROR ANALYSIS

9

General concepts – Units and standards – Measuring instruments –sensitivity, readability, range, accuracy, precision – static and dynamic response – repeatability hysteresis – systematic and random errors –Statistical analysis of experimental data – Regression analysis – Curve fitting - calibration and Uncertainty.

# UNIT – II INSTRUMENTS

9

Transducer, modifying (intermediate) and Terminal stages – Mechanical and electrical transducers, preamplifiers – charge amplifiers – filters – attenuators – D' Arsonval – CRO – Oscillographs – recorders – microprocessor-based data logging, processing and output

# UNIT – III PARAMETERS FOR MEASUREMENT

9

Dimension, displacement, velocity, acceleration, Impact – Force, torque, power- Pressure, Temperature, Heat Flux, Heat Transfer Coefficients, Humidity – Flow – Velocity - Time, frequency and phase angle – noise and sound level.

# UNIT – IV CONTROL SYSTEMS

9

Basic elements – feedback principle, implication of measurements – Error detectors – final actuating elements – Two position, multi-position, floating, proportional controls – relays – servo amplifiers – servo motors – Electrical, magnetic, electronic control systems

# UNIT – V APPLICATION OF CONTROL SYSTEMS

9

Governing of speed, kinetic and process control – pressure, temperature, fluid level, flow-thrust and flight control – photo electric controls – designing of measurement and control systems for different applications

**TOTAL:45 PERIODS** 

# **OUTCOMES:** At the end of the course the students would be able to

- 1. Identify measurement parameters and analyze errors of measurements.
- 2. Select and apply suitable transducer for a particular measurement.
- 3. Identify measurement parameters and select the appropriate sensor for it.
- 4. Explain the working of various types of control systems of apply for specific applications.
- 5. Apply the principle of automatic control systems to control various parameter(s).

# **TEXT BOOKS:**

- Venkateshan S P, Mechanical Measurements, 2ndEdition, John Wiley & Sons, Ltd, 2015.
- 2. William Bolton, Instrumentation and Control Systems, 2ndEdition, Newnes, 2015.

# **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Beckwith, Marangoni and Lienhard, Mechanical Measurements, Pearson, 2013.
- 2. Ernest Doebelin and DhaneshManik, Measurement Systems, McGraw Hill InternationalEdition, 2017.
- Holman J P, "Experimental Methods for Engineers", McGraw Hill Int. Edition, 7th Ed., 2017.
- 4. Nagrath I J, "Control Systems Engineering", New Age International Publishers, 2018.

5. NakraB.C, and Chaudhry K.K, Instrumentation, Measurement, and Analysis, Tata McGraw Hill, 4th Edition, 2016.

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Attested

# **DESIGN CONCEPTS IN ENGINEERING**

L T P C 3 0 0 3

# **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

PTCME381

- 1 To study the various design requirements and get acquainted with the processes involved in product development.
- 2 To study the design processes to develop a successful product.
- 3 To learn scientific approaches to provide design solutions.
- 4 Designing solution through relate the human needs and provide a solution.
- 5 To study the principles of material selection, costing and manufacturing in design.

# UNIT – I DESIGN TERMINOLOGY

9

Definition-various methods and forms of design-importance of product design-static and dynamic products-various design projects-morphology of design-requirements of a good design-concurrent engineering-computer aided engineering-codes and standards-product and process cycles-bench marking.

# UNIT – II INTRODUCTION TO DESIGN PROCESSES

9

Basic modules in design process-scientific method and design method-Need identification, importance of problem definition-structured problem, real life problem- information gathering -customer requirements-Quality Function Deployment (QFD)- product design specifications-generation of alternative solutions-Analysis and selection-Detail design and drawings-Prototype, modeling, simulation, testing and evaluation

### UNIT – III CREATIVITY IN DESIGN

q

Creativity and problem solving-vertical and lateral thinking-invention-psychological view, mental blocks-Creativity methods-brainstorming, synectics, force fitting methods, mind map, concept map-Theory of innovative problem solving (TRIZ) - conceptual decomposition creating design concepts.

# UNIT – IV HUMAN AND SOCIETAL ASPECTS IN PRODUCT DEVELOPMENT 9

Human factors in design, ergonomics, user friendly design-Aesthetics and visual aspects environmental aspects-marketing aspects-team aspects-legal aspects-presentation aspects

# UNIT – V MATERIAL AND PROCESSES IN DESIGN

9

Material selection for performance characteristics of materials-selection for new design substitution for existing design-economics of materials-selection methods-recycling and material selection-types of manufacturing process, process systems- Design for Manufacturability (DFM) - Design for Assembly (DFA).

Total:45 periods

**OUTCOMES:** At the end of the course the students would be able to

- 1. Analyze the various design requirements and get acquainted with the processes involved in product development.
- 2. Apply the design processes to develop a successful product.
- 3. Apply scientific approaches to provide design solutions.
- 4. Design solution through relate the human needs and provide a solution.
- 5. Apply the principles of material selection, costing and manufacturing in design.

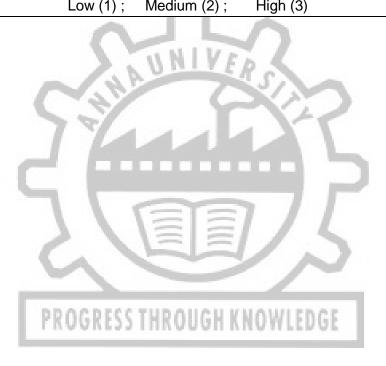
### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Dieter. G. N., Linda C. Schmidt, "Engineering Design", McGraw Hill, 2013...
- 2. Horenstein, M. N., Design Concepts for Engineers, Prentice Hall, 2010.

# **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Dhillon, B. S., Advanced Design Concepts for Engineers, Technomic Publishing Co., 1998.
- 2. Edward B. Magrab, Satyandra K. Gupta, F. Patrick McCluskey and Peter A. Sandborn, "Integrated Product and Process Design and Development", CRC Press, 2009.
- 3. James Garratt, "Design and Technology", Cambridge University Press, 1996.
- 4. Joseph E. Shigley, Charles R.Mische, and Richard G. Budynas, "Mechanical Engineering Design", McGraw Hill Professional, 2003.
- 5. Sumesh Krishnan and MukulSukla, Concepts in Engineering Design, Notion Press, 2016.

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# PTME3002 ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND MACHINE L T P C LEARNING 3 0 0 3

### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- 1 Understand the importance, principles, and search methods of Al
- 2 Provide knowledge on predicate logic and Prolog.
- 3 Introduce machine learning fundamentals.
- 4 Study of supervised learning algorithms.
- 5 Study about unsupervised learning algorithms.

### UNIT – I INTELLIGENT AGENT AND UNINFORMED SEARCH

a

Introduction - Foundations of AI - History of AI - The state of the art - Risks and Benefits of AI - Intelligent Agents - Nature of Environment - Structure of Agent - Problem Solving Agents - Formulating Problems - Uninformed Search - Breadth First Search - Dijkstra's algorithm or uniformcost search - Depth First Search - Depth Limited Search

# UNIT – II PROBLEM SOLVING WITH SEARCH TECHNIQUES

9

Informed Search - Greedy Best First - A\* algorithm - Adversarial Game and Search - Game theory - Optimal decisions in game - Min Max Search algorithm - Alpha-beta pruning - Constraint Satisfaction Problems (CSP) - Examples - Map Coloring - Job Scheduling - Backtracking Search for CSP

# UNIT – III LEARNING

9

Machine Learning: Definitions – Classification - Regression - approaches of machine learning models - Types of learning - Probability - Basics - Linear Algebra – Hypothesis space and inductive bias, Evaluation. Training and test sets, cross validation, Concept of over fitting, under fitting, Bias and Variance - Regression: Linear Regression - Logistic Regression

# UNIT – IV UPERVISED LEARNING

9

Neural Network: Introduction, Perceptron Networks – Adaline - Back propagation networks - Decision Tree: Entropy – Information gain - Gini Impurity - classification algorithm - Rule based Classification - Naïve Bayesian classification - Support Vector Machines (SVM)

# UNIT – V UNSUPERVISED LEARNING

9

Unsupervised Learning – Principle Component Analysis - Neural Network: Fixed Weight Competitive Nets - Kohonen Self-Organizing Feature Maps – Clustering: Definition - Types of Clustering – Hierarchical clustering algorithms – k-means algorithm.

**TOTAL:45 PERIODS** 

### OUTCOMES: At the end of the course the students would be able to

- Understand the foundations of AI and the structure of Intelligent Agents
- 2. Use appropriate search algorithms for any Al problem
- 3. Study of learning methods
- 4. Solving problem using Supervised learning
- Solving problem using Unsupervised learning

Attested

# **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. S. Russell and P. Norvig, "Artificial Intelligence: A Modern Approach", Prentice Hall, Fourth Edition, 2021
- 2. S.N.Sivanandam and S.N.Deepa, Principles of soft computing-Wiley India.3 rd ed,

# **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Machine Learning. Tom Mitchell. First Edition, McGraw- Hill, 1997
- 2. I. Bratko, "Prolog: Programming for Artificial Intelligencell, Fourth edition, Addison-Wesley Educational Publishers Inc., 2011.
- 3. C. Muller & Sarah Alpaydin, Ethem. Introduction to machine learning. MIT press, 2020.



Attested

# PTCME342 ERGONOMICS IN DESIGN

L T P C 3 0 0 3

### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- 1 To introduce to industrial design based on ergonomics.
- 2 To consider ergonomics concept in manufacturing
- 3 To apply ergonomics in design of controls and display.
- 4 To apply environmental factors in ergonomics design.
- 5 To develop aesthetics applicable to manufacturing and product

### UNIT – I INTRODUCTION

9

An approach to industrial design, Elements of design structure for industrial design in engineering application in modern manufacturing systems- Ergonomics and Industrial Design: Introduction to Ergonomics, Communication system, general approach to the man-machine relationship, Human component of work system, Machine component of work system, Local environment-light, Heat, Sound.

### UNIT – II ERGONOMICS AND PRODUCTION

9

Introduction, Anthropometric data and its applications in ergonomic, working postures, Body Movements, Work Station Design, Chair Design. Visual Effects of Line and Form: The mechanics of seeing, Psychology of seeing, Figure on ground effect, Gestalt's perceptions - Simplicity, Regularity, Proximity, Wholeness. Optical illusions, Influences of line and form.

### UNIT – III DESIGN PRINCIPLES FOR DISPLAY AND CONTROLS

q

Displays: Design Principles of visual Displays, Classification, Quantitative displays, Qualitative displays, check readings, Situational awareness, Representative displays, Design of pointers, Signal and warning lights, colour coding of displays, Design of multiple displays Controls: Design considerations, Controls with little efforts – Push button, Switches, rotating Knobs. Controls with muscular effort – Hand wheel, Crank, Heavy lever, Pedals. Design of controls in automobiles, Machine Tools

# UNIT – IV ENVIRONMENTAL FACTORS

9

Colour: Colour and light, Colour and objects, Colour and the eye – after Image, Colour blindness, Colour constancy, Colour terms – Colour circles, Munsel colour notation, reactions to colour and colour combination – colour on engineering equipments, Colour coding, Psychological effects, colour and machine form, colour and style

# UNIT – V AESTHETIC CONCEPTS

9

Concept of unity, Concept of order with variety, Concept of purpose, Style and environment, Aesthetic expressions - Symmetry, Balance, Contrast, Continuity, Proportion. Style - The components of style, House style, Style in capital good. Introduction to Ergonomic and plant layout software's, total layout design.

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

**OUTCOMES:** At the end of the course the students would be able to

- 1. Appreciate ergonomics need in the industrial design.
- 2. Apply ergonomics in creation of manufacturing system
- 3. Discuss on design of controls and display.
- 4. Consider environmental factors in ergonomics design.
- 5. Report on importance of aesthetics to manufacturing system and product

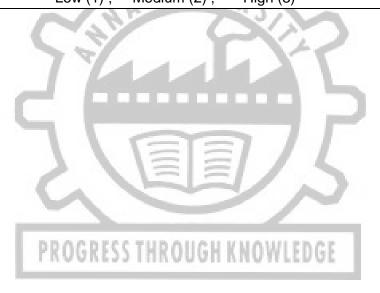
# **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Ergonomics in Design: Methods and Techniques (Human Factors and Ergonomics) by Marcelo M. Soares, Francisco Rebelo
- 2. Ergonomics in Product Design by Sendpoints Publishing Co. Ltd.

### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Benjamin W.Niebel, Motion and Time Study, Richard, D. Irwin Inc., 7thEdition, 2002
- 2. Brain Shakel, "Applied Ergonomics Hand Book", Butterworth Scientific London 1988.
- 3. Bridger, R.C., Introduction to Ergonomics, 2ndEdition, 2003, McGraw Hill Publications.
- 4. Martin Helander, A Guide to human factors and Ergonomics, Taylor and Francis, 2006
- 5. Mayall W.H. "Industrial design for Engineers", London Hiffee books Ltd., 1988.

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### PTCME343

### **NEW PRODUCT DEVELOPMENT**

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### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- 1 To introduce the fundamental concepts of the new product development
- 2 To develop material specifications, analysis and process.
- 3 To Learn the Feasibility Studies & reporting of new product development.
- 4 To study the New product qualification and Market Survey on similar products of new product development
- 5 To learn Reverse Engineering. Cloud points generation, converting cloud data to 3D model

### UNIT – I FUNDAMENTALS OF NPD

9

Introduction – Reading of Drawing – Grid reading, Revisions, ECN (Engg. Change Note), Component material grade, Specifications, customer specific requirements – Basics of monitoring of NPD applying Gantt chart, Critical path analysis – Fundamentals of BOM (Bill of Materials), Engg. BOM & Manufacturing BOM. Basics of MIS software and their application in industries like SAP, MS Dynamics, Oracle ERP Cloud – QFD.

# UNIT – II MATERIAL SPECIFICATIONS, ANALYSIS & PROCESS

ç

Material specification standards – ISO, DIN, JIS, ASTM, EN, etc. – Awareness on various manufacturing process like Metal castings & Forming, Machining (Conventional, 3 Axis, 4 Axis, 5 Axis, ), Fabrications, Welding process. Qualifications of parts mechanical, physical & Chemical properties and their test report preparation and submission. Fundamentals of DFMEA & PFMEA, Fundamentals of FEA, Bend Analysis, Hot Distortion, Metal and Material Flow, Fill and Solidification analysis.

### UNIT – III ESSENTIALS OF NPD

S

RFQ (Request of Quotation) Processing – Feasibility Studies & reporting – CFT (Cross Function Team) discussion on new product and reporting – Concept design, Machine selection for tool making, Machining – Manufacturing Process selection, Machining Planning, cutting tool selection – Various Inspection methods – Manual measuring, CMM – GOM (Geometric Optical Measuring), Lay out marking and Cut section analysis. Tool Design and Detail drawings preparation, release of details to machine shop and CAM programing. Tool assembly and shop floor trials. Initial sample submission with PPAP documents.

# UNIT – IV CRITERIONS OF NPD

9

New product qualification for Dimensions, Mechanical & Physical Properties, Internal Soundness proving through X-Ray, Radiography, Ultrasonic Testing, MPT, etc. Agreement with customer for testing frequencies. Market Survey on similar products, Risk analysis, validating samples with simulation results, Lesson Learned & Horizontal deployment in NPD.

### UNIT – V REPORTING & FORWARD-THINKING OF NPD

9

Detailed study on PPAP with 18 elements reporting, APQP and its 5 Sections, APQP vs PPAP, Importance of SOP (Standard Operating Procedure) – Purpose & documents, deployment in shop floor. Prototyping & RPT - Concepts, Application and its advantages, 3D Printing – resin models, Sand cores for foundries; Reverse Engineering. Cloud points generation, converting cloud data to 3D model – Advantages & Limitation of RE, CE (Concurrent Engineering) – Basics, Application and its advantages in NPD (to reduce development lead time, time to Market, Improve productivity and product cost.)

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS** 

### **OUTCOMES:** At the end of the course the students would be able to

- Discuss fundamental concepts and customer specific requirements of the New Product development
- 2. Discuss the Material specification standards, analysis and fabrication, manufacturing process.
- 3. Develop Feasibility Studies & reporting of New Product development

- 4. Analyzing the New product qualification and Market Survey on similar products of new product development
- 5. Develop Reverse Engineering. Cloud points generation, converting cloud data to 3D model

# **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Product Development Sten Jonsson
- 2. Product Design & Development Karl T. Ulrich, Maria C. Young, Steven D. Eppinger

# **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Revolutionizing Product Development Steven C Wheelwright & Kim B. Clark
- 2. Change by Design
- 3. Toyota Product Development System James Morgan & Jeffrey K. Liker
- 4. Winning at New Products Robert Brands 3rd Edition
- 5. Product Design & Value Engineering Dr. M.A. Bulsara &Dr. H.R. Thakkar

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PTMR3691 ROBOTICS L T P C 3 0 0 3

### **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- 1. To learn about basics of robots and their classifications
- 2. To understand the robot kinematics in various planar mechanisms
- 3. To learn about the concepts in robot dynamics
- 4. To understand the concepts in trajectory planning and programming
- 5. To know about the various applications of robots

### UNIT – I BASICS OF ROBOTICS

8

Introduction- Basic components of robot-Laws of robotics- classification of robot- robot architecture, work space-accuracy-resolution –repeatability of robot.

# UNIT – II ROBOT KINMEATICS

11

Robot kinematics: Introduction- Matrix representation- rigid motion & homogeneous transformation- D-H, forward & inverse kinematics of 2DOF and 3 DOF planar and spatial mechanisms

### UNIT - III ROBOT DYNAMICS

9

Introduction - Manipulator dynamics - Lagrange - Euler formulation - Newton - Euler formulation

# UNIT – IV TRAJECTORY, PATH PLANNING AND PROGRAMMING

0

Trajectory Planning- Joint space and Cartesian space technique, Introduction to robot control, Robot programming and Languages- Introduction to ROS

# UNIT - V ROBOT AND ROBOT APPLICATIONS

9

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS** 

Sensors and Actuators for Robots, Power transmission systems, Rotary to rotary motion, Rotary to linear motion, Harmonics drives – gear system - belt drives. Robot end effectors & Grippers: Introduction- types & classification- Mechanical gripper- gripper force analysis- other types & special purpose grippers. Robot Applications: pick and place, manufacturing, automotive, medical, space and underwater.

# COURSE OUTCOMES

Upon completion of this course, the students can able to

CO1: State the basic concepts and terminologies of robots

CO2:Know the Procedures for Forward and Inverse Kinematics, Dynamics for Various Robots

CO3: Derive the Forward and Inverse Kinematics, Dynamics for Various Robots

CO4:Apply the various programming techniques in industrial applications

CO5: Analyze the use of various types of robots in different applications

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### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. John.J.Craig, "Introduction to Robotics: Mechanics & control", Pearson Publication, Fourth edition, 2018.
- 2. K.S.Fu, R.C.Gonzalez, C.S.G.Lee, "Robotics: Sensing, Vision & Intelligence", Tata McGraw-Hill Publication, First Edition, 1987.

### **REFERENCES:**

- M.P.Groover, M.Weiss ,R.N. Nagal, N.G.Odrey, "Industrial Robotics Technology, programming and Applications" Tata , McGraw-Hill Education Pvt Limited 2<sup>nd</sup>Edition, 2012.
- 2. Jazar, "Theory of Applied Robotics: Kinematics, Dynamics and Control", Springer, 2<sup>nd</sup>Edition, 2010
- 3. S K Saha, Introduction to Robotics, Tata McGraw-Hill, ISBN: 9789332902800, Second Edition, 9789332902800
- 4. Sathya Ranjan Deb, "Robotics Technology & flexible Automation" Second edition, Tata McGraw-Hill Publication, 2009.



Attested

# PTCME350 ENVIRONMENT SUSTAINABILITY AND IMPACT L T ASSESSMENT 3 0

### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- 1 To make the students to understand the concepts of Environmental Sustainability & Impact Assessment
- 2 To familiarize the students in environmental decision making procedure.
- 3 Make the students to identify, predict and evaluate the economic, environmental, and social impact of development activities
- 4 To provide information on the environmental consequences for decision making
- To promote environmentally sound and sustainable development through the identification of appropriate alternatives and mitigation measures.

# UNIT – I ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT ASSESMENT

9

C

Environmental impact assessment objectives – rationale and historical development of EIA - Conceptual frameworks for EIA Legislative development – European community directive – Hungarian directive.

# UNIT – II ENVIRONMENTAL DECISION MAKING

9

Strategic environmental assessment and sustainability appraisal – Mitigation, monitoring and management of environmental impacts- Socio economic impact assessment.

# UNIT – III ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY, PLANNING AND LEGISLATION

Regional spatial planning and policy – Cumulative effects assessment – Planning for climate change, uncertainty and risk.

# UNIT – IV LIFE CYCLE ASSESSMENT

9

Life cycle assessment; Triple bottom line approach; Industrial Ecology. Ecological foot printing, Design for Environment, Future role of LCA, Product stewardship, design, durability and justifiability, measurement techniques and reporting

# UNIT – V SUSTAINABLE URBAN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

9

Spatial economics - Knowledge economy and urban regions.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS** 

**OUTCOMES:** At the end of the course the students would be able to

- 1. Explain the concepts of Environment Sustainability and trained to make decision related to Environment.
- 2. Make decision that has an effect on our environment
- Evaluate the basics of environmental policy, planning and various legislation
   Get valuable information for exploring decisions in each life stage of materials, buildings, services and infrastructure.
- 4. Explain the Life cycle assessment of Environmental sustainability.
- 5. Explain sustainable urban economic development.

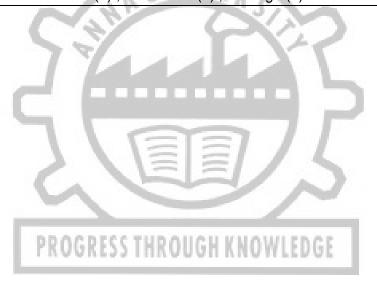
### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. The Application of Science in Environmental Impact Assessment, by Aaron J. MacKinnon, Peter I Duinker, Tony R. Walker, Routledge; 1st edition (14 May 2019), ISBN-10: 0367340194
- 2. Routledge Handbook of Environmental Impact Assessment, by Kevin Hanna, Routledge; 1st editic (11 April 2022), ISBN-10: 0367244470

### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Clive George, C. Collin, H. Kirkpolarice Impact Assessment and sustainable development Edward Elgar Publishing, 2007
- 2. Robort B Gibsan, Sustainability Assessment, Earth Scan publishers, 2005
- 3. Simon Dresner, The principle of sustainability Earth Scan publishers, 2008
- 4. Canter, R.L., "Environmental Impact Assessment", McGraw Hill Inc., New Delhi, 1996.
- 5. Shukla, S.K. And Srivastava, P.R., "Concepts In Environmental Impact Analysis", Common Wealth Publishers, New Delhi, 1992.
- 6. John G. Rau And David C Hooten "Environmental Impact Analysis Handbook", McGraw Hill Book Company, 1990.

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Attested

### PTCME353

### **DESIGN OF PRESSURE VESSELS**

C

### COURSE OBJECTIVES

- To introduce the Mathematical knowledge to design pressure vessels and piping
- 2 To learn the ability to carry of stress analysis in pressure vessels and piping
- To study the design of vessels and theory of reinforcement. 3
- 4 To study buckling and fracture analysis in vessels.
- To learn piping layout and flow diagram. 5

#### UNIT - I INTRODUCTION

9

Methods for determining stresses – Terminology and Ligament Efficiency – Applications

#### UNIT - II STRESSES IN PRESSURE VESSELS

9

Introduction – Stresses in a circular ring, cylinder –Dilation of pressure vessels, Membrane stress Analysis of Vessel - Cylindrical, spherical and, conical heads - Thermal Stresses - Discontinuity stresses in pressure vessels.

#### UNIT - III **DESIGN OF VESSELS**

9

Design of Tall cylindrical self-supporting process columns - Supports for short vertical vessels -Stress concentration at a variable Thickness transition section in a cylindrical vessel, about a circular hole, elliptical openings. Theory of Reinforcement - Pressure Vessel Design.

#### UNIT - IV **BUCKLING AND FRACTURE ANALYSIS IN VESSELS**

9

Buckling phenomenon – Elastic Buckling of circular ring and cylinders under external pressure – collapse of thick walled cylinders or tubes under external pressure - Effect of supports on Elastic Buckling of Cylinders – Buckling under combined External pressure and axial loading.

#### UNIT - V **PIPING**

9

Introduction – Flow diagram – piping layout and piping stress Analysis.

**TOTAL:45 PERIODS** 

### **OUTCOMES**: At the end of the course the students would be able to

- 1. Explain Methods for determining stresses Terminology and Ligament Efficiency, **Applications**
- 2. Analyse stress in pressure vessels
- Design and analysis of pressure vessels. 3.
- Design and analysis of pressure vosco.

  Analysis of buckling and fracture analysis in vessels 4.
- Design and analysis piping layout and piping. 5.

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- John F. Harvey, "Theory and Design of Pressure Vessels", CBS Publishers and 1. Distributors, 1987.
- 2. Theory And Design Of Pressure Vessels (Pb 2001) by HARVEY J.F. | 1 January 2001

# REFERENCES:

- 1. Henry H. Bedner, "Pressure Vessels, Design Hand Book", CBS publishers and Distributors, 1987.
- Stanley, M. Wales, "Chemical process equipment, selection and Design". Buterworths 2. series in Chemical Engineering, 1988.
- William. J., Bees, "Approximate Methods in the Design and Analysis of Pressure 3. Vessels and Piping", Pre ASME Pressure Vessels and Piping Conference, 1997.
- Sam Kannapan, "Introduction to Pipe Stress Analysis". John Wiley and Sons, 1985. 4.
- Theory and design of Pressure Vessels (Pb 2001)by HARVEY J.F. | 1 January 2001 5.

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# **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- 1 To introduce need and scope of failure analysis and fundamental sources of failures.
- 2 To learn about non-destructive testing and basic principles of visual inspection.
- To study about magnetic testing and principles, techniques. 3
- 4 To learn the principle of radiography testing and its inspection techniques and methods.
- To study the acoutistic testing principle and technique and instrumentation. 5

#### UNIT - I INTRODUCTION

Introduction and need and scope of failure analysis. Engineering Disasters and understanding failure analysis. Fundamental sources of failures. Deficient design. Improper Manufacturing & Deficient design. Improper Manufacturing & Deficient design. Assembly. Tree diagram and FMEA.

#### UNIT - II **VISUAL INSPECTION**

Introduction to Non-Destructive Testing: An Introduction, Visual examination, Basic Principle, The Eye, Optical aids used for visual inspection, Applications. Liquid Penetrant Testing: Physical principles, Procedure for penetrant testing, Penetrant testing materials, Penetrant testing methods, Sensitivity, Applications, Limitations and Standards

#### UNIT - III MAGNETIC TESTING

9

Magnetic Particle Testing, Eddy Current Testing: Magnetism-basic definitions and principle of. magnetic particle testing, Magnetizing techniques, induced current flow. Procedure used for testing a component, Equipment Used for magnetic particle testing, Sensitivity, Limitations. Eddy Current Testing: Principles, Instrumentation for eddy current testing Techniques. Sensitivity Advanced Eddy Current Test Methods, Applications, Limitations.

#### UNIT - IV RADIOGRAPHY TESTING

Radiography, Ultrasonic Testing: Basic principle, Electromagnetic radiation, Sources, Radiation attenuation in the specimen. Effect of radiation in film, Radiographic imaging, Inspection techniques, Applications of radiographic inspection, Limitations, Safety in Industrial Radiography, Standards, Neutron radiography. Ultrasonic Testing: Basic properties of sound beam, Ultrasonic transducers, Inspection methods, Techniques for Normal Beam Inspection, Techniques for Angle Beam Inspection, Flaw characterization techniques, Ultrasonic flaw detection equipment, Modes of Display, Immersion Testing, Applications of Ultrasonic Testing, Advantages, Limitations

#### **ACOUTISTIC TESTING** UNIT - V

9

Acoustic Emission Testing: Principle of Acoustic Emission Testing, Technique, Instrumentation, Sensitivity, Applications, Standards. Thermograph: Basic Principles, Detectors and Equipment, Techniques, Applications, Codes and Standards. In Situ Metallographic Examination: Approach to the Selection of Site for Metallographic examination, Replication process, Significance of Microstructure observation, Decision making, Applications, Codes and Standards.(digital signal process)

# NON DESTRUCTIVE TESTING LABORATORY

# **Experiments**

- 1. Conducting experiment using liquid penetrant testing
- 2. Conducting experiment using magnetic particle testing
- 3. Conducting experiment using ultrasonic testing
- 4. Conducting experiment using electromagnetic testing
- 5. Conducting experiment using acoutistic emission testing

DIRECTOR Centre for Academic Courses Anna University, Chennai-600 025

**Total: 30 Periods** 

### **OUTCOMES:** At the end of the course the students would be able to

- 1. Discuss the need and scope of failure analysis and fundamental sources of failures.
- 2. Describe about non-destructive testing and basic principles of visual inspection.
- 3. Explain about magnetic testing and principles, techniques.
- 4. Explain the principle of radiography testing and its inspection techniques and methods.
- 5. Describe the acoutistic testing principle and technique and instrumentation.

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Baldev Raj, T.Jayakumar, M.Thavasimuthu Practical Non-Destructive Testing, Narosa Publishing House, 2014.
- 2. Ravi Prakash, Non-Destructive Testing Techniques, 1st revised edition, New Age InternationalPublishers, 2010

# **REFERENCES:**

- 1. ASM Metals Handbook, Non-Destructive Evaluation and Quality Control, American Society of Metals, Metals Park, Ohio, USA, 200, Volume-17.
- 2. ASNT, American Society for Non Destructive Testing, Columbus, Ohio, NDT Handbook, Vol. 1, Leak Testing, Vol. 2, Liquid Penetrant Testing, Vol. 3, Infrared and Thermal Testing Vol. 4, Radiographic Testing, Vol. 5, Electromagnetic Testing, Vol. 6, Acoustic Emission Testing, Vol. 7, Ultrasonic Testing
- 3. Charles, J. Hellier, Handbook of Non destructive evaluation, McGraw Hill, New York 2001.
- 4. Paul E Mix, Introduction to Non-destructive testing: a training guide, Wiley, 2nd Edition NewJersey, 2005
- 5. J.Prasad and C. G. K. Nair, Non-Destructive Test and Evaluation of Materials, Tata McGraw-HillEducation, 2nd edition (2011).

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# PTCME358 INDUSTRIAL LAYOUT DESIGN AND SAFETY L T P C 2 0 2 3

# **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

The main learning objective of this course is to prepare the students for:

- 1 To introduce the industrial facility layout design principles, process and material flow analysis and product and equipment analysis.
- 2 To learn the facilities layout design algorithms and selecting appropriate software.
- 3 To study the facilities layout problem modelling tools and algorithms for production, warehouse, and material handling.
- 4 To learn the safety planning and management principles in industries.
- 5 To learn the various safety management approaches in industries.

### UNIT – I INTRODUCTION

6

Industrial Facility Layout: Definition, Types of Layout Problems, Engineering Design Problem Approach – Product Analysis, Equipment Selection, Personnel Requirement Analysis, Space Requirement and Availability – Process and Material Flow Analysis, Data Requirement for Layout Decisions, Tools for Presenting Layout Designs.

# UNIT – II FACILITIES LAYOUT DESIGN & ALGORITHMS

6

Traditional Approaches to Facility Layout, Systematic Layout Planning, Special Considerations in Office Layout, Engineering Design Problem Approach, Code Compliance, OSHA, ADA Regulations, and Other Considerations in Facility Design – Algorithms for the Layout Problem, Construction Algorithms, Improvement Algorithms, Hybrid Algorithms, Layout Software (CRAFT, BLOCPLAN, PFAST, Layout-iQ, VIP-PLANOPT, Factory CAD, Factory FLOW, Plant Simulation)

# UNIT – III FACILITIES LAYOUT PROBLEM MODELS & ALGORITHMS

6

Models for the Layout Problem, Generic Modeling Tools, Models for the Single-Row Layout Problem, Models for the Multi row Layout Problem with Departments of Equal and Unequal Area – Material Handling, Principles, Types, Models for Material-Handling System Design – Storage and Warehousing, Warehouse Functions, Warehouse Design and Operation.

# UNIT – IV SAFETY PLANNING & MANAGEMENT

6

Introduction: Elements of Safety Programming, Safety Management. Upgrading Safety Developmental Programs: Safety Procedures, Arrangements and Performance Measures, Education, Training and Development in Safety. Safety Performance: An Overview of an Accident, Occupational Health and Industrial Hygiene. Understanding the Risks: Prevention of Accidents Involving Hazardous Substances. Indian Factories Act 1948 for Health and Safety.

### UNIT – V APPROACHES IN SAFETY MANAGEMENT

6

Safeguarding against Common Potential Hazards: Trips, Slips and Falls, Preventing Electrocution, Static Electricity, Hazardous Energy Control. Specific Hazard Control Measures: Forklift Hazard Control, Tractor Hazard Control. Safe Handling and Storage: Material Handling, Compressed Gas Cylinders, Corrosive Substances, Hydrocarbons, Waste Drums and Containers.

**TOTAL:30 PERIODS** 

# INDUSTRIAL LAYOUT DESIGN LABORATORY Experiments

- 1. Simulation of Manufacturing Shop
- 2. Simulation of Batch Production System
- 3. Simulation of Multi Machine Assignment System
- 4. Simulation of Manufacturing and Material Handling Systems
- 5. Simulation of a Shop Floor
- 6. Simulation of Material Handling Systems

TOTAL:30 PERIODS

### **COURSE OUTCOMES:** At the end of the course the students would be able to

- 1. Explain the industrial facility layout design principles, process and material flow analysis and product and equipment analysis.
- 2. Discuss the facilities layout design algorithms and selecting appropriate software.
- 3. Describe the facilities layout problem modeling tools and algorithms for production. warehouse, and material handling.
- 4. Explain the safety planning and management principles in industries.
- 5. Illustrate the various safety management approaches in industries.

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- Sunderesh S. Heragu, "Facilities Design", 3rd Edition, CRC Press Taylor & Francis Group, 1. 2008.
- 2. L. M. Deshmukh, "Industrial Safety Management: Hazard Identification and Risk Control", Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Co. Ltd., 2005.

# **REFERENCES:**

- Eric Teicholz, "Facility Design and Management Handbook", Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Co. Ltd., 2001.
- 2. James A. Tompkins, John A. White, Yavuz A. Bozer, and J. M. A. Tanchoco, "Facilities Planning", 4th Edition, John Wiley & Sons, 2010.
- Matthew P. Stevens and Fred E. Meyers, "Manufacturing Facilities Design and Material 3. Handling", 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, Purdue University Press, 2013.
- 4. Charles D.Reese, Occupational Health and Safety Management: A Practical Approach, CRC Press, 2003.
- J Maiti, Pradip Kumar Ray, Industrial Safety Management: 21st Century Perspectives 5. of Asia, Springer, 2017.
- 6. Industrial Hazard and Safety Handbook: (Revised impressionby Ralph W King and John Magid | 24 September 2013

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# PTCME337 THERMAL MANAGEMENT OF BATTERIES AND L T P C FUEL CELLS 3 0 0 3

# **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- 1 To study the working principle of Li-ion Batteries and Battery Packs.
- 2 To learn the thermal management system in Battery modules.
- To develop the different case studies in Battery Thermal Management System.
- 4 To learn the working principle of Fuel Cells cooling methods.
- To learn the inside components of Thermal Management Systems in various famous Electric and Fuel Cell Electric Vehicles.

# UNIT – I ADVANCED BATTERIES

9

Li-ion Batteries- chemistry, different formats, operating areas, efficiency, aging. Battery Management System- Configuration, Characteristics. Tesla Model S- 18650 Cell specifications, P85 Battery Pack mechanical structure, Texas Instruments BMS. Supercapacitors Vs batteries. Diamond battery concepts.

# UNIT – II THERMAL MANAGEMENT IN BATTERIES

۵

Thermal Management Systems- impact, Types- Air, Liquid, Direct refrigerant, Heat pipe, Thermo Electric, Phase Change Material Cooling methods. Solid-liquid PCM Types- Organic, Inorganic, Eutectics. PCM Thermal properties and applications. Tesla Model-S Battery Module- bonding techniques, thermal management.

# UNIT – III BATTERY THERMAL MANAGEMENT CASE STUDIES

9

EV Battery Cooling- challenges and solutions. Heat Exchanger Design and Optimization Model for EV Batteries using PCMs- system set up, selection of PCMs. Chevrolet Volt Model Battery Thermal Management System- Case study. Modelling Liquid Cooling of a Li-Ion Battery Pack with COMSOL Multiphysics- simulation concepts.

### UNIT – IV THERMAL MANAGEMENT IN FUEL CELLS

9

Fuel Cells- operating principle, hydrogen-air fuel cell system characteristics, other fuel cell technologies, polarization curves, applications. Fuel cell thermal management- basic model, energy balance, governing equations, characteristic curve, sizing, cooling methods, advantages, restrictions.

# UNIT – V FUEL CELL THERMAL MANAGEMENT CASE STUDIES

9

Fuel cell system- balance of plant- components required. Fuel cell power plant sizing problems- Fuel Cell Electric Vehicle Fuel economy calculations-Battery EVs Vs Fuel Cell EVs. Toyota Mirai FCV- Operating principle, High pressure hydrogen tank, Boost convertor, NiMH Battery, Internal circulation system, Hydrogen refueling- Case studies.

**TOTAL:45 PERIODS** 

# **OUTCOMES:** At the end of the course the students would be able to

- 1. Discuss the different Li-ion Batteries and Fuel Cell performances.
- 2. Design a Battery Pack with appropriate PCM.
- 3. Apply Cooling Models using Simulation
- Estimate fuel economy.
- 5. Utilize different Thermal Management System approaches during real world usage.

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

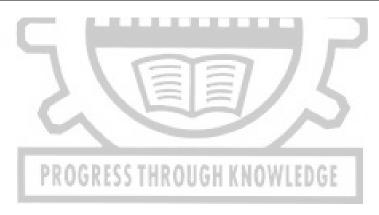
- 1. Ibrahim Dinçer, Halil S. Hamut, and Nader Javani, "Thermal Management of Electric Vehicle Battery Systems", Wiley, 2017.
- 2. Jiuchun Jiang and Caiping Zhang, "Fundamentals and applications of Lithium-Ion batteriesin Electric Drive Vehicles", Wiley, 2015.

- 3. Mehrdad Ehsani, Yimin Gao, Sebastien E. Gay and Ali Emadi, "Modern Electric, Hybrid Electric, and Fuel Cell Vehicles-Fundamentals, Theory, and Design", CRC Press, 2005.
- 4. John G. Hayes and G. Abas Goodarzi, "Electric Powertrain", Wiley, 2018
- 5. Davide Andrea, "Battery Management Systems for Large Lithium-Ion Battery Packs" ARTECH House, 2010.

# **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Nag.P.K, "Engineering Thermodynamics", 5th Edition, Tata McGraw Hill Education, New Delhi, 2013.
- 2. "Vehicle thermal Management Systems Conference Proceedings", 1st Edition; 2013, Coventry Techno centre, UK
- 3. Younes Shabany," Heat Transfer: Thermal Management of Electronics Hardcover" 2010, CRC Press.
- 4. T. Yomi Obidi, "Thermal Management in Automotive applications", 2015, SAE International.
- 5. Jerry Sergent, Al Krum, "Thermal Management Handbook: For Electronic Assemblies Hardcover", 1998, Mc Graw- Hill.

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